***kadi****. Camponotus (Myrmogonia) schmeltzii* var. *kadi* Mann, 1921: 485 (s.w.m.) FIJI IS. Raised to species: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 61. Senior synonym of *trotteri*: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 61.

***kaguya****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) kaguya* Terayama, 1999b: 34, figs. 14-20 (s.w.) JAPAN.

*kairouana. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) sylvaticus* st. *barbarus* var. *kairouana* Santschi, 1921d: 72 (s.w.q.) TUNISIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 106).

***kamae****. Camponotus mystaceus* var. *kamae* Forel, 1910f: 27 (w.) NAMIBIA. Arnold, 1924: 677 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmopsamma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 677.

*kamensis. Camponotus marginatus* var. *kamensis* Ruzsky, 1903b: 302 (w.) RUSSIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 118. Subspecies of *caryae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 29. Junior synonym of *fallax*: Radchenko, 1997b: 703.

***kappariensis****. Camponotus oertzeni* var. *kappariensis* Dalla Torre, 1893: 246 (s.w.) GREECE. [First available use of *Camponotus rubripes* r. *oertzeni* var. *kappariensis* Forel, 1889: 264; unavailable name (Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 61).]

***karawaiewi****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) karawaiewi* Menozzi, 1926e: 96 (q.) PHILIPPINES.

*karawajewi. Camponotus karawajewi* Radchenko, 1996b: 1201 (s.w.) RUSSIA (diagnosis in key). [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *karawaiewi* Menozzi, above.] Junior synonym of *oertzeni*: Radchenko, 1997d: 809.

*kaschgariensis. Camponotus maculatus* r. *kaschgariensis* Forel, 1901h: 67 (s.w.q.) CHINA. Junior synonym of *turkestanicus*: Forel, 1904b: 378.

***kattensis****. Camponotus dichrous* var. *kattensis* Bingham, 1903: 356 (w.) INDIA. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *dichrous* var. *kattensis* Forel, 1892j: 231; unavailable name.] Subspecies of *maculatus*: Forel, 1906b: 84; of *variegatus*: Emery, 1920c: 7. Raised to species: Radchenko, 1996b: 1201 (in key); Radchenko, 1997d: 808.

***kaura****. Camponotus kaura* Snelling & Torres, 1998: 5, figs. 7-12 (s.w.q.) PUERTO RICO.

***kefir****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) kefir* Ionescu-Hirsch, 2010: 76, figs. 3, 34, 52 (s.w.) ISRAEL.

***keiferi****. Camponotus (Camponotus) keiferi* Wheeler, W.M. 1934f: 137 (s.w.) MEXICO.

***keihitoi****. Camponotus fallax* var. *keihitoi* Forel, 1913e: 663 (w.q.) JAPAN. Raised to species and senior synonym of *teranishii*: Terayama & Satoh, 1990b: 532.

***kelleri****. Camponotus kelleri* Forel, 1886f: 186 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C*. *(Myrmosaga*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Mayria)*: Emery, 1925b: 123. Current subspecies: nominal plus *invalidus*.

***kempfi****. Camponotus melanoticus kempfi* Özdikmen, 2010a: 530. Replacement name for *nigrescens* Santschi, 1939e: 324. [Junior primary homonym of *nigresens* Gösswald, 1932: 147.]

***keralensis.*** *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) keralensis* Karmaly & Narendran, 2006: 78, figs. 23, 24 (w.) INDIA.

***kersteni****. Camponotus kersteni* Gerstäcker, 1871: 355 (w.) KENYA. Santschi, 1914b: 131 (s.q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 92. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Forel, 1899b: 309; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 955. Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 237; Santschi, 1914b: 131; Emery, 1925b: 92.

***khaosokensis****. Camponotus (Karavaievia) khaosokensis* Dumpert, 2006: 89. Replacement name for *hoelldobleri* Dumpert, in Dumpert, Maschwitz & Weissflog, 2006: 71. [Junior primary homonym of *hoelldobleri* Cagniant, 1991a: 37.]

***kiesenwetteri****. Formica (Hypoclinea) kiesenwetteri* Roger, 1859: 241 (w., not m., see Mayr, 1861: 39) GREECE. Forel, 1886e: clxi (q.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1861: 36; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex)*: Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Forel, 1912i: 92; Emery, 1925b: 121. Current subspecies: nominal plus *cyprius, nitidescens*.

***kiusiuensis****. Camponotus (Paramyrmamblys) kiusiuensis* Santschi, 1937h: 379, figs. 11, 14 (w.q.) JAPAN. Imai, 1966: 119 (k.). See also: Terayama, 1991: 167.

***klaesii****. Rhinomyrmex klaesii* Forel, 1886f: 193 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *Camponotus* (*Rhinomyrmex*): Emery, 1896d: 374.

***klugii****. Camponotus bedoti* var. *klugii* Emery, 1895h: 51 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmamblys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 989. Raised to species: Emery, 1925b: 141.

***knysnae****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *knysnae* Arnold, 1922: 642 (s.w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 100. Raised to species: Emery, 1925b: 100 (misspelled as *kaysnae*).

*kodorica. Camponotus vagus* var. *kodorica* Forel, 1913a: 145 (w.) RUSSIA. Junior synonym of *vagus*: Radchenko, 1997a: 558.

***kohli****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) aequatorialis* r. *kohli* Forel, 1915c: 349 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 84.

***kollbrunneri****. Camponotus chrysurus* subsp. *kollbrunneri* Forel, 1910c: 268 (s.) ETHIOPIA. Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 972; in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Emery, 1925b: 129; in *C. (Myrmopelta*): Santschi, 1926a: 20. Raised to species: Santschi, 1926a: 20; Santschi, 1926c: 603.

***kolthoffi****. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) kolthoffi* Stitz, 1934: 4, fig. 2 (w.) CHINA. See also: Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989a: 222.

***kopetdaghensis****. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) kopetdaghensis* Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 236, fig. 8 (s.w.) RUSSIA.

*koreanus. Camponotus herculeanus* var. *koreanus* Teranishi, 1940: 71 (s.w.) KOREA. Junior synonym of *japonicus*: Yasumatsu & Brown, 1951: 36; of *atrox*: Radchenko, 1997a: 555.

***korthalsiae****. Camponotus korthalsiae* Emery, 1887a: 220, pl. 3, fig. 9 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *C. (Myrmomalis*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Myrmoplatys*): Forel, 1916: 460. Current subspecies: nominal plus *concilians*.

***koseritzi****. Camponotus tenuiscapus* r. *koseritzi* Emery, 1888c: 366 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Bruch, 1914: 229; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 78. Subspecies of *tenuiscapus*: Forel, 1901h: 70. Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 237; Emery, 1894g: 375; Forel, 1895b: 103; Emery, 1903: 68; Kempf, 1972a: 68.

*kosswigi. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) kosswigi* Donisthorpe, 1950c: 68 (w.) TURKEY. Junior synonym of *lateralis*: Radchenko, 1997b: 706.

***kraepelini****. Camponotus kraepelini* Forel, 1901h: 73 (w.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmeurynota*): Forel, 1914a: 274.

***krafti****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) rothneyi* r. *krafti* Forel, 1901h: 66 (q.) SINGAPORE.

***krama****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) badius* var. *krama* Forel, 1912d: 110 (s.) INDONESIA (Java). Currently subspecies of *saundersi*: Emery, 1925b: 150.

***kubaryi****. Camponotus kubaryi* Mayr, 1876: 66 (s.w.) PALAU IS. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 94. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 370. Currently subspecies of *irritans*: Emery, 1920c: 7; Karavaiev, 1929c: 236.

***kugleri****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) kugleri* Ionescu-Hirsch, 2010: 78, figs. 4, 12 (s.w.) ISRAEL.

***kurdistanicus****. Camponotus gestroi* subsp. *kurdistanicus* Emery, 1898c: 151 (w.q.) RUSSIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1920b: 257. Raised to species: Emery, 1920b: 257; Emery, 1920c: 25. See also: Emery, 1925a: 70.

***kutteri****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) kutteri* Forel, 1915a: 40 (s.w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***kutterianus****. Camponotus kutterianus* Baroni Urbani, 1972: 132, figs. 1-3 (w.) CUBA. Subgenus indeterminate.

***kwansienensis****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) itoi* subsp. *kwansienensis* Viehmeyer, 1922: 216 (w.) CHINA.

*laboriosa. Formica laboriosa* Smith, F. 1858b: 32 (q.) SIERRA LEONE. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2. Junior synonym of *vividus*: Mayr, 1863: 416; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 975.

***laconicus****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) samius* var. *laconicus* Emery, 1920c: 6 (s.w.) GREECE. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *samius* var. *laconicus* Emery, 1908a: 192; unavailable name.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 100. Raised to species: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 58.

*lacteipennis. Formica lacteipennis* Smith, F. 1858b: 34 (s.w.q.m.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 90. Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Mayr, 1886c: 355; of *maculatus*: Emery, 1895h: 46; Emery, 1920c: 5. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125. See also: Arnold, 1922: 626.

*lacteus. Camponotus substitutus* var. *lacteus* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 361. [Incorrectly proposed as replacement name for *clarus* Stitz, 1938: 116.] **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 107).

***laetus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) discors* var. *laeta* Emery, 1925b: 102 (s.) AUSTRALIA. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *discors* var. *laeta* Forel, 1910b: 70; unavailable name (Taylor, 1986: 34).]

***laevigatus****. Formica laevigata* Smith, F. 1858b: 55 (w.q.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 327 (s.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 216 (l.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 5; in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266. See also: Mayr, 1886d: 420.

*laevilata. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) abdominalis* var. *laevilata* Santschi, 1922c: 108 (s.q.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Hashmi, 1973: 82.

*laevithorax. Camponotus vividus* var. *laevithorax* Menozzi, 1924b: 227 (s.) UGANDA. Junior synonym of *cato*: Menozzi, 1933a: 113.

***lamarckii****. Camponotus lamarckii* Forel, 1892j: 236 (s.w.) INDIA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 94.

***lamborni****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) lamborni* Donisthorpe, 1933b: 196 (s.w.m.) MALAWI.

***lameerei****. Camponotus marginatus* var. *lameerei* Emery, 1898c: 150 (s.w.q.m.) RUSSIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 118. Subspecies of *marginatus*: Ruzsky, 1905b: 249; Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1923: 242; of *lateralis*: Forel, 1904b: 380; of *caryae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 29. Raised to species: Tarbinsky, 1976: 146; Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 237. Senior synonym of *barbiger*: Radchenko, 1997b: 704.

***laminatus****. Camponotus laminatus* Mayr, 1866a: 489, fig. 4 (w.) FIJI IS. Mann, 1921: 477 (s.q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmogonia*): Forel, 1912i: 92.

***lancifer****. Camponotus lancifer* Emery, 1894c: 172, pl. 1, fig. 4 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 259; in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1914a: 273; Emery, 1925b: 151.

***landolti****. Camponotus sexguttatus* r. *landolti* Forel, 1879a: 71 (s.w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 83. Subspecies of *extensus*: Emery, 1894f: 3; Emery, 1896d: 371. Raised to species: Forel, 1886f: 168; Forel, 1899c: 135.

***langi****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) langi* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 241, fig. 62 (s.w.q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 86. Current subspecies: nominal plus *jejunus*.

***laotsei****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) laotsei* Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 545 (s.w.) CHINA.

*lapidicola. Camponotus punctulatus* st. *imberbis* var. *lapidicola* Santschi, 1939e: 326 (w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 107).

***largiceps****. Camponotus largiceps* Wu & Wang; in Wang, C., Xiao & Wu 1989a: 227, figs. 20, 21 (s.w.) CHINA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Radchenko, 1997d: 809.

*larvigerus. Camponotus larvigerus* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 52, fig. 23 (s.w.q.) HAITI. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 81. Junior synonym of *ustus*: Snelling & Torres, 1998: 2.

***lasiselene****. Camponotus lasiselene* Wang, C. & Wu, 1994: 24, fig. 3 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *C*. (*Orthonotomyrmex*): Radchenko, 1997d: 812.

***latangulus****. Camponotus latangulus* Roger, 1863a: 142 (w.) SURINAM. Emery, 1894c: 172 (s.); Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 224 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 195 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmorhachis*): Forel, 1914a: 274; in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 709; Wheeler, W.M. 1934e: 424.

***latebrosus****. Formica latebrosa* Walker, 1859: 371 (m.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Donisthorpe, 1932b: 575.

***lateralis****. Formica lateralis* Olivier, 1792: 497 (q.) FRANCE. Mayr, 1853b: 103 (s.w.m.); Hauschteck, 1962: 219 (k.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1861: 36; in *C*. (*Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1913d: 436; in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Forel, 1912i: 92; Emery, 1925b: 120. Senior synonym of *melanogastes, bicolor*: Mayr, 1853b: 102; of *axillaris*: Mayr, 1855: 322; of *pallidinervis*: Mayr, 1863: 399; of *hemipsila*: Forel, 1894d: 5; of *armouri* (and its junior synonyn *balearis*): Collingwood, 1978: 73; of *kosswigi*: Radchenko, 1997b: 706. See also: Bondroit, 1918: 78; Emery, 1924a: 68; Finzi, 1930d: 318; Stitz, 1939: 254; Bernard, 1967: 344; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 191; Kutter, 1977c: 207; Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 225; Radchenko, 1996b: 1197 (key). Current subspecies: nominal plus *cypridis, ebneri, purius, rhodius*.

***latericius****. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) rufoglaucus* r. *latericius* Stitz, 1923: 165 (w.) NAMIBIA.

*latinotus. Camponotus foraminosus* subsp. *latinotus* Forel, 1907c: 144 (w.) KENYA. Junior synonym of *galla*: Forel, 1910c: 271.

*latinota. Camponotus iheringi* var. *latinota* Forel, 1909a: 264 (w.) PARAGUAY. [Junior primary homonym of *latinotus* Forel, above.] Replacement name: *bajulus* Emery, 1925b: 165.

***latinotus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) vitreus* var. *latinota* Stitz, 1925: 127 (q.) BORNEO. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *latinotus* Forel, 1907c: 144 (Bolton, 1995b: 107).]

***latitans****. Camponotus reticulatus* var. *latitans* Forel, 1893b: 431 (w.) INDIA. Forel, 1915a: 40 (footnote) (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1915a: 40 (footnote).

*latrunculus. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) latrunculus* Wheeler, W.M. 1915g: 814, pl. 66, figs. 3, 4 (s.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 102. Junior synonym of *wiederkehri*: Shattuck & McArthur, 2002: 85.

***lauensis****. Camponotus (Myrmogonia) lauensis* Mann, 1921: 488, fig. 35 (w.) FIJI IS.

***laurenti****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) alii* st. *laurenti* Santschi, 1939d: 84, figs. 18, 19, 22 (s.w.q.) ALGERIA. Raised to species: Cagniant, 1996b: 98.

***lautus***. *Formica lauta* Say, 1836: 286 (q.m.) U.S.A. Combination in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 238. **Unidentifiable taxon**, *incertae sedis* in Formicinae: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1467; *incertae sedis* in *Camponotus*: Bolton, 1995b: 108.

***leae****. Camponotus (Myrmosphincta) leae* Wheeler, W.M. 1915g: 819, pl. 66, fig. 9 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmosaulus*): Emery, 1925b: 114.

*ledieui. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) mayri* r. *ledieui* Forel, 1916: 444 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Junior synonym of *dofleini*: Emery, 1920c: 29.

***legionarium****. Camponotus maculatus* st. *legionarium* Santschi, 1911i: 283 (s.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 89. Raised to species: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 132.

***lehmanni****. Camponotus claviscapus* var. *lehmanni* Forel, 1911e: 294 (q.) NICARAGUA. Combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 157.

***lelubrei****. Camponotus foleyi* subsp. *lelubrei* Bernard, 1953a: 193 (s.w.) ALGERIA.

***lemma****. Camponotus foraminosus* r. *lemma* Forel, 1886f: 176 (w.q.) ANGOLA. Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Santschi, 1915c: 270. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 238. Subspecies of *foraminosus*: Emery, 1896d: 376; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 980. Currently subspecies of *olivieri*: Santschi, 1915c: 270; Emery, 1925b: 132.

***lenkoi****. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) lenkoi* Kempf, 1960e: 398, figs. 10-12 (s.w.) BRAZIL. See also: Hashmi, 1973: 116.

***leonardi****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) leonardi* Emery, 1889b: 515, pl. 11, figs. 22, 23 (s.w.) MYANMAR. Karavaiev, 1929c: 243 (m.). [Junior synonyn of *pilosa* Smith, F. 1857a: 54 (and its junior synonym *pubescens* Mayr, 1862: 691). However, as both these earlier names are themselves junior homonyms within *Camponotus*, *leonardi* becomes the first available name for this taxon: Bolton, 1995b: 108. See: Forel, 1893b: 437; Dalla Torre, 1893: 248; Emery, 1900d: 706; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 115; Emery, 1921a: 25; Emery, 1925b: 149.] Current subspecies: nominal plus *gracilentus, griseus*.

***leonhardi****. Camponotus quadrilaterus* r. *leonhardi* Forel, 1901h: 73 (w.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Emery, 1925b: 167. Currently subspecies of *sanctaefidei*: Emery, 1925b: 167; Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 232.

***leptocephalus****. Camponotus (Pseudocolobopsis) leptocephalus* Emery, 1923: 62, fig. 3 (q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmostenus*): Mackay, 1997: 197.

***lespesii****. Camponotus sexguttatus* r. *lespesii* Forel, 1886f: 169 (w.) COLOMBIA. Mayr, 1887: 513 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 83. Raised to species: Mayr, 1887: 513. Senior synonym of *melancholicus*: Wild, 2007b: 50.

*lessonai. Camponotus rufipes* subsp. *lessonai* Emery, 1894e: 3 (s.w.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Emery, 1925b: 109. Referred to as "species" and excluded from *Myrmothrix* (hence subgenus indeterminate): Hashmi, 1973: 129. Junior synonym of *cingulatus*: Wild, 2007b: 48.

***leucodiscus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) leucodiscus* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 117 (q.) BORNEO. Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 118 (footnote) (s.w.). Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 138. Currently subspecies of *bellus*: Emery, 1925b: 138.

***leucophaeus****. Formica leucophaea* Smith, F. 1861b: 37 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 238; in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 465.

***leucopus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) rufifrons* var. *leucopus* Emery, 1914f: 427, pl. 13, fig. 17 (s.w.) NEW CALEDONIA. Santschi, 1928a: 58 (q.).

*leucozona. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) punctulatus* st. *termitarius* var. *leucozona* Santschi, 1923c: 273 (w.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 108).

***leveillei****. Camponotus leveillei* Emery, 1895f: 344 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270; in *C. (Myrmonesites*): Emery, 1920b: 257.

***levuanus****. Camponotus (Myrmogonia) laminatus* var. *levuanus* Mann, 1921: 479 (w.) FIJI IS. Raised to species: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 59.

***leydigi****. Camponotus leydigi* Forel, 1886f: 169 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1920b: 256. Senior synonym of *nobilis*: Emery, 1925b: 153.

***libanicus****. Camponotus libanicus* André, 1881b: 54, pl. 3, figs. 14, 15 (w.) LEBANON. Forel, 1911d: 355 (q.); Tohmé, G. 1969: 11 (m.). Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1913d: 435; in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 121; Menozzi, 1936d: 304. Senior synonym of *sahlbergi*: Radchenko, 1996b: 1197 (in key); Radchenko, 1997b: 705.

*lichtensteini. Camponotus lichtensteini* Bondroit, 1918: 74 (s.w.) FRANCE. Junior synonym of *sylvaticus*: Bernard, 1967: 337; of *pilicornis*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 480.

*liengmei. Camponotus sexpunctatus* var. *liengmei* Forel, 1894b: 67 (s.w.) MOZAMBIQUE. Forel, 1907g: 88 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Santschi, 1921f: 312; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 87. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Forel, 1901h: 69; Forel, 1911e: 288; Arnold, 1922: 636; Emery, 1920c: 5; Emery, 1925b: 87. Raised to species: Santschi, 1923e: 292. Junior synonym of *maculatus* Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

*ligatus. Camponotus (Myrmocladoecus) rectangularis* subsp. *setipes* var. *ligatus* Wheeler, 1934g: 223 (w.) GUYANA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 108).

***ligeus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) ligea* Donisthorpe, 1931b: 500 (s.w.) ETHIOPIA.

***lighti****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) itoi* subsp. *lighti* Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 10 (s.w.) CHINA. Subspecies of *tokioensis*: Santschi, 1937h: 385. Raised to species: Wu & Wang, 1992: 1315.

***ligniperda****. Formica ligniperda* Latreille, 1802c: 88, pl. 1, figs. A-N (s.w.q.m.) FRANCE. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 187 (l.); Hauschteck, 1961: 221 (k.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1861: 36; in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266. Subspecies of *herculeanus*: Forel, 1874: 39; Mayr, 1886d: 420; Emery, 1893i: 674; Forel, 1915d: 68; Karavaiev, 1927c: 275. Status as species: André, 1882a: 142; Forel, 1889: 255; Nasonov, 1889: 10; Forel, 1899c: 130; Bondroit, 1912: 352; Bondroit, 1918: 69; Emery, 1920b: 255; Menozzi, 1922c: 143; Emery, 1925b: 73; Karavaiev, 1936: 181; Stitz, 1939: 237; Röszler, 1942a: 54; Holgersen, 1942: 11; Kutter, 1977c: 205; Collingwood, 1979: 91; Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 212. Junior synonym of *herculeanus*: Bernard, 1967: 340; revived from synonymy: Collingwood & Yarrow, 1969: 81. Senior synonym of *obsoleta*: Emery, 1892b: 161; of *herculeanoligniperdus*: Bolton, 1995b: 108. Current subspecies: nominal plus *afer*, *nigrescens*.

\****lignitus****. \*Formica lignitum* Germar, 1837: pl. 19, fig. 19 (q.) GERMANY (Miocene?). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1867b: 51. See also: Heer, 1850: 112.

***lilianae****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) lilianae* Forel, 1913b: 344 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *C*. (*Paramyrmamblys*): Santschi, 1926c: 604. Current subspecies: nominal plus *cornutus*.

***lillii****. Camponotus punctulatus* subsp. *lillii* Forel, 1908c: 402 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 78.

***limbiventris****. Camponotus limbiventris* Santschi, 1911c: 366, fig. (w.) TANZANIA. Combination in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Santschi, 1914b: 134; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 989; Emery, 1925b: 141; in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Paramyrmamblys*): Santschi, 1926c: 604.

*lindbergi. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) cruentatus* var. *lindbergi* Santschi, 1931a: 12 (s.w.) MOROCCO. Junior synonym of *cruentatus*: Cagniant, 1991b: 51.

***lindigi****. Camponotus lindigi* Mayr, 1870a: 385, pl. fig. 5 (s.w.q.) COLOMBIA. Santschi, 1936b: 217 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270.

***linnaei****. Camponotus linnaei* Forel, 1886f: 171. Replacement name for *Camponotus angulatus* Mayr, 1870a: 382. [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica angulata* Smith, F. 1859a: 139.] Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 210 (s.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 193 (l.). Combination in *C. (Manniella*): Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 210; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Creighton, 1951: 57; in *C. (Myrmeurynota*): Forel, 1914a: 274; Kempf, 1972a: 49. Senior synonym of *angulicollis* (unnecessary second replacement name): Dalla Torre, 1893: 240; Emery, 1896d: 377; Forel, 1899c: 147. Current subspecies: nominal plus *comoedus, maccus, muticus*.

*liocnemis. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *liocnemis* Emery, 1905d: 30 (footnote) (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Santschi, 1914e: 38 (q.m.). Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***liogaster****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) liogaster* Santschi, 1932a: 390 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***lividicoxis****. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) lividicoxis* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 142 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*lividior. Camponotus maculatus* var. *lividior* Santschi, 1911e: 128 (s.w.q.m.) COMORO IS. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***lividipes****. Camponotus nigriceps* st. *lividipes* Emery, 1887a: 211 (footnote) (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 103. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 240; Forel, 1914a: 267. Subspecies of *consobrinus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1933b: 23; Clark, 1934c: 71. Currently subspecies of *nigriceps*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 117. Type-series referred to *testaceipes*-group (*recte* *terebrans*-group): McArthur & Adams, 1996: 41.

***lizeri****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) punctulatus* st. *lizeri* Santschi, 1922c: 104 (s.w.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 79.

***loa****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) loa* Mann, 1919: 373, figs. 45, 46 (s.w.) SOLOMON IS. Current subspecies: nominal plus *belli*.

*lobinieri. Camponotus maculatus* r. *lobinieri* Forel, 1902d: 287 (w.) INDIA. Junior synonym of *basalis*: Bingham, 1903: 352.

*lohieri. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* var. *lohieri* Emery, 1915g: 22 (w.) IVORY COAST. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *melanocnemis* var. *lohieri* Santschi, 1913c: 313; unavailable name.] Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

*loloma. Camponotus (Myrmogonia) schmeltzii* var. *loloma* Mann, 1921: 486, fig. 33 (w.) FIJI IS. Junior synonym of *schmeltzi*: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 63.

***longi****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) longi* Forel, 1902d: 284 (s.w.) INDIA.

***longiceps****. Formica longiceps* Smith, F. 1863: 13 (w.) INDONESIA (Waigeo I.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 43; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 469.

***longideclivis****. Camponotus longideclivis* McArthur, in McArthur & Adams, 1996: 31, fig. 23 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***longifacies****. Camponotus longifacies* McArthur, 2003: 8, figs. 1, 4, 6, 13 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***longinodis****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) subnitidus* var. *longinodis* Forel, 1915b: 96 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Clark, 1930a: 119 (s.q.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 91. Raised to species: Clark, 1930a: 119. Currently subspecies of *subnitidus*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 120.

***longipalpis****. Camponotus (Myrmacrhaphe) longipalpis* Santschi, 1926c: 612, fig. 3 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

*longipes. Formica longipes* Gerstäcker, 1859: 262 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE. [Junior primary homonym of *Formica longipes* Latreille, 1802c: 233 (now in *Pheidole*).] [Also described as new by Gerstäcker, 1862: 509.] Replacement name: *Camponotus etiolipes* Bolton, 1995b: 98. Forel, 1886f: 164 (s.); Forel, 1907g: 91 (m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2; in *Tanaemyrmex*: Ashmead, 1905b: 384; in *C. (Myrmogigas*): Forel, 1912i: 91; in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1913b: 340; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 86.

***longipilis****. Camponotus longipilis* Emery, 1911a: 224 (q.) PERU. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Myrmostenus*): Emery, 1920b: 260. See also: Mackay, 1997: 200.

\****longiventris****. \*Camponotus longiventris* Théobald, 1937b: 315, pl. 25, figs. 3, 19 (q.m.) FRANCE (Oligocene).

\****longus****. \*Camponotus longus* Zhang, 1989: 304, fig. 303 (q.) CHINA (Miocene).

***loweryi****. Camponotus loweryi* McArthur, in McArthur & Adams, 1996: 33, fig. 25 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***lownei****. Camponotus lownei* Forel, 1895a: 43. Replacement name for *Formica nitida* Lowne, 1865a: 277. [Junior primary homonym of *Formica nitida* Razoumowsky, 1789: 427.] Crawley, 1922c: 33 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Myrmogonia*): Emery, 1920b: 257; in *C. (Thlipsepinotus*): Santschi, 1928e: 483.

***lubbocki****. Camponotus lubbocki* Forel, 1886f: 186 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Forel, 1891b: 60 (q.); Forel, 1891b: 216 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmosaga*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Mayria*): Emery, 1925b: 123. Current subspecies: nominal plus *christoides, rectus*.

***lucayanus****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *lucayanus* Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 112, figs. P-R (s.w.q.) BAHAMAS. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 81. Subspecies of *fumidus*: Santschi, 1922c: 101. Raised to species: Smith, M.R. 1954c: 12. See also: Snelling, R.R. 1968b: 351.

***lucianus****. Camponotus auricomus* var. *lucianus* Forel, 1899c: 139 (w.q.) ANTILLES. Wheeler, W.M. 1913d: 243 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1925b: 163.

*lucidior. Camponotus wiederkehri* var. *lucidior* Forel, 1910b: 81 (s.w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Crawley, 1915a: 136 (q.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 102. See also: Forel, 1915b: 100. Junior synonym of *wiederkehri*: Shatuck & McArthur, 2002: 85.

***luctuosus****. Formica luctuosa* Smith, F. 1858b: 27 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271. Subgenus indeterminate: Emery, 1925b: 172.

*luederwaldti. Camponotus (Pseudocolobopsis) luederwaldti* Santschi, 1922c: 118 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *macrocephalus* Emery: Kempf, 1968b: 408; of *geralensis*: Shattuck & McArthur, 1995: 122.

*luisae. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) abdominalis* st. *cupiens* var. *luisae* Santschi, 1936b: 210 (s.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *atriceps* by Hashmi, 1973: 82.

***lujai****. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) vestitus* var. *lujai* Santschi, 1930a: 75 (s.w.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

*luteangulus. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *vicinus* var. *luteangulus* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 304 (s.w.m.) U.S.A. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *vicinus* by Creighton, 1950a: 381.

***luteiventris****. Camponotus luteiventris* Emery, 1897d: 574 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *C. (Myrmocamelus*): Forel, 1914a: 270; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1920b: 257; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 104.

*luteiventris. Camponotus (Colobopsis) mutilatus* var. *luteiventris* Stitz, 1938: 116 (q.) NEW GUINEA. [Unresolved junior primary homonym of *luteiventris* Emery, above (Bolton, 1995b: 109). Note that first proposed replacement name, *albiventris* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 361, is unavailable.] Replacement name: *stitzi* Özdikmen, 2010a: 531.

***luteolus****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *luteolus* Emery, 1906c: 188 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 79. Senior synonym of *carolinus* (unnecessary replacement name): Bolton, 1995b: 109. Currently subspecies of *bonariensis*: Emery, 1920b: 233.

*luteolus. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) hova* var. *luteolus* Emery, 1925b: 85 (w.) MADAGASCAR. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *hova* var. *luteolus* Forel, 1897c: 202; unavailable name.] [Unresolved junior primary homonym of *luteolus* Emery, above (Bolton, 1995b: 109).] Replacement name: *cemeryi* Özdikmen, 2010a: 527.

***luteus****. Formica lutea* Smith, F. 1858b: 19 (q.) INDIA. Combination in Camponotus: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 95.

***lutzi****. Camponotus lutzi* Forel, 1905b: 169 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Combination in C. (Myrmothrix): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 81.

*lycurgus. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *brutus* var. *lycurgus* Emery, 1899e: 501 (w.) CAMEROUN. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 109).

***lygaeus****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) moeschi* var. *lygaea* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 157 (w.) SINGAPORE.

*lysias. Camponotus (Colobopsis) gasseri* var. *lysias* Forel, 1913g: 193 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *gasseri*: McArthur & Shattuck, 2001: 31.

***lysistrata****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) bruchi* st. *lysistrata* Santschi, 1919f: 56 (w.q.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 78.

***maafui****. Camponotus (Myrmogonia) maafui* Mann, 1921: 482, fig. 31 (s.w.) FIJI IS.

***macarangae****. Camponotus macarangae* Dumpert, 1996: 38, fig. 5 (w.q.m.) BORNEO.

***macareaveyi****. Camponotus macareaveyi* Taylor, 1992a: 60. Replacement name for *sanguinea* McAreavey, 1949: 18. [Junior primary homonym of *sanguinea* Karavaiev, 1929b: 212.]

***maccooki****. Camponotus sylvaticus* r. *maccooki* Forel, 1879a: 69 (w.q.m.) MEXICO. Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 306 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Wheeler, 1917a: 560; in *C. (Camponotus*): Emery, 1925b: 75; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Creighton, 1950a: 377. Subspecies of *rubripes*: Forel, 1886f: 143. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 241. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1893i: 672; of *sansabeanus*: Emery, 1920b: 232 (footnote). Revived status as species: Creighton, 1950a: 377; Snelling, R.R. 1970: 396.

***maccus****. Camponotus (Manniella) linnaei* subsp. *maccus* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 213 (s.w.) GUYANA. Combination in *C. (Myrmeurynota*): Kempf, 1972a: 49.

***macilentus****. Camponotus macilentus* Smith, F. 1877a: 83 (w.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 279; in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1920b: 259. Current subspecies: nominal plus *albemarlensis, altinotus, barringtonensis, bindloensis, castellanus, duncanensis, hoodensis, jacobensis, narboroensis, pervicus, sapphirinus, vulcanalis, wollebaeki*.

***mackayensis****. Camponotus reticulatus* r. *mackayensis* Forel, 1902h: 506 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 139. Raised to species: McArthur & Shattuck, 2001: 36.

***macrocephalus****. Formica macrocephala* Erichson, 1842: 259 (q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Iridomyrmex*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 100; in *Camponotus*: Shattuck & McArthur, 1995: 122. Senior synonym of *fictor*: Shattuck & McArthur, 1995: 122; of *augustulus, semicarinata*: McArthur & Shattuck, 2001: 38. See also: Shattuck, 1992a: 16.

*macrocephalus. Camponotus macrocephalus* Emery, 1894c: 169 (s.) BRAZIL. [Junior secondary homonym of *macrocephala* Erichson, above.] Emery, 1920c: 36 (q.). Combination in *C*. (*Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1912i: 90; in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1920b: 259. Senior synonym of *geralensis, luederwaldti*: Kempf, 1968b: 408. *C. geralensis* first available replacement name for *macrocephalus* Emery: Shattuck & McArthur, 1995: 122.

***macrochaeta****. Camponotus macrochaeta* Emery, 1903: 78 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Dinomyrmex)*: Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 84.

***macromischoides****. Camponotus macromischoides* Fontenla Rizo, 1997b: 55 [not seen] CUBA.

*maculatocognatus. Camponotus rubripes* r. *maculatus* var. *maculatocognatus* Forel, 1886f: 143. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 109).

*maculatodichrous. Camponotus rubripes* r. *cognatus* var. *maculatodichrous* Forel, 1889: 262. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 109).

*maculatoides. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) hova* subsp. *maculatoides* Emery, 1920c: 6 (w.) MADAGASCAR. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *hova* var. *maculatoides* Forel, 1897c: 200; unavailable name.] Combination in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Santschi, 1921f: 312. Junior synonym of *strangulatus*: Emery, 1920c: 6.

*maculatosylvaticus. Camponotus rubripes* r. *maculatus* var. *maculatosylvaticus* Forel, 1886f: 143. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 109).

***maculatus****. Formica maculata* Fabricius, 1782: 491 (w.) WEST AFRICA. Mayr, 1862: 654 (q.m.); Forel, 1891b: 29 (s.w.q.m.); Donisthorpe, 1915a: 221 (redescription of holotype). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 654; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1912i: 91; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 86. Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Forel, 1879a: 64; of *rubripes*: Forel, 1886f: 143. Revived status as species: Emery, 1891b: 17. Senior synonym of *atramentarius, ballioni, boera, cavallus, cluisoides, cognata, conakryensis, erythraea, flavifemur, flavominor, hannae, hieroglyphicus, intonsus, lacteipennis, liengmei, liocnemis, lividior, lohieri, manzer, mathildae, melanocnemis* (and its junior synonym *schultzei*), *nubis, proletaria, radamoides, sarmentus, schereri, semispicatus, sudanicus, thomensis, tuckeri, zumpti* and material of the unavailable names *calceatus, cataractae, citinus, cluis, contaminatus, diffusus, hansingi, importunoides, madecassa, pessimus* referred here: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125-127. Current subspecies: nominal plus *foveolatus* (unresolved junior homonym), *miserabilis* (unresolved junior homonym), *obfuscatus*, *subnudus, sylvaticomaculatus, ugandensis*.

*maculifrons. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) larvigerus* var. *maculifrons* Menozzi & Russo, 1930: 167 (s.w.) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. Junior synonym of *ustus*: Snelling & Torres, 1998: 2.

***maculiventris****. Camponotus christi* var. *maculiventris* Emery, 1895f: 344 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Mayria*): Emery, 1925b: 122.

***madagascarensis****. Camponotus niveosetosus* r. *madagascarensis* Forel, 1886c: civ (w.) MADAGASCAR. [*Camponotus niveosetosus* var. *madagascarensis* Forel, 1879a: 115. *Nomen nudum*.] Santschi, 1926b: 262 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1052.

*madagascarensis. Mayria madagascarensis* Forel, 1886c: civ (w.) MADAGASCAR. Forel, 1894e: 227 (s.). Combination in *Camponotus (Mayria*): Forel, 1894e: 227. [Junior secondary homonym of *madagascarensis* Forel, above.] Replacement name: *repens* Forel, 1897c: 187.

*madecassa. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *liocnemis* var. *madecassa* Emery, 1905d: 30 (footnote) (w.) MADAGASCAR. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 110).

*madeirensis. Dendromyrmex madeirensis* Mann, 1916: 486 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *traili*: Fernández, 2002: 77.

***magister****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) erigens* st. *magister* Santschi, 1925g: 357 (s.w.) MOROCCO. Raised to species: Santschi, 1932f: 519. Current subspecies: nominal plus *tibestiensis*.

*magnifica. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) rufipes* var. *magnifica* Forel, 1913l: 249 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Santschi, 1916e: 397 (q.). Junior synonym of *rufipes*: Hashmi, 1973: 52.

*magnus. Camponotus magnus* Mayr, 1862: 673 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *intrepidus*: Roger, 1863b: 4.

***maguassa****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maguassa* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 237 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 92.

*mahican. Camponotus herculeanus* var. *mahican* Emery, 1925b: 72 (s.w.) U.S.A. [First available use of *Camponotus herculeanus* subsp. *pennsylvanicus* var. *mahican* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 338; unavailable name.] Unnecessary replacement name for *herculeanopennsylvanicus* and hence junior synonym of the latter: Bolton, 1995b: 110. See also: Creighton, 1950a: 367; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 842.

***makilingi****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) rothneyi* var. *makilingi* Viehmeyer, 1916b: 286 (q.) PHILIPPINES.

***malleensis****. Camponotus malleensis* McArthur, 2007b: 109, figs. (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*mamoreensis. Dendromyrmex chartifex* subsp. *mamoreensis* Mann, 1916: 485 (w.) BRAZIL. Raised to species: Santschi, 1921g: 102. Subspecies of *chartifex*: Emery, 1925b: 173; Kempf, 1972a: 95. Junior synonym of *nidulans*: Fernández, 2002: 66.

*manczshuricus. Camponotus (Camponotus) japonicus* var. *manczshuricus* Emery, 1925b: 73 (w.) RUSSIA. [First available use of *Camponotus herculeanus* subsp. *japonicus* var. *manczshuricus* Ruzsky, 1915a: 420; unavailable name.] Subspecies of *japonicus*: Ruzsky, 1926: 109. Junior synonym of *herculeanus*: Yasumatsu & Brown, 1957: 47; of *aterrimus*: Arnol'di, 1967: 1827.

***manidis****. Camponotus manidis* Forel, 1909b: 62 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 990. Currently subspecies of *simus*: Forel, 1911f: 282.

***manni****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) manni* Wheeler, W.M. 1934e: 418, fig. 4 (w.) FIJI IS.

*manzer. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *manzer* Forel, 1910e: 452 (s.) ZIMBABWE. Forel, 1911f: 280 (w.); Santschi, 1916b: 509 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Santschi, 1916b: 509; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 88. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***marcens****. Camponotus claripes* subsp. *marcens* Forel, 1907h: 300 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 110. Raised to species: McArthur, 2009: 278.

***marcidus****. Camponotus inaequalis* var. *marcidus* Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 116 (s.w.q.m.) BAHAMAS. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 82. Currently subspecies of *ramulorum*: Emery, 1925b: 82.

***margaritae****. Camponotus quadrisectus* subsp. *margaritae* Forel, 1907a: 33 (w.) SINGAPORE. Combination in *C. (Myrmotarsus*): Emery, 1925c: 135.

*marginata. Formica marginata* Latreille, 1798: 35 (w.q.) FRANCE. Nylander, 1856b: 54 (m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1861: 36; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1915d: 70; in *C*. *(Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 97. Junior synonym of *sylvaticus*: Mayr, 1865: 27. Revived from synonymy: André, 1874: 176; Forel, 1874: 40; Ruzsky, 1895: 9; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 184. Subspecies of *aethiops*: Bondroit, 1918: 73; Menozzi, 1925d: 35; Finzi, 1928c: 791; Stitz, 1939: 251. Senior synonym of *sylvaticoaethiops*: Forel, 1915d: 70. Junior synonym of *fallax*: Bernard, 1967: 342; of *aethiops*: Pisarski, 1975: 31; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 58.

***marianensis****. Camponotus marianensis* Clouse, 2007a: 7, pl. 2D-F, 3A (w.) MICRONESIA (Yap I.). [Also described as new by Clouse, 2007b: 201, 214.]

*maritimus. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *vicinus* var. *maritimus* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 305 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *vicinus* by Creighton, 1950a: 381.

***maritimus****. Camponotus maritimus* Ward, 2005: 10, figs. 1-4 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A.

***marius****. Camponotus pompeius* subsp. *marius* Emery, 1899e: 502, fig. (w.) CAMEROUN. Santschi, 1926b: 257 (s.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 89.

***markli****. Camponotus markli* Dumpert, in Maschwitz, Fiala & Dumpert, 2004: 44 (w.) THAILAND.

***marocanus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) atlantis* var. *marocanus* Emery, 1925b: 91 (s.w.) MOROCCO. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *atlantis* var. *maroccana* Emery, 1908a: 202; unavailable name.] Santschi, 1929e: 159 (q.).

*marshalli. Camponotus (Myrmisolepis) marshalli* Santschi, 1926b: 262. *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Crawley.

***martensi****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *martensi* Forel, 1907e: 16 (s.w.) ALGERIA. Santschi, 1929g: 165 (q.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 98. Currently subspecies of *compressus*: Emery, 1920c: 6; Santschi, 1936c: 207.

***marthae****. Camponotus gambeyi* r. *marthae* Forel, 1894e: 231 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA. Emery, 1914f: 426 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmocamelus*): Emery, 1914f: 426; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 104.

***maschwitzi****. Camponotus (Karavaievia) maschwitzi* Dumpert, in Dumpert, Maschwitz & Weissflog, 2006: 73, figs. 10 – 13 (w.q.) BORNEO.

***massiliensis****. Camponotus pilicornis* var. *massiliensis* Schmitz, 1950: 13 (w.) FRANCE. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *dichrous* var. *massiliensis* Forel, 1894d: 41; unavailable name.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Collingwood & Yarrow, 1969: 83. Raised to species: Collingwood & Yarrow, 1969: 83.

***massinissa****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) massinissa* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 244 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 89.

*mathildae. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *mathildae* Forel, 1910c: 266 (s.w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 88. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***mathildeae****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) mathildeae* Smith, M.R. 1949d: 178, figs. 1-3 (s.w.) MEXICO.

*maudella. Camponotus (Colobopsis) maudella* Mann, 1921: 496, fig. 38 (s.w.q.m.) FIJI IS. Junior synonym of *polynesicus*: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 48.

***maxwellensis****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *maxwellensis* Forel, 1913k: 127 (s.w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 102. Raised to species: Emery, 1920c: 7.

***maynei****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) maynei* Forel, 1916: 445 (s.w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *C. (Myrmepomis*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 986; in *C. (Myrmisolepis*): Emery, 1925b: 134; Santschi, 1926b: 262.

***mayri****. Camponotus mayri* Forel, 1879a: 92, pl. 1, fig. 1 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmentoma*): Forel, 1913a: 146; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1913b: 347; Emery, 1925b: 125. Current subspecies: nominal plus *chimporensis*.

*mayri. Camponotus mayri* Cameron, 1891: 89, fig. (w.) ECUADOR. [Junior primary homonym of *mayri* Forel, above.] Replacement name: *cameroni* Forel, 1892f: 256.

*mayri. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *fedtschenkoi* var. *mayri* Ruzsky, 1905b: 197 (w.) RUSSIA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *buddhae* by Radchenko, 1997d: 807.

*mayriella. Camponotus (Colobopsis) mayriella* Mann, 1921: 494. Unnecessary (second) replacement name for *carinata* Mayr, 1870b: 943. Junior synonym of *polynesicus* Emery, 1896d: 374, the first replacement name: Bolton, 1995b: 110.

***medeus****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) medea* Emery, 1920c: 19, fig. 5 (s.w.q.) PERU. Combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 159. Current subspecies: nominal plus *fulvulus*.

*mediopallidus. Camponotus abdominalis* r. *mediopallidus* Forel, 1901h: 70 (w.q.) COLOMBIA. [First available use of *Camponotus abdominalis* r. *ustulatus* var. *mediopallidus* Forel, 1899c: 132; unavailable name.] Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Hashmi, 1973: 82.

*mediorufa. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) punctulatus* r. *minutior* var. *mediorufa* Forel, 1913l: 249 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *cruentus* by Santschi, 1922c: 104.

***megalonyx****. Camponotus (Myrmosphincta) megalonyx* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 114 (s.w.) BORNEO. Stärcke, 1934: 24 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmopalpella*): Stärcke, 1934: 30. Senior synonym of *chalaconotus*: Stärcke, 1934: 29 (provisional); Wheeler, W.M. 1936e: 217.

***meinerti****. Camponotus meinerti* Forel, 1886f: 189 (s.w.q.) ANGOLA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmentoma*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1913b: 346; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 142; in *C. (Myrmopelta*): Santschi, 1926a: 17. Junior synonym of *vividus*: Santschi, 1915c: 264; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 975. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *vividus*: Santschi, 1926a: 17; Santschi, 1935a: 283.

*melancholicus. Camponotus lespesi* subsp. *melancholicus* Emery, 1894e: 2 (s.w.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 83. Junior synonym of *lespesii*: Wild, 2007b: 50.

***melanocephalus****. Camponotus melanocephalus* Roger, 1863a: 144 (s.) VENEZUELA. Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 81.

*melanocnemis. Camponotus maculatus* var. *melanocnemis* Santschi, 1911c: 368 (s.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Santschi, 1915c: 278 (w.). Subspecies of *maculatus*: Forel, 1913h: 355; Santschi, 1913c: 313. See also: Arnold, 1922: 637. Senior synonym of *schultzei*: Forel, 1914d: 250. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***melanogaster****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) irritans* var. *melanogaster* Stitz, 1938: 114 (q.) MICRONESIA (Caroline Is).

*melanogastes. Formica melanogastes* Latreille, 1802c: 171, pl. 7, fig. 39 (w.) FRANCE. Junior synonym of *lateralis*: Mayr, 1853b: 102.

***melanoticus****. Camponotus sexguttatus* var. *melanoticus* Emery, 1894c: 167 (w.) BOLIVIA. Forel, 1911c: 310 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 81. Subspecies of *extensus*: Emery, 1894f: 3; Emery, 1896d: 371. Raised to species: Forel, 1899c: 136; Emery, 1920b: 255; Santschi, 1922c: 99. Current subspecies: nominal plus *catharinae, flavopubens, kempfi*, *paranaensis, publicola, valerius*.

***melanus****. Camponotus (Karavaievia) melanus* Dumpert, in Dumpert, Maschwitz, *et al*. 1995: 92, figs. 1, 2, 5 (w.q.m.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***melichloros****. Camponotus melichloros* Kirby, W.F. 1888: 551 (w.) CHRISTMAS I. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Donisthorpe, 1935: 635.

*melinoni. Dendromyrmex madeirensis* var. *melinoni* Santschi, 1921g: 102 (w.) FRENCH GUIANA. Junior synonym of *chartifex*: Fernández, 2002: 60.

***melinus****. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) melinus* Mackay, W.P., in Mackay, W.P & Mackay, E.E. 1997b: 326, figs. 1, 2, 7 (s.w.) MEXICO.

*mellea. Formica mellea* Say, 1836: 286 (m.) U.S.A. Mayr, 1866a: 485 (w.q.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 5. Senior synonym of *clarus*: Mayr, 1866a: 485 (in text). Junior synonym of *castaneus*: Mayr, 1886d: 420; Forel, 1886f: 141.

***mendax****. Camponotus sericeus* var. *mendax* Forel, 1895e: 454 (s.) INDIA. [Date of publication 20.vi.1895.] Bingham, 1903: 370 (q.). Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 125. Senior synonym of *pseudolus* (unnecessary replacement name as this *mendax* is senior to that noted below: Bolton, 1995b: 111). Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 370. Current subspecies: nominal plus *integer*.

*mendax. Camponotus foraminosus* subsp. *mendax* Emery, 1895h: 54 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. [Date of publication 16.viii.1895.] Forel, 1910f: 30 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Santschi, 1915c: 274. Subspecies of *grandidieri*: Santschi, 1915c: 274; Stitz, 1923: 165. [Unresolved junior primary homonym of *mendax* Forel, above (Bolton, 1995b: 111).] Replacement name: *eumendax* Özdikmen, 2010a: 526.

***mendozanus****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) mus* var. *mendozana* Santschi, 1922b: 377 (s.w.) ARGENTINA.

*mendozensis. Camponotus (Myrmocamelus) blandus* r. *rosariensis* var. *mendozensis* Forel, 1913l: 249 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 111).

\****mengei****. \*Camponotus mengei* Mayr, 1868c: 27, pl. 1, figs. 1, 8 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). Senior synonym of \**igneus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 138.

*meningensis. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) compressus* st. *rectinota* var. *meningensis* Santschi, 1921d: 75 (s.w.m.) ALGERIA (?). **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 111).

*merdicola. Formica merdicola* Lund, 1831a: 129 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *rufipes*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 250; Forel, 1895b: 104.

*merula. Formica merula* Losana, 1834: 313, pl.36, fig. 2 (w.) ITALY. Bondroit, 1918: 77 (s.q.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 238; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Müller, 1923: 162; in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 120. Junior synonym of *piceus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 238; Ruzsky, 1905b: 255; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 194; Kutter, 1977c: 207. Subspecies of *lateralis*: Emery, 1896d: 373; Emery, 1898c: 125; Ruzsky, 1902d: 7; Emery, 1916b: 226; Ruzsky, 1925b: 42. Status as species: Bondroit, 1918: 77; Müller, 1923: 162; Novak & Sadil, 1941: 109; Bernard, 1967: 344; Arnol'di & Dlussky, 1978: 552. Junior synonym of *piceus*: Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 222.

***mestrei****. Camponotus ramulorum* var. *mestrei* Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 503 (s.w.) CUBA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 82.

***micans****. Formica micans* Nylander, 1856b: 55 (w.) ALGERIA. Roger, 1859: 229 (q.); Emery, 1916b: 236 (q.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1861: 36; in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Menozzi, 1921: 32. Subspecies of *rufoglaucus*: Forel, 1892j: 237; Forel, 1894d: 3; Emery, 1895h: 49; Forel, 1895d: 227; Santschi, 1919e: 247. Revived status as species: Santschi, 1931a: 11; Santschi, 1939c: 5. Current subspecies: nominal plus *asniensis*.

***michaelseni****. Camponotus michaelseni* Forel, 1907h: 303 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmogonia*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 111; in *C. (Thlipsepinotus*): Santschi, 1928e: 483.

***micipsa****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) micipsa* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 252, fig. 67 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *C. (Myrmisolepis*): Emery, 1925b: 134; in *C. (Myrmopelta*): Santschi, 1926a: 21. Currently subspecies of *barbarossa*: Santschi, 1926a: 21.

***micragyne****. Camponotus (Karavaievia) micragyne* Dumpert, in Dumpert, Maschwitz, *et al*. 1995: 99, figs. 5, 6 (w.q.m.) WEST MALAYSIA.

\****microcephalus****. \*Camponotus microcephalus* Carpenter, 1930: 60, pl. 6, fig. 4; pl. 11, fig. 8 (q.) U.S.A. (Oligocene).

***microps****. Camponotus microps* Snelling, R.R. 2006: 91, figs. 23-27 (s.w.q.) U.S.A.

***micrositus****. Camponotus (Manniella) micrositus* Wheeler, W.M. 1937b: 462 (w.) CUBA.

\****microthoracus****. \*Camponotus microthoracus* Zhang, 1989: 306, fig. 305 (q.) CHINA (Miocene).

*midas. Camponotus midas* Froggatt, 1896: 390, pl. 27, figs. 6-9 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 111; in *C. (Myrmosaulus*): Clark, 1930c: 22. Junior synonym of *aurocinctus*: Shattuck & McArthur, 2002: 67.

*miltotus. Camponotus japonicus* var. *miltotus* Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 9 (s.) CHINA. Junior synonym of *japonicus*: Yasumatsu & Brown, 1951: 36.

***mimus****. Camponotus hosei* subsp. *mimus* Forel, 1911a: 56 (q.) BORNEO. Combination in *C. (Colobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 148.

***mina****. Camponotus mina* Forel, 1879a: 83 (s.) MEXICO. Creighton, 1965b: 6 (w.q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270. Subspecies of *senex*: Emery, 1896d: 377. Revived status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 346. Senior synonym of *erythropus*: Emery, 1895c: 336; of *zuni*: Creighton, 1965b: 3.

*miniata. Camponotus rufoglaucus* r. *flavomarginata* var. *miniata* Arnold, 1947: 136 (w.) ZAMBIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 111).

***minimus****. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) claripes* r. *minima* Crawley, 1922c: 31 (s.w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Thlipsepinotus*): Santschi, 1928e: 483. Raised to species: McArthur, 2009: 279.

*minor. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *thoracicus* var. *minor* Forel, 1909e: 389 (w.q.m.) ALGERIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 111).

***minozzii****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) minozzii* Emery, 1920c: 21 (w.) PERU. Combination in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 81.

***minus****. Camponotus minus* Wang, C. & Wu, 1994: 26, figs. 2, 7, 11 (w.) CHINA.

*minusculus. Camponotus mutilatus* var. *minusculus* Forel, 1901b: 27 (q.). *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Emery.

***minusculus****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *minusculus* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 44 (s.w.q.) TANZANIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 85. Currently subspecies of *guttatus*: Emery, 1920c: 6.

***minutior****. Camponotus punctulatus* r. *minutior* Forel, 1886f: 173 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913l: 249; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 79. Subspecies of *tenuiscapus*: Emery, 1888c: 366; of *punctulatus*: Emery, 1894g: 376; Santschi, 1922c: 104. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 243; Emery, 1903: 71; Emery, 1906c: 190. Provisional synonym of *punctulatus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1929e: 104 (footnote). Currently subspecies of *punctulatus*: Kempf, 1972a: 71.

*minutus. Camponotus marginatus* var. *minutus* Emery, 1893i: 676 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1910f: 224 (s.w.q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 117. Subspecies of *fallax*: Wheeler, W.M. 1910f: 224; Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 558; of *caryae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 28. Junior synonym of *nearcticus*: Creighton, 1950a: 388.

***mirabilis****. Camponotus mirabilis* Emery, 1903: 80, fig. 15 (q.) PERU. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmomalis*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Myrmostenus*): Emery, 1920b: 260. See also: Mackay, 1997: 201.

\**miserabilis. \*Camponotus miserabilis* Förster, 1891: 430, pl. 13, fig. 4 (q.) GERMANY (Oligocene). Junior synonym of \**vehemens*: Théobald, 1937b: 218.

*miserabilis. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *miserabilis* Santschi, 1914d: 379 (s.w.) GUINEA. [Junior primary homonym of \**miserabilis* Förster, above.] Replacement name: *proletaria* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 362.

*misionensis. Camponotus abdominalis* st. *cupiens* var. *misionensis* Santschi, 1939e: 328 (s.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *atriceps* by Hashmi, 1973: 82.

***mississippiensis****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) mississippiensis* Smith, M.R. 1923a: 83 (s.w.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 188 (l.).

***misturus****. Formica mistura* Smith, F. 1857a: 53 (q.) BORNEO. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Myrmotarsus*): Forel, 1912i: 92. Senior synonym of *exasperata*: Mayr, 1886c: 354. Current subspecies: nominal plus *fornaronis*.

***mitis****. Formica mitis* Smith, F. 1858b: 20 (w.) SRI LANKA. Karavaiev, 1929c: 237 (q.m.); Imai, *et al*. 1984: 9 (k.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913k: 125; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 96. Subspecies of *rubripes*: Forel, 1886f: 143; of *sylvaticus*: Emery, 1887a: 213; of *maculatus*: Forel, 1892j: 230; Emery, 1901f: 121; Forel, 1907e: 19; of *variegatus*: Emery, 1920c: 7; Santschi, 1920h: 173; Emery, 1925b: 96; Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 10; Karavaiev, 1933a: 316. Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 243; Bingham, 1903: 355; Emery, 1920b: 255; Mukerjee, 1934: 10; Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989a: 224.

***mixtellus****. Camponotus radamae* var. *mixtellus* Dalla Torre, 1893: 249 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *radamae* var. *mixtellus* Forel, 1891b: 433; unavailable name.] Forel, 1912k: 165 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 85. Currently subspecies of *hova*: Emery, 1925b: 85.

***mocquerysi****. Camponotus mocquerysi* Emery, 1899f: 289, fig. (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Myrmonesites*): Emery, 1920b: 257.

***mocsaryi****. Camponotus mocsaryi* Forel, 1902b: 178 (w.) BRAZIL. Emery, 1903: 79 (q.). Combination in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1920b: 256; in *C. (Myrmoplatypus*): Santschi, 1921f: 311.

***moderatus****. Camponotus (Paramyrmamblys) moderatus* Santschi, 1930a: 76 (w.) ETHIOPIA.

***modestior****. Camponotus novogranadensis* var. *modestior* Forel, 1904c: 51 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 156.

***modoc****. Camponotus (Camponotus) herculeanus* var. *modoc* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 333 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. Combination in *C. (Camponotus*): Emery, 1925b: 72. Subspecies of *pennsylvanicus*: Creighton, 1950a: 369; of *herculeanus*: Brown, 1950d: 158. Raised to species: Hunt & Snelling, R.R. 1975: 22; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1426; Mackay, Lowrie, *et al*. 1988: 104 (in key).

***moelleri****. Camponotus moelleri* Forel, 1912i: 83 (w.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 158.

***moeschi****. Camponotus moeschi* Forel, 1910d: 129 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Forel, 1912n: 64 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272; Emery, 1925b: 140; Emery, 1926: 8; in *C. (Myrmosphinctus*): Santschi, 1921f: 311; in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; Santschi, 1926c: 601. Current subspecies: nominal plus *lygaeus*.

***moeschiellus****. Camponotus dedalus* var. *moeschiella* Forel, 1912n: 65 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 139.

***molossus****. Camponotus molossus* Forel, 1907h: 306 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 218 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Myrmosaulus*): Emery, 1925b: 114.

*mombassae. Camponotus mombassae* Forel, 1886f: 180 (s.) KENYA. Subspecies of *kersteni*: Emery, 1896d: 372. Junior synonym of *acvapimensis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 948; Menozzi, 1930b: 118.

***monardi****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) monardi* Santschi, 1930b: 78 (s.) ANGOLA.

***monju****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) monju* Terayama, 1999b: 36, figs. 21-23 (s.w.) JAPAN.

***montanus****. Camponotus alboannulatus* subsp. *montanus* Emery, 1894c: 168 (w.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 157.

*montanus. Camponotus herculeanus* var. *montanus* Ruzsky, 1904a: 293 (w.) RUSSIA. Karavaiev, 1926e: 192 (s.w.q.). [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *montanus* Emery, above.] Subspecies of *herculeanus*: Ruzsky, 1926: 108. Junior synonym of *herculeanus*: Emery, 1925b: 72; Karavaiev, 1936: 178.

*montanus. Camponotus (Karavaievia) montanus* Dumpert, 1989: 221, figs. 4-9 (w.q.m.) WEST MALAYSIA. [Junior primary homonym of *montanus* Emery, 1894c: 168.] Replacement name: *orinus* Dumpert, in Bolton, 1995b: 115.

***monticola****. Camponotus nicobarensis* var. *monticola* Bingham, 1903: 365 (w.) MYANMAR. [First available use of *Camponotus nicobarensis* subsp. *exiguoguttatus* var. *monticola* Emery, 1895k: 479; unavailable name.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 95.

***montinanus****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) thraso* st. *montinanus* Santschi, 1926b: 251 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE.

***montivagus****. Camponotus nitidus* r. *montivagus* Forel, 1885a: 347 (w.s.) GUATEMALA. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272; in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Snelling, R.R. 1988: 57; in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 118; Mackay & Mackay, 1997b: 328. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 243. Senior synonym of *nuperus*: Mackay & Mackay, 1997b: 328.

***montserratensis****. Camponotus sexguttatus* var. *montserratensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1923c: 7 (w.q.m.) ANTILLES. Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Kempf, 1972a: 58.

***morosus****. Formica morosa* Smith, F. 1858b: 50 (w.) CHILE. Mayr, 1865: 32 (s.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 665; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 78. Subspecies of *rubripes*: Forel, 1886f: 144. Junior synonym of *distinguendus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 228. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *distinguendus*: Emery, 1895i: 18; Emery, 1906c: 191; Santschi, 1916e: 396. Revived status as species: Menozzi, 1935c: 329; Kempf, 1972a: 69; Snelling & Hunt, 1976: 120.

*mortis. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *thoracicus* var. *mortis* Forel, 1910a: 13 (s.w.) ISRAEL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 112).

***moshianus****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) olivieri* var. *moshiana* Santschi, 1915c: 270 (w.) TANZANIA. [First available use of *Camponotus foraminosus* subsp. *lemma* var. *moshiana* Forel, 1907a: 31; unavailable name.]

*motschulskii. Camponotus bedoti* r. *motschulskii* Emery, 1893e: 197 (w.) SRI LANKA. [*motschulskii* Emery, 1893f: 253. *Nomen nudum*.] Junior synonym of *yerburyi*: Emery, 1896d: 374.

***mozabensis****. Camponotus mozabensis* Emery, 1899b: 17, fig. (w.) ALGERIA. Cagniant, 1996b: 94 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Emery, 1920b: 256. Senior synonym of *impolitus*: Forel, 1902g: 463; Emery, 1925b: 105.

***mucronatus****. Camponotus mucronatus* Emery, 1890b: 58 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. [Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 63.] Combination in *C. (Myrmorhachis*): Forel, 1914a: 274; in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Emery, 1925b: 167; Wheeler, W.M. 1934e: 424. Current subspecies: nominal plus *formaster, hirsutinasus, santschii*.

*muger. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *traegaordhi* var. *muger* Forel, 1914d: 250 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 112).

*multipilis. Camponotus melanoticus* var. *multipilis* Forel, 1907e: 10 (w.q.m.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Bruch, 1914: 229; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 83. Subspecies of *substitutus*: Emery, 1925b: 83. Junior synonym of *substitutus*: Wild, 2007b: 49.

***mus****. Camponotus mus* Roger, 1863a: 143 (w.q.) URUGUAY. Forel, 1879a: 98 (s.); Emery, 1894g: 374 (q.m.); Goni *et al*. 1983: 366 (k.). Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270. Subspecies of *senex*: Forel, 1879a: 98; Forel, 1886f: 180. Revived status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 243; Forel, 1914a: 270; Emery, 1920b: 260. See also: Bruch, 1916: 353. Senior synonym of *ogloblini*: Kempf, 1978: 37. Current subspecies: nominal plus *mendozanus, mustelus*.

***mussolinii****. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) mussolinii* Donisthorpe, 1936e: 528 (w.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Shattuck, 2005: 11.

***mustelus****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) mus* subsp. *mustela* Emery, 1920c: 39 (w.q.) BOLIVIA.

*mutans* Forel, 1910; see under ***CALOMYRMEX***.

***muticus****. Camponotus angulatus* r. *muticus* Forel, 1899c: 147 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmeurynota*): Emery, 1925b: 168. Currently subspecies of *linnaei*: Emery, 1925b: 168.

***mutilatus****. Formica mutilata* Smith, F. 1859a: 137 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Mayr, 1876: 68 (q.). Combination in *Colobopsis*: Mayr, 1862: 691; in *Camponotus (Colobopsis*): Dalla Torre, 1893: 244; Emery, 1896d: 376. Current subspecies: nominal plus *stitzi*.

***mutilarius****. Camponotus wasmanni* var. *mutilarius* Emery, 1893e: 224 (w.q.) MYANMAR. Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 126. [Misspelled as *mutilloides* by Bingham, 1903: 376.]

*myoporus. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) myoporus* Clark, 1938: 379, figs. 20-22 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *terebrans*: McArthur, Adams & Shattuck, 1998: 587.

***mystaceus****. Camponotus mystaceus* Emery, 1886: 356, pl. 17, fig. 3 (s.w.m.) SOUTH AFRICA. Arnold, 1924: 675 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmopsamma*): Forel, 1914a: 261. Current subspecies: nominal plus *exsanguis, kamae*.

*myster. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) cingulatus* var. *myster* Santschi, 1922c: 109 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *cingulatus*: Hashmi, 1973: 31.

***nacerdus****. Camponotus (Formica) nacerdus* Norton, 1868c: 2 (w.) MEXICO. [*Formica nacerda* Norton, 1868a: 60. *Nomen nudum*.] Subgenus indeterminate: Emery, 1925b: 172.

*nadigi. Camponotus herculeanus* var. *nadigi* Menozzi, 1922c: 142 (s.w.q.m.) ITALY. Material of the *nomen nudum* *vagusherculeanus* referred here by Emery, 1925b: 72; Kutter, 1977c: 205. Junior synonym of *herculeanus*: Yasumatsu & Brown, 1951: 30; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 176.

***nadimi****. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) nadimi* Tohmé, G. 1969: 6, figs. 3, 4 (s.w.) LEBANON.

***naegelii****. Camponotus naegelii* Forel, 1879a: 84 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1912i: 90; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 155. Subspecies of *fastigatus*: Forel, 1886f: 172; Emery, 1894g: 376. Revived status as species: Emery, 1903: 65.

*naevius. Camponotus maculatus* r. *parvulus* var. *naevius* Forel, 1912i: 73 (s.w.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 113).

*nagasau. Camponotus (Myrmogonia) cristatus* var. *nagasau* Mann, 1921: 482 (s.w.) FIJI IS. Junior synonym of *cristatus*: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 57.

***namacola****. Camponotus (Mayria) namacolus* Prins, 1973: 20, figs. 23, 24, 33 (w.) NAMIBIA.

*nana. Formica nana* Smith, F. 1858b: 41 (w.) BRAZIL. [Junior primary homonym of *Formica nana* Latreille, 1802c: 263.] Replacement name: *nywet* Bolton, 1995b: 114. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 5; in *C. (Myrmocamelus*): Forel, 1914a: 270; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 154.

*nana. Camponotus quadriceps* var. *nana* Emery, 1911b: 537 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA. [Junior secondary homonym of *nana* Smith, F., above.] Replacement name: *nanulus* Emery, below.

***nanulus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) quadriceps* var. *nanula* Emery, 1925b: 150. Replacement name for *nana* Emery, above. [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica nana* Smith, F. 1858b: 41.]

***narboroensis****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) macilentus* var. *narboroensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 286 (q.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 158.

***narses****. Camponotus (Myrmocamelus) ephippium* r. *narses* Forel, 1915b: 103 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Crawley, 1925b: 596 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 111.

***nasicus****. Camponotus nasica* Forel, 1891b: 67 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Myrmocamelus*): Forel, 1914a: 270; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 104.

***nasutus****. Camponotus nasutus* Emery, 1895h: 53, pl. 2, fig. 27 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Santschi, 1921f: 311; in *C. (Myrmespera*): Santschi, 1926c: 604. Current subspecies: nominal plus *fenestralis, pretiosus, quadridentatus, quinquedentatus, subnasutus*.

***natalensis****. Formica natalensis* Smith, F. 1858b: 33 (s.w.q.m.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 103. See also: Arnold, 1922: 652. Current subspecies: nominal plus *corvus, diabolus, fulvipes, politiceps*.

*nautarum. Camponotus (Colobopsis) conithorax* var. *nautarum* Santschi, 1919a: 327 (w.) SAMOA. Santschi, 1928a: 57 (q.). Junior synonym of *flavolimbatus*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 97.

***navigator****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) navigator* Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 94, fig. 77 (s.w.q.) SAMOA.

***nawai****. Camponotus fallax* var. *nawai* Ito, 1914: 44 (s.) JAPAN. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 138. Subspecies of *caryae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 29. Raised to species: Terayama & Satoh, 1990a: 405.

***nearcticus****. Camponotus marginatus* var. *nearcticus* Emery, 1893i: 675 (w.q.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1910f: 223 (s.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 193 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 117. Subspecies of *fallax*: Wheeler, W.M. 1908g: 406; Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 558. Junior synonym of *caryae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 27. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *caryae*: Buren, 1944a: 294. Raised to species: Creighton, 1950a: 388; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 845. Senior synonym of *minutus, pardus, tanquaryi*: Creighton, 1950a: 388. See also: Snelling, R.R. 1988: 70.

***nefasitensis****. Camponotus thraso* var. *nefasitensis* Menozzi, 1931a: 155 (s.w.) ETHIOPIA. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *negus* var. *nefassitensis* Forel, 1910c: 266; unavailable name.]

***negus****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *negus* Forel, 1907c: 142 (s.w.q.m.) ETHIOPIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1915c: 348; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 92. Currently subspecies of *thraso*: Emery, 1920c: 6.

*neocarinata. Camponotus vitreus* var. *neocarinata* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 361. [Incorrectly proposed replacement name for *carinata* Stitz, 1938: 116.] **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 113).

***nepos****. Camponotus nepos* Forel, 1912i: 75 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 84.

***nessus****. Camponotus alboannulatus* r. *nessus* Forel, 1912i: 81 (s.w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 157.

*nevadensis. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) nevadensis* Gregg, 1973: 39, fig. 1 (s.w.m.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *essigi*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 61.

***newzealandicus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) newzealandicus* Donisthorpe, 1940a: 47 (q.) NEW ZEALAND. See also: Brown, 1958h: 45.

***nicobarensis****. Camponotus nicobarensis* Mayr, 1865: 31, pl. 1, fig. 1 (w.) INDIA (Nicobar Is). Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Emery, 1920b: 255; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 95. Current subspecies: nominal plus *monticola, rabbani*.

***nidulans****. Formica nidulans* Smith, F. 1860c: 69 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 672; in *Dendromyrmex*: Emery, 1896d: 378; in *C. (Dendromyrmex*): Fernández, 2002: 65. Senior synonym of *acoma, fabricii, felis, io, mamoreensis, niger, nigripes, pictus, rufescens, vestita*: Fernández, 2002: 65.

***niger****. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) sicheli* var. *nigra* Emery, 1925b: 121 (w.) ALGERIA (?). [First available use of *Camponotus lateralis* subsp. *sicheli* var. *nigra* Karavaiev, 1912a: 21; unavailable name.]

*niger*. *Dendromyrmex fabricii* subsp. *niger* Weber, 1943b: 76 (w.) SURINAM. [**Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *niger* Emery, above.] Junior synonym of *nidulans*: Fernández, 2002: 66.

***nigeriensis****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) bayeri* st. *nigeriensis* Santschi, 1914d: 383 (w.) NIGERIA. Santschi, 1915c: 277 (s.w.q.m.). Currently subspecies of *perrisii*: Santschi, 1915c: 277.

*nigrata. Formica nigrata* Nylander, 1849: 35 (w.q.m.) ITALY (Sicily). Junior synonym of *aethiops*: Mayr, 1855: 313; Radchenko, 2007: 38.

***nigrescens****. Camponotus ligniperdus* var. *nigrescens* Gösswald, 1932: 147 (w.) GERMANY.

*nigrescens. Camponotus melanoticus* var. *nigrescens* Santschi, 1939e: 324 (w.) BRAZIL. [Unresolved junior primary homonym of *nigrescens* Gösswald, above (Bolton, 1995b: 113).] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Kempf, 1972a: 69. Replacement name: *kempfi* Özdikmen, 2010a: 530.

***nigricans****. Camponotus platypus* var. *nigricans* Roger, 1863a: 140 (q.) PHILIPPINES. Emery, 1893g: 268 (w.). Combination in *C. (Myrmotarsus*): Forel, 1912i: 92. Raised to species: Emery, 1893g: 268; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 57. Current subspecies: nominal plus *enganensis, pantiensis*.

***nigriceps****. Formica nigriceps* Smith, F. 1858b: 38 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Mayr, 1876: 63 (m.); Forel, 1879a: 75 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1974a: 61 (l.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913g: 191; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 103. Subspecies of *consobrinus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1933b: 23. Revived status as species: Clark, 1934c: 71. Senior synonym of *perthianus*: McArthur & Adams, 1996: 35.

*nigricolor. Camponotus quadrinotatus* var. *nigricolor* Ruzsky, 1926: 109 (w.) RUSSIA. [First available use of *Camponotus marginatus* subsp. *quadrinotatus* var. *nigricolor* Ruzsky, 1925b: 42; unavailable name.] Junior synonym of *quadrinotatus*: Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929a: 18.

***nigrifrons****. Colobopsis nigrifrons* Mayr, 1870b: 943 (q.) TONGA. Combination in *Camponotus* (*Colobopsis*): Dalla Torre, 1893: 244; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 146.

*nigripes. Dendromyrmex nidulans* var. *nigripes* Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 13 (w.q.) GUYANA. Junior synonym of *nidulans*: Fernández, 2002: 65.

***nigripes****. Camponotus (Karavaievia) nigripes* Dumpert, in Dumpert, Maschwitz, *et al*. 1995: 96, fig. 6 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. [**Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *nigripes* Wheeler, above.]

*nigriscapa. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) punctulatus* st. *andigena* var. *nigriscapa* Santschi, 1922c: 104 (s.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 113).

*nigrithorax. Camponotus compressus* st. *thoracicus* var. *nigrithorax* Santschi, 1921d: 74 (s.w.q.m.) ALGERIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 113).

***nigrithorax****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) rubrithorax* var. *nigrithorax* Stitz, 1937: 135 (w.) MEXICO.

***nigroaeneus****. Formica nigroaenea* Smith, F. 1858b: 40 (s.) AUSTRALIA. Lowne, 1865a: 277 (w.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1970: 650 (l.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 663; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 111. Senior synonym of *divus*: McArthur, 2009: 283.

***nigronitidus****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) nigronitidus* Azuma, 1951: 89 (footnote) (w.) JAPAN.

***nigrovarius****. Camponotus atlantis* var. *nigrovarius* Forel, 1894d: 5 (w.) ALGERIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 91.

*ninivae. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) thoracicus* subsp. *ninivae* Pisarski, 1971a: 674, figs. 10-14 (s.w.) IRAQ. Junior synonym of *sanctus*: Radchenko, 1996b: 1202 (in key); of *oasium*: Radchenko, 1997d: 809.

***nipponensis****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) nipponensis* Santschi, 1937h: 381, fig. 12 (s.w.q.m.) JAPAN. [Grossly erroneous combination in *Lasius*: Kim, 1988: 119.]

***nipponicus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) nipponicus* Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 118 (s.q.) JAPAN.

***nirvanae****. Camponotus nirvanae* Forel, 1893b: 433 (s.w.q.) INDIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272. See also: Bingham, 1903: 377.

***nitens****. Camponotus nitens* Mayr, 1870a: 378 (w.q.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *C*. *(Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Emery, 1920b: 255; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 81. Current subspecies: nominal plus *fuhrmanni*.

*nitens. Camponotus compressus* subsp. *nitens* Bernard, 1953a: 194 (q.) ALGERIA. [Unresolved junior primary homonym of *nitens* Mayr, above (Bolton, 1995b: 113).] Replacement name: *bernardi* Özdikmen, 2010a: 522.

*nitida. Formica nitida* Smith, F. 1859a: 138 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *Formica nitida* Razoumowsky, 1789: 427.] Junior synonym of *quadriceps*: Mayr, 1863: 403.

*nitida. Tapinoma nitida* Smith, F. 1860a: 69 (q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica nitida* Smith, F. 1859a: 138, above.] Replacement name: *perneser* Bolton, 1995b: 117. Combination in *Camponotus (Colobopsis*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 457.

*nitida. Formica nitida* Lowne, 1865a: 277 (s.) AUSTRALIA. [Junior primary homonym of *Formica nitida* Razoumowsky, 1789: 427.] Replacement name: *lownei* Forel, 1895a: 43.

*nitida. Camponotus (Formica) nitida* Norton, 1868c: 2 (w.) MEXICO. [*Formica nitida* Norton, 1868a: 60. *Nomen nudum*.] [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica nitida* Smith, F. 1859a: 138.] Replacement name: *rectithorax* Forel, 1895a: 44.

*nitidescens. Camponotus kiesenwetteri* r. *nitidescens* Forel, 1889: 260 (w.) GREECE. Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 121. Junior synonym of *piceus*: Radchenko, 1997b: 707.

*nitidiceps. Camponotus (Myrmotarsus) nigricans* subsp. *nitidiceps* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 156 (q.) SINGAPORE. Junior synonym of *enganensis*: Viehmeyer, 1916b: 291.

*nitidiceps. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) nitidiceps* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 141 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA. [Junior primary homonym of *nitidiceps* Viehmeyer, above.] Replacement name: *peseshus* Bolton, 1995b: 117.

***nitidior****. Dendromyrmex fabricii* subsp. *nitidior* Santschi, 1921g: 102 (w.) PANAMA. Combination in *C. (Dendromyrmex*): Fernández, 2002: 71. Raised to species and senior synonym of *isthmicus*: Fernández, 2002: 71.

*nitidior. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) olivieri* var. *nitidior* Santschi, 1926c: 617 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. [Junior secondary homonym of *nitidior* Santschi, above.] Replacement name: *zaireicus* Özdikmen, 2010a: 532.

*nitidiventris. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *vicinus* var. *nitidiventris* Emery, 1893i: 672 (w.) U.S.A. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *vicinus* by Creighton, 1950a: 381.

*nitidus*: see under *nitida*, above.

***niveosetosus****. Camponotus niveosetosus* Mayr, 1862: 665 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Mayr, 1866b: 885 (q.); Forel, 1891b: 41 (s.); Arnold, 1922: 659 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Myrmepomis*): Emery, 1920b: 259; in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 986. Current subspecies: nominal plus *irredux, madagascarensis*.

*nobilis. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) nobilis* Santschi, 1916e: 396 (w.) PARAGUAY. Junior synonym of *leydigi*: Emery, 1925b: 153.

***nocens****. Camponotus abdominalis* subsp. *nocens* Wheeler, W.M. 1911b: 171 (s.w.q.) GRENADA I. Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Emery, 1925b: 108. Status uncertain: Hashmi, 1973: 120. Currently subspecies of *atriceps*: Bolton, 1995b: 114, see under *abdominalis* and *atriceps*.

***normatus****. Camponotus normatus* Forel, 1899c: 146 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270.

***nosibeensis****. Camponotus nosibeensis* André, 1887: 281 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1912i: 91; in *C. (Myrmepomis*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1052.

***notterae****. Camponotus cinereus* subsp. *notterae* Forel, 1907h: 303 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 110.

***novaeboracensis****. Formica novaeboracensis* Fitch, 1855: 766 (w.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 340 (s.w.q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 182 (l.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 6; in *C. (Camponotus*): Emery, 1925b: 72. Junior synonym of *pennsylvanicus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 247; Emery, 1896d: 372. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *ligniperda*: Forel, 1899c: 130. Subspecies of *herculeanus*: Emery, 1925b: 72; Buren, 1944a: 293. Revived status as species: Creighton, 1950a: 369. Senior synonym of *pictus*: Forel, 1899c: 130; of *rubens*: Creighton, 1950a: 370.

***novaehollandiae****. Camponotus novaehollandiae* Mayr, 1870b: 939 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Mayr, 1876: 66 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1915b: 98; Wheeler, W.M. 1915g: 814; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 96. Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Forel, 1879a: 67; of *rubripes*: Forel, 1886f: 143; of *maculatus*: Forel, 1915b: 98; of *variegatus*: Emery, 1920c: 7; Emery, 1925b: 96. Revived status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 245; Clark, 1930c: 19; Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 118. Senior synonym of *villosus*: McArthur & Leys, 2006: 109.

***novogranadensis****. Camponotus novogranadensis* Mayr, 1870a: 380 (s.w.) COLOMBIA. Emery, 1906c: 191 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 192 (l.). Combination in *C*. *(Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1912i: 90; in *C. (Neomyrmamblys*): Santschi, 1921f: 311; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 156. Current subspecies: nominal plus *modestior*.

\****novotnyi****. \*Camponotus novotnyi* Samsinak, 1967: 365, pls, 1, 2 (q.) CZECH REPUBLIC (Miocene).

*nubis. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* subsp. *nubis* Weber, 1943c: 385, pl. 16, fig. 30 (s.w.) SUDAN. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

*nuda. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* subsp. *fedtshenkoi* var. *nuda* Ruzsky, 1923: 2 (w.) RUSSIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 114). Material referred to *fedtschenkoi* by Radchenko, 1997: 808.

***nudimalis****. Camponotus claripes* var. *nudimalis* Forel, 1913g: 191 (s.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 110. Currently subspecies of *claripes*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 112.

***nuntius****. Camponotus scratius* var. *nuntius* Forel, 1907h: 306 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 112. Currently subspecies of *scratius*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 119.

*nuperus. Camponotus nitidus* var. *nuperus* Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 58 (s.w.q.) MEXICO. Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 118. Subspecies of *montivagus*: Emery, 1925b: 118. Junior synonym of *montivagus*: Mackay & Mackay, 1997b: 328.

***nutans****. Camponotus nutans* Mayr, 1867c: 440 (w.) "am Schiffe gefunden" (type-locality INDONESIA (Sumatra), see Emery, 1896d: 374). Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 140; Emery, 1926: 8; in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Santschi, 1926c: 601. Current subspecies: nominal plus *cleliae*.

***nylanderi****. Camponotus nylanderi* Emery, 1921a: 25. Replacement name for *Formica pallens* Nylander, 1849: 36. [Junior primary homonym of *Formica pallens* Le Guillou, 1842: 316.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 91. Subspecies of *atlantis*: Emery, 1925b: 91; of *alii*: Santschi, 1939d: 86. Revived status as species: Santschi, 1931a: 11; Baroni Urbani, 1964b: 59; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 185. See also: Radchenko, 2007: 38.

***nywet****. Camponotus nywet* Bolton, 1995b: 114. Replacement name for *Formica nana* Smith, F. 1858b: 41. [Junior primary homonym of *Formica nana* Latreille, 1802c: 263.]

***oasium****. Camponotus rubripes* r. *oasium* Forel, 1890a: lxv (s.w.q.) ALGERIA. Forel, 1902a: 158 (m.). Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1891b: 18; Forel, 1902a: 158. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 245. Subspecies of *compressus*: Menozzi, 1934: 164. Revived status as species: Collingwood, 1961a: 75. Senior synonym of *bactrianus, ninivae, ruzskyellus*: Radchenko, 1997d: 809. See also: Tohmé & Tohmé, 2000: 387.

\****obesus****. \*Camponotus obesus* Piton, in Piton & Théobald, 1935: 68, pl. 2, fig. 5 (q.) FRANCE (Mio-pliocene).

***obfuscatus****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) subnudus* var. *obfuscata* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 154 (s.w.) SINGAPORE. Currently subspecies of *maculatus*: Bolton, 1995b: 114.

*obliquipilosa. Camponotus fedtschenkoi* var. *obliquipilosa* Emery, 1920c: 7 (q.) RUSSIA. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *fedtschenkoi* var. *obliquipilosa* Forel, 1904b: 378; unavailable name.] Raised to species: Pisarski, 1967: 411. Junior synonym of *buddhae*: Radchenko, 1996b: 1200 (in key). See also: Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 235.

***obliquus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) obliquus* Smith, M.R. 1930b: 567 (s.) U.S.A.

***oblongus****. Formica oblonga* Smith, F. 1858b: 21 (q.) MYANMAR. Forel, 1892j: 227 (w.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 95. See also: Bingham, 1903: 358. Current subspecies: nominal plus *binominatus*.

*obniger. Camponotus nigriceps* r. *obniger* Forel, 1902h: 506 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1910b: 72 (q.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 103. Subspecies of *consobrinus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1933b: 23; Clark, 1934c: 71; of *nigriceps*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 117. Junior synonym of *consobrinus*: McArthur & Adams, 1996: 22.

***obreptivus****. Camponotus obreptivus* Forel, 1899c: 137 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *C*. *(Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 84.

***obscuratus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) hova* var. *obscurata* Emery, 1925b: 85 (w.m.) MADAGASCAR. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *radamae* var. *obscurata* Forel, 1907g: 89; unavailable name.] Material of the unavailable name *obscurior* referred here by Emery, 1925b: 85.

***obscurifrons****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) brevis* var. *obscurifrons* Santschi, 1936b: 216 (q.) PANAMA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 194 (l.).

*obscurior. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *hova* var. *obscurior* Santschi, 1911e: 132. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *obscuratus* by Emery, 1925b: 85.

***obscuripes****. Camponotus ligniperdus* var. *obscuripes* Mayr, 1879: 645 (s.w.) JAPAN. André, 1903: 128 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Camponotus*): Emery, 1925b: 73. Subspecies of *ligniperda*: Forel, 1907e: 19; of *herculeanus*: Emery, 1908a: 185; Emery, 1925b: 73. Raised to species: Yasumatsu & Brown, 1951: 38; Arnol'di, 1967: 1823; Kupyanskaya, 1990: 171.

*obscuripes. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) senex* subsp. *textor* var. *obscuripes* Borgmeier, 1929: 214 (w.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 114).

***obscuriventris****. Camponotus obscuriventris* Cagniant, 1991b: 47, figs. 4, 6 (w.q.m.) MOROCCO. [Described as *cruentatus*-group, hence subgenus *Myrmosericus*.]

***obscurus****. Camponotus (Myrmotarsus) rufifemur* var. *obscura* Stitz, 1925: 126 (w.) PHILIPPINES.

*obsoleta. Formica obsoleta* Christ, 1791: 509, pl. 60, fig. 5 (q.). [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *Formica obsoleta* Linnaeus, 1758: 580.] Junior synonym of *ligniperda*: Emery, 1892b: 161.

***obtritus****. Camponotus obtritus* Emery, 1911a: 222 (s.w.) PERU. Combination in *C. (Myrmomalis*): Forel, 1914a: 271.

*obtusa. Formica obtusa* Smith, F. 1858b: 30 (w.) EGYPT. Junior synonym of *sericeus*: Roger, 1863b: 2.

***obtusatus****. Polyrhachis selene* subsp. *obtusata* Emery, 1895k: 480 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *Camponotus*: Emery, 1896d: 376; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 125.

*obtusitruncatus. Camponotus (Colobopsis) gasseri* r. *obtusitrumcatus* Forel, 1902h: 508 (s.w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. [*C. gasseri* subsp. *obtusitruncatus*: Emery, 1925b: 148; justified emendation of spelling.] Junior synonym of *gasseri*: McArthur & Shattuck, 2001: 31.

***occasus****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) occasus* Emery, 1920c: 17, fig. 4 (s.w.) PORTUGAL (Cape Verde Is).

***occidentalis****. Camponotus carbo* var. *occidentalis* Mayr, 1902: 300 (s.w.) GHANA. Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 977.

***occipitalis****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *occipitalis* Stitz, 1917: 352, fig. 14 (w.) ALGERIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 98. Currently subspecies of *compressus*: Emery, 1925b: 98; Santschi, 1939d: 80; Bernard, 1953a: 189.

***occultus****. Camponotus claviscapus* subsp. *occultus* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 56, fig. 24 (s.w.q.m.) HAITI. Combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 157.

***oceanicus****. Colobopsis oceanica* Mayr, 1870b: 943 (q.) FIJI IS. Combination in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 245; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272; in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 146.

***ocreatus****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *ocreatus* Emery, 1893i: 673 (s.w.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 310 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1970: 651 (l.). Combination in *C*. (*Myrmoturba*): Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 561; in *C. (Camponotus*): Emery, 1920b: 255; in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Creighton, 1950a: 378. Raised to species: Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 561. Senior synonym of *primipilaris*: Creighton, 1950a: 378.

*octomaculata. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *pictiventris* var. *octomaculata* Forel, 1910e: 452 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 115).

*octonotatus. Camponotus maculatus* r. *fulvus* var. *octonotatus* Forel, 1897c: 202 (w.q.) SEYCHELLES IS. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 115).

***oculatior****. Camponotus (Myrmachraphe) oculatior* Santschi, 1935a: 281, figs. 33, 34 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***odiosus****. Camponotus rubripes* r. *odiosus* Forel, 1886f: 154 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *C*. *(Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913k: 126; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 102. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 371; Emery, 1900d: 701; Forel, 1911e: 290. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 245; Emery, 1920c: 7.

***oebalis****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) vitreus* var. *oebalis* Forel, 1911b: 208 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

\****oeningensis****. \*Formica obesa oeningensis* Heer, 1849: 110, pl. 8, fig. 2 (q.) SWITZERLAND. [Also described as new by Heer, 1850: 110.] Combination in *Oecophylla*: Mayr, 1867b: 51; in *Camponotus*: Cockerell, 1915: 486. Raised to species: Cockerell, 1915: 486.

***oertzeni****. Camponotus rubripes* r. *oertzeni* Forel, 1889: 263 (s.w.) GREECE. Finzi, 1939c: 158 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 97. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 246. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 370; Emery, 1898c: 148; Forel, 1911e: 290; of *aethiops*: Emery, 1920c: 7. Raised to species: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 59. Senior synonym of *karawajewi*: Radchenko, 1997d: 809. Current subspecies: nominal plus *kappariensis*.

***oetkeri****. Camponotus oetkeri* Forel, 1910b: 75 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C*. *(Myrmogonia*): Forel, 1913g: 191; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 112; in *C. (Thlipsepinotus*): Santschi, 1928e: 483. Current subspecies: nominal plus *voltai*.

***ogasawarensis****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) ogasawarensis* Terayama & Satoh, 1990c: 117, figs. 1-26 (s.w.q.m.) JAPAN.

*ogloblini. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) ogloblini* Santschi, 1934c: 32, fig. 20 (w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *mus*: Kempf, 1978: 37.

*okamotoi. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) itoi* subsp. *lighti* var. *okamotoi* Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 10 (w.) CHINA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 115).

***olivieri****. Camponotus foraminosus* r. *olivieri* Forel, 1886f: 175 (s.w.q.) ANGOLA. Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Santschi, 1915c: 269. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 246. Subspecies of *foraminosus*: Emery, 1895h: 54; Santschi, 1910c: 393. Raised to species: Santschi, 1915c: 269 (in key); Santschi, 1935a: 283. Current subspecies: nominal plus *concordius, delagoensis, freyeri, infelix, lemma, moshianus, osiris, patersoni, pax, sorptus, tenuipilis, zaireicus*.

*ombilicata. Camponotus reticulatus* subsp. *bedoti* var. *ombilicata* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 362. Unnecessary replacement name for *punctulata* Karavaiev, 1929c: 240, unavailable name. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 115).

***ominosus****. Camponotus ominosus* Forel, 1911a: 52 (s.w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *C. (Myrmosaga*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 138.

*opaca. Formica opaca* Nylander, 1856b: 55, pl. 3, fig. 16 (w.) FRANCE. Junior synonym of *cruentatus*: Roger, 1859: 228; Mayr, 1861: 36.

*opaca. Camponotus quadrimaculatus* var. *opaca* Emery, 1899f: 290 (w.) MADAGASCAR. [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica opaca* Nylander, above.] Replacement name: *opacatus* Emery, 1925b: 123.

*opaca. Camponotus oblongus* var. *opaca* Forel, 1907a: 32 (w.) INDIA. [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica opaca* Nylander, above.] Replacement name: *binominatus* Forel, 1916: 458.

***opacatus****. Camponotus (Mayria) quadrimaculatus* var. *opacata* Emery, 1925b: 123. Replacement name for *opaca* Emery, 1899f: 290. [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica opaca* Nylander, 1856b: 55.]

***opaciceps****. Camponotus opaciceps* Roger, 1863a: 141 (q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Emery, 1925b: 108. Junior synonym of *esuriens*: Emery, 1896d: 372. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *abdominalis*: Forel, 1897b: 297. Revived status as species: Emery, 1925b: 108. Status uncertain: Hashmi, 1973: 122.

*opaciceps. Dendromyrmex apicalis* var. *opaciceps* Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 6 (q.) BRAZIL. [**Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *opaciceps* Roger, above.] Junior synonym of *apicalis*: Fernández, 2002: 80.

***opaciventris****. Camponotus opaciventris* Mayr, 1879: 648 (w.) INDIA. [*Camponotus opaciventris* Smith, F. 1873: viii. *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Mayr.] Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 126. Junior synonym of *sericeus*: Bingham, 1903: 376. Subspecies of *sericeus*: Forel, 1892j: 223; Emery, 1896d: 376; Forel, 1908a: 6; Emery, 1925b: 126; Radchenko, 1996b: 1197. Raised to species: Dietrich, 2004: 326.

*opica. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *parvulus* var. *opica* Forel, 1911c: 311 (w.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 115).

*opitrix. Camponotus emeryodicatus* subsp. *decessor* var. *opitrix* Forel, 1908c: 414 (w.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 115).

***orbiculatopunctatus****. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) claripes* subsp. *orbiculatopunctatus* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 143 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***orinobates****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) orinobates* Santschi, 1919a: 348, fig. 4 (s.w.) KENYA. Combination in *C. (Paramyrmamblys*): Santschi, 1926c: 604.

*orinodromus. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) orinodromus* Santschi, 1919a: 347, fig. 4 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Paramyrmamblys*): Santschi, 1926c: 604. Junior synonym of *orites*: Arnold, 1926: 291.

***orinus****. Camponotus (Karavaievia) orinus* Dumpert, in Bolton, 1995b: 115; Dumpert, Maschwitz, *et al*. 1995: 102; replacement name for *montanus* Dumpert, 1989: 221. [Junior primary homonym of *montanus* Emery, 1894c: 168.]

***orites****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) orites* Santschi, 1919a: 346, fig. 4 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Arnold, 1926: 290 (s.). Combination in *C. (Paramyrmamblys*): Santschi, 1926c: 604. Senior synonym of *orinodromus*: Arnold, 1926: 291.

***ornatus****. Camponotus ruficeps* var. *ornatus* Emery, 1894c: 173 (s.w.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Crawley, 1916b: 376. Currently subspecies of *sexguttatus*: Emery, 1894f: 2; Emery, 1896d: 375; Crawley, 1916b: 376; Wheeler, W.M. 1923c: 8.

*ornatus. Camponotus ornatus* Forel, 1907a: 36 (s.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.). [Junior primary homonym of *ornatus* Emery, above.] Replacement name: *bellus* Forel, 1908c: 404.

***orthocephalus****. Camponotus orthocephalus* Emery, 1894c: 169 (s.) BRAZIL. Emery, 1920c: 37 (q.); Menozzi, 1927d: 339 (w.). Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 90; in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1920b: 259. See also: Kempf, 1968b: 410.

*orthocephalus. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) quadrisectus* r. *hians* var. *orthocephalus* Stitz, 1925: 127 (w.) PHILIPPINES**. Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 115).

***orthodoxus****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) foraminosus* st. *orthodoxus* Santschi, 1914d: 381 (s.w.) GUINEA. Subspecies of *foraminosus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 981. Raised to species: Santschi, 1915c: 267 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 133.

*osceola. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) socius* var. *osceola* Wheeler, W.M. 1932a: 15 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *socius*: Creighton, 1950a: 379.

***osiris****. Camponotus carbo* subsp. *osiris* Forel, 1911f: 281 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmotrema*): Santschi, 1915c: 270. Subspecies of *tauricollis*: Santschi, 1926c: 616. Currently subspecies of *olivieri*: Santschi, 1915c: 270; Santschi, 1935a: 283.

***ostiarius****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) ostiarius* Forel, 1914d: 258 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Arnold, 1924: 702 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Paramyrmamblys*): Santschi, 1926c: 604.

***otoquensis****. Camponotus (Myrmepomis) sericeiventris* var. *otoquensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1931c: 94 (s.w.) PANAMA.

***ovaticeps****. Formica ovaticeps* Spinola, 1851a: 238 (w.) CHILE. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 5; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Bruch, 1914: 230; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 78. Subspecies of *chilensis*: Emery, 1895d: 214; Kempf, 1972a: 66. Revived status as species: Snelling & Hunt, 1976: 122.

***overbecki****. Camponotus (Myrmosphincta) dolichoderoides* subsp. *overbecki* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 162, fig. 14 (w.q.m.) SINGAPORE. Combination in *C. (Karavaievia*): Emery, 1925b: 116. Raised to species: Dumpert, 1986: 567.

***owensae****. Camponotus owensae* Shattuck & McArthur, 2002: 76, figs. 25-27 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***oxleyi****. Camponotus oxleyi* Forel, 1902h: 501 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmocamelus*): Forel, 1914a: 270; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1920b: 257.

***pachylepis****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) pachylepis* Emery, 1920c: 45, fig. 7 (w.) PERU.

*pageti. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) fallax* subsp. *pageti* Hamann & Klemm, 1976: 674, fig. 1 (q.) GREECE. Junior synonym of *fallax*: Radchenko, 1997b: 703.

\****palaeopterus****. \*Shanwangella palaeoptera* Zhang, 1989: 308, fig. 307 (q.) CHINA (Miocene). Combination in *Camponotus*: Hong & Wu, 2000: 19.

***palkura****. Camponotus palkura* McArthur, 2007b: 111, figs. (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***pallens****. Formica pallens* Le Guillou, 1842: 316 (q.) VAVAO I. Combination in *Camponotus*: Emery, 1921a: 25; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 95.

*pallens. Formica pallens* Nylander, 1849: 36 (w.) ITALY (Sicily). [Junior primary homonym of *pallens* Le Guillou, above.] Replacement name: *nylanderi* Emery, 1921a: 25. Forel, 1886f: 149 (s.); Emery, 1908a: 201 (q.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 1; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Emery, 1920b: 255. Junior synonym of *sylvaticus*: Roger, 1863b: 1; Mayr, 1865: 27; Nasonov, 1889: 11. Subspecies of *rubripes*: Forel, 1886f: 143; of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 370; Emery, 1914d: 159. Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 246; Emery, 1920b: 255; Emery, 1920c: 7. [For later history of name see under *nylanderi*.]

***pallescens****. Camponotus pallescens* Mayr, 1887: 512 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 219 (l.). Combination in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266; in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1920b: 259; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Kempf, 1960f: 453.

***pallidiceps****. Camponotus nigriceps* var. *pallidiceps* Emery, 1887a: 211 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 103. Raised to species: McArthur & Adams, 1996: 38. See also: Clark, 1934c: 71.

*pallidinervis. Formica pallidinervis* Brullé, 1833: 326 (m.) GREECE. Combination in *Camponotus*, and junior synonym of *aethiops*: Roger, 1863b: 1. Junior synonym of *lateralis*: Mayr, 1863: 399.

***pallidus****. Formica pallida* Smith, F. 1857a: 57 (s.) BORNEO. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *Formica pallida* Latreille, 1798: 41 (now in *Lasius*) (Bolton, 1995b: 116).] Smith, F. 1860a: 68 (w.q.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 656; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913k: 125; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 94. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Forel, 1903d: 408; Santschi, 1919a: 326; Mann, 1921: 477. Revived status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 108. Currently subspecies of *irritans*: Emery, 1920c: 7; Emery, 1925b: 94.

***palliolatus****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) godmani* var. *palliolatus* Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 16 (w.) TRINIDAD.

***palmyrensis****. Camponotus palmyrensis* Tohmé & Tohmé, 2000: 392, fig. 4 (w.q.m.) SYRIA (in subgenus *Tanaemyrmex*).

***palpatus****. Camponotus palpatus* Emery, 1897d: 575 (s.w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Emery, 1920b: 255; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 102.

*panamanus. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) abdominalis* st. *floridanus* var. *panamanus* Santschi, 1936b: 214 (w.) PANAMA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *atriceps* by Hashmi, 1973: 82.

***panamensis****. Camponotus (Dendromyrmex) panamensis* Fernández, 2002: 84, figs. 6, 9 (w.) PANAMA.

***pansus****. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) zimmermanni* var. *pansus* Santschi, 1926c: 613 (w.) KENYA.

***pantiensis****. Camponotus (Myrmotarsus) nigricans* var. *pantiensis* Santschi, 1932b: 18 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***papago****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) papago* Creighton, 1953c: 153, figs. 1, 2; pl. 13, figs. 1-3 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A.

*papua. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *novaehollandiae* var. *papua* Emery, 1911c: 256 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 116).

***paradichrous****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) sylvaticus* var. *paradichroa* Emery, 1925b: 101 (w.) INDIA. Menozzi, 1939a: 316 (q.m.).

***paradoxus****. Colobopsis paradoxa* Mayr, 1866b: 887, pl. 20, fig. 2 (q., not w. as originally stated, see Kempf, 1960f: 460) BRAZIL. Combination in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 246; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Forel, 1912i: 90; in *C. (Hypercolobopsis*): Emery, 1920b: 260. Senior synonym of *janitor*: Kempf, 1960f: 460.

***paranaensis****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) melanoticus* var. *paranaensis* Santschi, 1939e: 322 (s.w.) BRAZIL.

*pardus. Camponotus caryae* var. *pardus* Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 28 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. [First available use of *Camponotus fallax* subsp. *fallax* var. *pardus* Wheeler, W.M. 1910f: 225; unavailable name.] Junior synonym of *nearcticus*: Creighton, 1950a: 388.

*paris. Camponotus paris* Forel, 1912i: 80 (s.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272; in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1925b: 165. Junior synonym of *propinquus*: Kempf, 1960f: 461.

***parius****. Camponotus micans* r. *paria* Emery, 1889b: 513 (w.) MYANMAR. Bingham, 1903: 364 (q.); Imai, *et al*. 1984: 9 (k.). Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Forel, 1913k: 129. Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 364. Subspecies of *rufoglaucus*: Forel, 1892j: 238; Emery, 1895h: 48 (in key); Forel, 1907e: 19; Santschi, 1920h: 174; Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 545; Wheeler, W.M. 1923b: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 9. Raised to species: Donisthorpe, 1929a: 448.

***parvulus****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *parvulus* Emery, 1894c: 167 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913l: 248; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 79. Currently subspecies of *bonariensis*: Emery, 1920b: 233.

***patersoni****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) olivieri* subsp. *patersoni* Arnold, 1959: 337, fig. 23 (s.w.) BOTSWANA.

***patimae****. Camponotus (Paracolobopsis) patimae* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 260, pl. 57, fig. b (s.w.m.) GUYANA. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Kempf, 1972a: 46. Current subspecies: nominal plus *dolentulus*.

***pattensis****. Camponotus somalinus* var. *pattensis* Forel, 1907g: 91 (w.) KENYA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 100.

*paucipilis. Camponotus marginatus* subsp. *subbarbatus* var. *paucipilis* Emery, 1893i: 677 (w.m.) U.S.A. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *subbarbatus* by Creighton, 1950a: 390.

*paucipubens. Camponotus rufoglaucus* st. *flavomarginatus* var *paucipubens* Santschi, 1911g: 212 (w.) ANGOLA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 116).

***pauli****. Camponotus brevis* var. *pauli* Forel, 1908b: 71 (w.m.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1925b: 163.

***pavidus****. Formica pavida* Smith, F. 1860b: 96 (q.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Combination in *Camponotus (Myrmamblys*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 459.

*pavidus. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) pavidus* Snelling, R.R. 1988: 71 (s.w.q.) U.S.A. [First available use of *Camponotus fallax* subsp. *rasilis* var. *pavidus* Wheeler, W.M. 1910f: 228; unavailable name.] [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica pavida* Smith, F., above.] Replacement name: *snellingi* Bolton, 1995b: 124.

***pawseyi****. Camponotus pawseyi* McArthur, 2003: 9, figs. 7, 14 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***pax****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) olivieri* var. *pax* Menozzi, 1942: 180 (s.w.) CAMEROUN. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmotrema) olivieri* st. *tauricollis* var. *pax* Santschi, 1915c: 273; unavailable name.]

***pazosi****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) santosi* var. *pazosi* Santschi, 1922c: 101 (w.) CUBA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 82.

***pectitus****. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) vestitus* var. *pectitus* Santschi, 1930a: 74 (s.w.q.) ANGOLA. [First available use of *Camponotus rufoglaucus* st. *vestitus* var. *pectita* Santschi, 1911g: 212; unavailable name.] See also: Arnold, 1924: 695; Santschi, 1926b: 259 (indicates that material of *pectitus* and *intuens* may be identical).

***peguensis****. Camponotus sericeus* subsp. *peguensis* Emery, 1895k: 479 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1913k: 129. Material of the *nomen nudum* *sericeoopaciventris* referred here: Forel, 1895e: 455.

***peleliuensis****. Camponotus peleliuensis* Clouse, 2007a: 9, pl. 3B-D (w.) PALAU (Peleliu I.). [Also described as new by Clouse, 2007b: 201, 214.]

***pellarius****. Camponotus pellarius* Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 60 (s.w.) MEXICO. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1920b: 260; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 156.

***pellax****. Camponotus (Myrmocamelus) pellax* Santschi, 1919a: 330 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. [*Camponotus pellax* Santschi, 1918e: 63. *Nomen nudum*.] Combination in *C*. (*Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 112. See also: Santschi, 1928e: 482.

***pellitus****. Camponotus pellitus* Mayr, 1862: 668 (w.) BRAZIL. Mayr, 1866a: 486 (s.w.q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Bruch, 1914: 229; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 153. Junior synonym of *blandus*: Emery, 1903: 67. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *blandus*: Santschi, 1922c: 111. Revived status as species and senior synonym of *scintillans*: Wild, 2007b: 45.

\****penninervis****. \*Camponotus penninervis* Théobald, 1937b: 317, pl. 26, fig. 15 (m.) FRANCE (Oligocene).

*pennsylvanicopubescens. Camponotus pennsylvanicus* var. *pennsylvanicopubescens* Ruzsky, 1896: 68. *Nomen nudum*.

***pennsylvanicus****. Formica pensylvanica* De Geer, 1773: 603, pl. 31, figs. 9, 10 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. [Spelling justifiably emended to *pennsylvanica*: Buckley, 1866: 155.] Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 187 (l.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 666; in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266. Subspecies of *herculeanus*: Forel, 1879a: 57; Mayr, 1886d: 420; Wheeler, W.M. 1913c: 117; Wheeler, W.M. 1917i: 465; Wheeler, W.M. 1932a: 13; Buren, 1944a: 293. Status as species: Ruzsky, 1896: 67; Forel, 1901h: 70; Forel, 1907e: 10; Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 335; Emery, 1920b: 255; Creighton, 1950a: 367; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1427. Senior synonym of *semipunctata*: Mayr, 1886d: 420; of *herculeanopennsylvanicus* (and its junior synonym *mahican*): Creighton, 1950a: 367.

***peperi****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) peperi* Forel, 1913l: 246 (s.w.) GUATEMALA.

***peregrinus****. Camponotus peregrinus* Emery, 1893d: 91 (w.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 118 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmorhachis*): Forel, 1914a: 274; in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 118. Currently subspecies of *planus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 291.

***pergandei****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) punctulatus* var. *pergandei* Emery, 1925b: 78. Replacement name for *ruficornis* Pergande, 1896: 864. [Junior primary homonym of *ruficornis* Emery, 1895d: 214.]

*pericles. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *oertzeni* var. *pericles* Forel, 1911e: 290 (w.) GREECE. **Unavailable name** (Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 61).

***perjurus****. Camponotus perjurus* Shattuck & McArthur, 2002: 88, figs. 60-62 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***perneser****. Camponotus perneser* Bolton, 1995b: 117. Replacement name for *Tapinoma nitida* Smith, F. 1860a: 69. [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica nitida* Smith, F. 1859a: 138.]

***perpectitus****. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) vestitus* var. *perpectitus* Santschi, 1926b: 259 (q.) BENIN.

***perrisii****. Camponotus foraminosus* r. *perrisii* Forel, 1886f: 177 (s.w.q.) ANGOLA. Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Forel, 1913b: 342. Subspecies of *foraminosus*: Santschi, 1910c: 393. Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 247; Santschi, 1911g: 216; Forel, 1914a: 270; Santschi, 1915c: 277; Stitz, 1916: 399; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 983. Current subspecies: nominal plus *densipunctatus, insularis, jucundus, nigeriensis*.

***perroti****. Camponotus perroti* Forel, 1897c: 202 (s.) MADAGASCAR. [*Camponotus perroti* Wasmann, 1897: 250. *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Forel.] Combination in *C*. (*Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1913j: 224; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 89. Current subspecies: nominal plus *aeschylus*.

***personatus****. Camponotus personatus* Emery, 1894g: 373 (footnote) (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Bruch, 1914: 229; in *C*. (*Neomyrmamblys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 708; Santschi, 1939e: 330; in *C*. (*Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 156; Kempf, 1972a: 47. Senior synonym of *aloysii*: Santschi, 1939e: 330.

*perthianus. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) consobrinus* var. *perthianus* Wheeler, W.M. 1933b: 23 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) nigriceps* r. *dimidiatus* var. *perthiana* Forel, 1915b: 97; unavailable name (Taylor, 1986: 34).] Subspecies of *consobrinus*: Clark, 1934c: 71. Junior synonym of *nigriceps*: McArthur & Adams, 1996: 35.

***perturbans****. Camponotus (Myrmosphincta) sexguttatus* var. *perturbans* Kutter, 1931a: 62 (s.w.q.m.) COLOMBIA.

*pertusus*. *Camponotus pertusus* Mackay, W.P., in Mackay & Mackay, 1997b: 330, figs 4, 5, 9 (w.) TRINIDAD. In subgenus *C. (Myrmentoma*): Mackay & Mackay, 1997b: 319. Junior synonym of *essigi*: Snelling, R.R. 2000: 601.

***pervicus****. Camponotus (Paracolobopsis) macilentus* var. *pervicus* Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 115 (s.w.q.m.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is).

***peseshus****. Camponotus peseshus* Bolton, 1995b: 117. Replacement name for *nitidiceps* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 141. [Junior primary homonym of *nitidiceps* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 156.]

*pessimus. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* subsp. *miserabilis* var. *pessimus* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 235 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *maculatus* by Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***petersii****. Camponotus petersii* Emery, 1895h: 50, pl. 2, fig. 28 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Forel, 1914d: 254 (s.); Arnold, 1924: 684 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Forel, 1912i: 91. Current subspecies: nominal plus *janus*.

\****petrifactus****. \*Camponotus petrifactus* Carpenter, 1930: 60, pl. 6, fig. 5 (w.) U.S.A. (Oligocene).

***pexus****. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) pexus* Santschi, 1929e: 161 (s.w.q.) MOROCCO. See also: Cagniant, 1985b: 77; Cagniant, 1991b: 52.

*phaeogaster* Walker, 1871; see under ***CATAGLYPHIS***.

***philwardi****. Camponotus philwardii* McArthur, 2008: 123, figs. (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***phragmaticola****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) phragmaticola* Donisthorpe, 1943b: 205 (q.) INDIA.

***phytophilus****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) phytophilus* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 207 (s.w.q.m.) MEXICO.

***piceatus****. Camponotus (Tapinoma) piceatus* Norton, 1868c: 3 (s.) MEXICO. [*Tapinoma piceata* Norton, 1868a: 60. *Nomen nudum*.] Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270. Subspecies of *senex*: Emery, 1896d: 377. Revived status as species: Forel, 1914a: 270.

***piceus****. Formica picea* Leach, 1825: 292 (w.q.m.) FRANCE. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 1; in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Menozzi, 1921: 32. Subspecies of *lateralis*: Emery, 1891b: 21; Dalla Torre, 1893: 238; Finzi, 1924a: 14. Status as species: Emery, 1925a: 67; Karavaiev, 1927c: 277; Finzi, 1930d: 318; Kutter, 1977c: 207. Senior synonym of *foveolata* (and its junior synonym *ebeninus*): Dalla Torre, 1893: 238; Ruzsky, 1905b: 255; Kutter, 1977c: 207; of *atricolor* (and its junior synonym *rectus*), *foveolata, merula*: Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 222; Radchenko, 2007: 37; of *ebneri, nitidescens*: Radchenko, 1997b: 706.

***picipes****. Formica picipes* Olivier, 1792: 501 (w.) FRENCH GUIANA. Forel, 1879a: 67 (s.q.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 657; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Emery, 1920b: 255; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 81. Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Forel, 1879a: 67; of *rubripes*: Forel, 1886f: 143; of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 371. Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 247; Santschi, 1913h: 42; Emery, 1920b: 233 (footnote); Santschi, 1922c: 101. Current subspecies: nominal plus *guatemalensis, jamaicensis, jason, pilosulus, plombyi, spengleri*.

*picticornis. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) crassus* var. *picticornis* Santschi, 1936d: 421 (w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *crassus*: Wild, 2007b: 47.

***pictipes****. Camponotus pictipes* Forel, 1891b: 217 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Myrmocamelus*): Forel, 1914a: 270; in *C. (Myrmosaga*): Emery, 1920b: 257; in *C. (Mayria*): Emery, 1925b: 123.

***pictiventris****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *pictiventris* Mayr, 1901b: 28 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 86. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Arnold, 1922: 629; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 958. Currently subspecies of *hova*: Emery, 1920c: 6; Emery, 1925b: 86.

***pictostriatus****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) pictostriatus* Karavaiev, 1933b: 103, fig. 6 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

*pictus. Camponotus ligniperdus* var. *pictus* Forel, 1886f: 141 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. [First available use of *Camponotus herculeanus* r. *ligniperdus* var. *pictus* Forel, 1879a: 59; unavailable name.] Subspecies of *herculeanus*: Mayr, 1886d: 420. Junior synonym of *novaeboracensis*: Forel, 1899c: 130.

*pictus. Dendromyrmex fabricii* var. *pictus* Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 6 (w.) BRAZIL. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 202 (l.). [**Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *pictus* Forel, above.] Junior synonym of *nidulans*: Fernández, 2002: 66.

\****pictus****. \*Camponotus pictus* Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994: 169, fig. 149 (q.) CHINA (Miocene). [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *pictus* Forel, above.]

***pilicornis****. Formica marginata* var. *pilicornis* Roger, 1859: 228 (s.w.q.) SPAIN. Emery, 1908a: 197 (s.q.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1863: 419; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 101. Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: André, 1882a: 146; Emery, 1920c: 7; Santschi, 1925g: 356; of *rubripes*: Forel, 1886f: 143; of *maculatus*: Emery, 1905d: 31; Emery, 1916b: 150. Raised to species: Bondroit, 1918: 76; Schmitz, 1950: 13; Collingwood & Yarrow, 1969: 82, Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 186. Senior synonym of *lichtensteini*: Casevitz-Weulersse & Galkowski, 2009: 480. Current subspecies: nominal plus *siculus*.

***piliventris****. Formica piliventris* Smith, F. 1858b: 39 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4. Junior synonym of *suffusus*: Mayr, 1886c: 355. Revived from synonymy: McArthur, 2007a: 320. See also: McArthur, 2010: 88.

*pilosa. Formica pilosa* Olivier, 1792: 498 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Junior synonym of *fulvopilosus*: Lepeletier, 1835: 213; Smith, F. 1858b: 32; Emery, 1896d: 376; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 985.

*pilosa. Formica pilosa* Smith, F. 1857a: 54 (w.) BORNEO. [Junior primary homonym of *pilosa* Olivier, above.] Replacement name (first available): *leonardi* Emery, 1889b: 515 (see there). Combination in *Colobopsis*: Mayr, 1862: 691; in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 247; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Forel, 1912i: 90. Senior synonym of *pubescens*: Emery, 1900d: 706.

***pilosulus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) picipes* var. *pilosula* Emery, 1925b: 81 (w.) MEXICO. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *picipes* var. *pilosula* Forel, 1901c: 135; unavailable name.]

\****pinguiculus****. \*Formica pinguicula* Heer, 1849: 118, pl. 9, fig. 9; pl. 11, fig. 4 (m.) SWITZERLAND (Miocene). [Also described as new by Heer, 1850: 118.] Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1867b: 52.

\****pinguis****. \*Formica pinguis* Heer, 1849: 110, pl. 8, figs. 3, 4 (q.) CROATIA (Miocene). [Also described as new by Heer, 1850: 110.] Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1867b: 51.

***pinzonensis****. Camponotus (Myrmorhachis) planus* var. *pinzonensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 297 (s.w.q.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Combination in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Emery, 1925b: 167.

*piperatus. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) claripes* subsp. *piperatus* Wheeler, W.M. 1933b: 26, fig. 2 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *claripes*: McArthur, 2009: 274.

***pitjantjatarae****. Camponotus pitjantjatarae* McArthur, 2003: 10, figs. 8, 15 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***pittieri****. Camponotus pittieri* Forel, 1899c: 143 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 271. Current subspecies: nominal plus *fuscogaster, poenalis*.

***placidus****. Formica placida* Smith, F. 1858b: 27 (q.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3. Subgenus indeterminate: Bolton, 1995b: 117.

***planatus****. Camponotus planatus* Roger, 1863a: 148 (s.w.q.m.) CUBA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 194 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 271. Subspecies of *senex*: Forel, 1879a: 97; Emery, 1890b: 56. Revived status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 248; Forel, 1899c: 141; Forel, 1901e: 371. Current subspecies: nominal plus *acaciae, colombicus, continentis, esdras*.

***planitae****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) atlantis* var. *planitae* Santschi, 1929e: 159 (w.) TUNISIA. Raised to species: Cagniant, 1996b: 96.

***planus****. Camponotus planus* Smith, F. 1877a: 83 (w.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 287 (s.w.q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmorhachis*): Emery, 1920b: 260; in *C*. (*Myrmocladoecus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 118. Current subspecies: nominal plus *fernandinensis, fidelis, hephaestus, indefessus* (unresolved junior homonym), *isabelensis, peregrinus, pinzonensis, sansalvadorensis, santacruzensis*.

***platypus****. Camponotus platypus* Roger, 1863a: 140 (q.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmoplatypus*): Santschi, 1921f: 311; in *C. (Myrmotarsus*): Forel, 1914a: 269; Emery, 1925b: 135.

***platytarsus****. Camponotus platytarsus* Roger, 1863a: 150 (q.) MEXICO. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1920b: 256; in *C. (Myrmoplatypus*): Santschi, 1921f: 311.

\****plenus****. \*Camponotus plenus* Zhang, 1989: 305, fig. 304 (q.) CHINA (Miocene).

***plombyi****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *plombyi* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 47, fig. 19 (s.w.) HAITI. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 82. Currently subspecies of *picipes*: Emery, 1920b: 233.

*plorabilis. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *vicinus* var. *plorabilis* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 303 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *vicinus* by Creighton, 1950a: 381.

***plutus****. Camponotus (Myrmoplatypus) plutus* Santschi, 1922c: 109 (s.) FRENCH GUIANA. [*Camponotus plutus* Santschi, 1921f: 311. *Nomen nudum*.]

*podenzanai* Emery, 1895; see under ***NOTOSTIGMA***.

***poecilus****. Camponotus poecilus* Emery, 1893e: 225, pl. 8, fig. 3 (w.) INDONESIA (Buru I.). Combination in *C. (Myrmosaga*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 139.

***poenalis****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) pittieri* var. *poenalis* Wheeler, W.M. 1921f: 167 (w.q.) GUYANA.

***politae****. Dolophra politae* Wu & Wang, 1994: 37, figs. 1-3 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Bolton, 1995b: 118; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Bolton, 2003: 268. See also: Wu & Wang, 1995: 158.

***politiceps****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) natalensis* var. *politiceps* Santschi, 1914e: 38 (w.m.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 103.

***polymorphicus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) polymorphicus* Mackay, López-Castro & Fernández, 2002: 422, figs. 1-6 (w.q.m.) COLOMBIA.

***polynesicus****. Camponotus polynesicus* Emery, 1896d: 374. Replacement name for *Colobopsis carinata* Mayr, 1870b: 943. [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica carinata* Brullé, 1840: 84.] Combination in *C. (Colobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 146 (as *mayriella*). Senior synonym of *mayriella* (unnecessary second replacement name for *carinata* Mayr): Bolton, 1995b: 118. Senior synonym of *janussus, maudella, seemanni*: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 48.

*polyrhachioides* Emery, 1898; see under ***PHASMOMYRMEX***.

***pompeius****. Camponotus rubripes* r. *pompeius* Forel, 1886f: 157 (s.w.) GABON. Emery, 1899e: 501 (q.); Menozzi, 1933a: 110 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C*. (*Dinomyrmex*): Emery, 1920b: 256; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 89. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 371. Raised to species: Emery, 1899e: 501; Stitz, 1910: 149; Santschi, 1910c: 393; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 239. Current subspecies: nominal plus *cassius, iota, marius*.

***ponariensis****. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) gestroi* var. *ponariensis* Santschi, 1921b: 435 (w.) ALGERIA.

***pontifex****. Camponotus (Myrmepomis) sericeiventris* st. *pontifex* Santschi, 1936b: 216. Replacement name for *imperator* Wheeler, W.M. 1934f: 140. [Junior primary homonym of *imperator* Emery, 1899e: 503.]

***postangulatus****. Camponotus longipilis* var. *postangulata* Emery, 1911a: 225 (q.) PERU. Combination in *C. (Myrmostenus*): Emery, 1925b: 161. Raised to species: Mackay, 1997: 202.

***posteropilus.*** *Camponotus posteropilus* Shattuck, 2005: 13, figs. 16-18 (w.) PAPUA NEW GUINEA.

***postcornutus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) postcornutus* Clark, 1930a: 121, fig. 1 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1974a: 62 (l.). See also: Shattuck & McArthur, 2002: 77.

***posticus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) posticus* Santschi, 1926b: 254, fig. 5 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

*postniger. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) cingulatus* st. *brunneiventris* var. *postniger* Santschi, 1925d: 246 (w.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *cingulatus* by Hashmi, 1973: 31.

***postoculatus****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) postoculatus* Forel, 1914d: 254 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

*poultoni. Camponotus acwapimensis* var. *poultoni* Forel, 1913c: 353 (w.) NIGERIA. Forel, 1915c: 348 (m.). Junior synonym of *acvapimensis*: Brown, 1956a: 39.

***praeluteus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) vitreus* var. *praelutea* Karavaiev, 1929c: 242 (s.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***praerufus****. Camponotus vitreus* var. *praerufa* Emery, 1900d: 707 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Mentawei I.). Combination in *C. (Colobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 149.

***pressipes****. Camponotus pressipes* Emery, 1893g: 268 (footnote) (q.) BORNEO. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmotarsus*): Forel, 1912i: 92. Current subspecies: nominal plus *errans*.

***pretiosus****. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) nasutus* var. *pretiosus* Arnold, 1922: 669 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE. Santschi, 1937a: 65 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 140.

*primipilaris. Camponotus acutirostris* subsp. *primipilaris* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 319 (s.w.q.) U.S.A. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 562. Subspecies of *ocreatus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 562. Junior synonym of *ocreatus*: Creighton, 1950a: 378.

***prinsi****. Camponotus transvaalensis prinsi* Özdikmen, 2010a: 535. Replacement name for *arnoldi* Prins, 1965a: 156. [Junior primary homonym of *arnoldi* Forel, 1912a: 75.]

*prismaticus. Camponotus prismaticus* Mayr, 1862: 669 (s.w.) BORNEO. Junior synonym of *egregius*: Roger, 1863b: 3; of *angusticollis*: Forel, 1892j: 235.

***probativus****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) compressus* st. *probativus* Santschi, 1921d: 73 (footnote) (s.w.) MOZAMBIQUE. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 98.

***procax****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *procax* Santschi, 1919a: 335 (s.w.) VIETNAM. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 94 (misspelled as *praecox*). Currently subspecies of *irritans*: Santschi, 1920h: 174; Emery, 1920c: 7.

***proles****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) variegatus* var. *proles* Emery, 1925b: 96 (s.w.q.) LAOS. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) variegatus* st. *mitis* var. *proles* Santschi, 1920h: 173; unavailable name. Also described as new, also unavailable, in Santschi, 1924c: 114.] See also: Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 32.

*proletaria. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *proletaria* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 362. Replacement name for *miserabilis* Santschi, 1914d: 379. [Junior primary homonym of \**miserabilis* Förster, 1891: 430.] Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***pronotalis****. Camponotus (Myrmaphaenus) blandus* var. *pronotalis* Santschi, 1936b: 215 (w.) PANAMA.

***propinquellus****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) propinquellus* Emery, 1920c: 46, fig. 7 (w.) PERU.

***propinquus****. Camponotus propinquus* Mayr, 1887: 517 (w.) BRAZIL. Kusnezov, 1952d: 194 (s.q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272; in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1920c: 46. Senior synonym of *paris*: Kempf, 1960f: 461. Current subspecies: nominal plus *baretoi*.

***prosaicus****. Camponotus (Neomyrmamblys) trapeziceps* var. *prosaica* Santschi, 1922c: 112 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 156.

***prosseri****. Camponotus prosseri* Shattuck & McArthur, 2002: 78, figs. 15, 33-37 (s.w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***prostans****. Camponotus nigriceps* subsp. *prostans* Forel, 1910b: 72 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. [First available use of *Camponotus nigriceps* subsp. *obnigra* var. *prostans* Forel, 1907h: 301; unavailable name.] Junior synonym of *lividipes*: Wheeler, W.M. 1933b: 23; Clark, 1934c: 71. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Taylor, 1987: 14; McArthur & Adams, 1996: 40.

***prosulcatus****. Camponotus (Paramyrmamblys) prosulcatus* Santschi, 1935a: 284, figs. 38-40 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***pseudocompressus****. Camponotus foleyi pseudocompressus* Özdikmen, 2010a: 524. Replacement name for *hoggarensis* Bernard: 1953a: 191. [Junior primary homonym of *hoggarensis* Santschi, 1929c: 104.]

***pseudoirritans****. Camponotus pseudoirritans* Wu & Wang; in Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989b: 321, figs. 24, 25 (s.w.) CHINA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Radchenko, 1997d: 809.

***pseudolendus****. Camponotus pseudolendus* Wu & Wang; in Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989a: 225, figs. 13, 14 (s.w.) CHINA. Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Radchenko, 1997d: 812.

*pseudolus. Camponotus pseudolus* Forel, 1907a: 31. Unnecessary replacement name for *mendax* Forel, 1895e: 454 and hence its junior synonym: Bolton, 1995b: 118.

*puberula. Camponotus irritans* subsp. *puberula* Emery, 1920c: 7 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *subnudus* var. *puberula* Emery, 1900d: 703; unavailable name.] [Unresolved junior primary homonym of *puberulus* Emery, below (Bolton, 1995b: 118).] Karavaiev, 1929c: 236 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 94. Replacement name: *sumatranus* Özdikmen, 2010a: 528.

***puberulus****. Camponotus carbo* subsp. *puberulus* Emery, 1897e: 604 (w.) SOMALIA. Santschi, 1915c: 278 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Forel, 1913b: 341. Subspecies of *carbo*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 977. Raised to species: Santschi, 1915c: 278; Emery, 1925b: 131.

*pubescens. Formica pubescens* Fabricius, 1775: 392 (w.) HUNGARY. Lepeletier, 1835: 211 (w.q.m.); Schenck, 1852: (q.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1861: 36. Subspecies of *herculeanus*: Forel, 1879a: 59. Status as species: André, 1874: 176; André, 1882a: 142; Nasonov, 1889: 12; Ruzsky, 1895: 8. Junior synonym of *vagus*: Olivier, 1792: 492; Forel, 1892i: 306; Emery, 1916b: 225; Emery, 1925b: 74; Bernard, 1967: 341; Kutter, 1977c: 205.

*pubescens. Formica pubescens* Brullé, 1840: 84 (w.) SPAIN (Canary Is). [Junior primary homonym of *pubescens* Fabricius, above.] Replacement name: *feae* Emery, 1882: 449, junior synonym of *pubescens* Brullé (synonymy by Emery, 1893c: 88) and hence first available replacement name: Bolton, 1995b: 118.

*pubescens. Colobopsis pubescens* Mayr, 1862: 691 (q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Mayr, 1867a: 68 (w.). [**Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *Formica pubescens* Fabricius, above.] Junior synonym of *pilosa*: Emery, 1900d: 706.

*pubicornis. Camponotus fumidus* var. *pubicornis* Emery, 1893i: 670 (s.w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *festinatus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 312.

***publicola****. Camponotus maculatus* r. *publicola* Forel, 1912i: 71 (s.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 81. Subspecies of *picipes*: Emery, 1920b: 233. Currently subspecies of *melanoticus*: Santschi, 1922c: 101; Emery, 1925b: 81; Kempf, 1972a: 69.

***pudorosus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) picipes* var. *pudorosus* Emery, 1925b: 81 (s.w.q.m.) MEXICO. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *picipes* var. *pudorosus* Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 57; unavailable name.] Raised to species: Snelling, R.R. 2006: 92.

***pulchellus****. Camponotus pulchellus* Forel, 1894e: 232 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272.

***pulcher****. Camponotus dromedarius* var. *pulcher* Forel, 1892l: 234 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Mayria*): Emery, 1925b: 122.

***pullatus****. Camponotus pullatus* Mayr, 1866a: 484 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 84.

***pullulus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) substitutus* var. *pullula* Emery, 1925b: 83 (w.) ARGENTINA. [First available use of *Camponotus melanoticus* st. *substitutus* var. *pullula* Santschi, 1922d; 262, unavailable name.]

***pulvinatus****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *pulvinatus* Mayr, 1907b: 19 (w.) TANZANIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 88. Raised to species: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 131.

***punctaticeps****. Colobopsis punctaticeps* Mayr, 1867a: 69 (q.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 248; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Emery, 1896d: 376; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272.

***punctatissimus****. Camponotus pennsylvanicus* subsp. *punctatissimus* Forel, 1907e: 19 (s.) MYANMAR. [First available use of *Camponotus herculeanus* subsp. *pennsylvanicus* var. *punctatissimus* Emery, 1895k: 477; unavailable name.] Combination in *C. (Camponotus*): Emery, 1925b: 74. Raised to species: Emery, 1925b: 74; Wheeler, W.M. 1927e: 3.

***punctatus****. Camponotus punctatus* Forel, 1912i: 76 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmothrix*): Forel, 1914a: 269. See also: Hashmi, 1973: 119.

***punctiventris****. Camponotus (Myrmogonia) punctiventris* Emery, 1920c: 31 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 112.

***punctulatus****. Camponotus punctulatus* Mayr, 1868b: 161 (w.q.) ARGENTINA. Goni *et al*., 1983: 366 (k.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913l: 248; in *C. (Neomyrmamblys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 708; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 78. Subspecies of *tenuiscapus*: Emery, 1888c: 365. Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 248; Emery, 1894g: 375; Pergande, 1896: 864; Emery, 1903: 65; Santschi, 1922c: 104. Current subspecies: nominal plus *andigenus, brevibarbis, chubutensis, cruentus, hybridus, imberbis, lillii, lizeri, minutior, pergandei, tenuibarbis*.

*punctulata. Camponotus reticulatus* subsp. *bedoti* var. *punctulata* Karavaiev, 1929c: 240 (w.). **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 119).

***puniceps****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) puniceps* Donisthorpe, 1942d: 458 (w.) INDIA.

***pupillus****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) compressus* st. *pupillus* Santschi, 1939d: 83 (w.) MOROCCO. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) erigens* st. *magister* var. *pupillus* Santschi, 1925g: 358; unavailable name.] Raised to species: Cagniant, 1996b: 98. See also: Bernard, 1953a: 189

***purensis****. Camponotus cressoni* var. *purensis* Forel, 1912i: 84 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 154.

***purius****. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) lateralis* var. *purius* Santschi, 1929e: 163 (w.q.m.) ALGERIA.

*purpureus* Mayr, 1876; see under ***CALOMYRMEX***.

***putatus****. Camponotus putatus* Forel, 1892l: 234 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmentoma*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *Calomyrmex*: Forel, 1914a: 275; in *Camponotus (Myrmonesites*): Emery, 1920b: 257.

***pylartes****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) pylartes* Wheeler, W.M. 1904b: 147, fig. 4 (s.w.q.) U.S.A. Petralia & Vinson, 1980: 386 (l.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *fraxinicola*.

***pylorus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) pylorus* Santschi, 1920g: 184 (q.) VIETNAM.

*pyrrhocephala. Formica pyrrhocephala* Motschoulsky, 1863: 11 (w.) SRI LANKA. Junior synonym of *sericeus*: Emery, 1893f: 254.

***quadriceps****. Formica quadriceps* Smith, F. 1859a: 137 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Mayr, 1862: 692 (q.); Karavaiev, 1929c: 243 (m.). Combination in *Colobopsis*: Mayr, 1862: 692; in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 249; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272; in *C*. (*Colobopsis*): Emery, 1920b: 259. Senior synonym of *nitida*: Mayr, 1863: 403; of *angulata*: Emery, 1896d: 375; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 453. Current subspecies: nominal plus *convexior, curvatus, nanulus*.

***quadridentatus****. Camponotus (Myrmespera) nasutus* var. *quadridentatus* Santschi, 1937a: 65 (w.) NAMIBIA.

*quadrilaterus. Camponotus quadrilaterus* Roger, 1863a: 136 (w.) INDIA. Junior synonym of *compressus*: Forel, 1892j: 240.

*quadrilaterus. Camponotus quadrilaterus* Mayr, 1887: 519 (w.) COLOMBIA. Emery, 1894c: 171 (s.q.). [Junior primary homonym of *quadrilaterus* Roger, above.] Replacement name: *sanctaefidei* Dalla Torre, 1892: 92.

***quadrimaculatus****. Camponotus quadrimaculatus* Forel, 1886c: cii (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. Forel, 1891b: 58 (s.q.m.). [*Camponotus quadrimaculatus* Forel, 1879a: 115. *Nomen nudum*.] Combination in *C. (Myrmosaga*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Mayria*): Emery, 1925b: 123. Current subspecies: nominal plus *opacatus, sellaris*.

***quadrinotatus****. Camponotus marginatus* var. *quadrinotatus* Forel, 1886f: 142 (s.w.q.) JAPAN. Santschi, 1925f: 89 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 118. Subspecies of *fallax*: Forel, 1907e: 19; of *caryae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 29; Santschi, 1925f: 89; of *marginatus*: Ruzsky, 1925b: 42; Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1928b: 5. Raised to species: Ruzsky, 1926: 109. Status as species: Collingwood, 1976: 307; Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989b: 327; Kupyanskaya, 1990: 173. Senior synonym of *nigricolor*: Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929a: 18; of *rubicolor*: Radchenko, 1997b: 704.

***quadrisectus****. Formica quadrisecta* Smith, F. 1858b: 28 (q.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Forel, 1912i: 91; in *C. (Myrmotarsus*): Emery, 1920b: 256. Current subspecies: nominal plus *hians, margaritae*.

***quercicola****. Camponotus (Camponotus) quercicola* Smith, M.R. 1954b: 211 (w.) U.S.A. See also: Gadau, Brady & Ward, 1999: 514.

***quinquedentatus****. Camponotus nasutus* var. *quinquedentata* Forel, 1910e: 451 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 990.

*quiriguensis. Camponotus (Myrmepomis) sericeiventris* subsp. *rex* var. *quiriguensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1931c: 97 (s.w.) GUATEMALA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 119).

***rabbani****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) nicobarensis* var. *rabbani* Emery, 1925b: 95 (w.) MYANMAR. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmothrix) nicobarensis* r. *exiguoguttatus* var. *rabbani* Forel, 1922: 100; unavailable name.]

*rabidus. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) abdominalis* st. *rabidus* Santschi, 1922c: 107 (s.w.q.) PERU. Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Hashmi, 1973: 82.

***radamae****. Camponotus maculatus* r. *radamae* Forel, 1891b: 31, pl. 1, fig. 4 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 86. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1895f: 337; Arnold, 1922: 628; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1041. Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 249; Emery, 1920b: 255; Santschi, 1923e: 292. Currently subspecies of *hova*: Emery, 1920c: 6; Emery, 1925b: 86

*radamoides Camponotus maculatus* var. *radamoides* Forel, 1891b: 213 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 88. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Santschi, 1917b: 292; Santschi, 1935a: 279. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***radiatus****. Camponotus radiatus* Forel, 1892j: 233 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266; in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Emery, 1920b: 258.

***radovae****. Camponotus radovae* Forel, 1886c: civ (s.) MADAGASCAR. [*Camponotus radovae* Forel, 1879a: 115. *Nomen nudum*.] Forel, 1886f: 178 (w.). Combination in *C*. (*Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1912i: 91; in *C. (Myrmepomis*): Emery, 1920b: 238; in *C*. (*Myrmopiromis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1052. Current subspecies: nominal plus *radovaedarwinii*.

***radovaedarwinii****. Camponotus radovae* var. *radovaedarwinii* Forel, 1891b: 46 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

***ramulorum****. Camponotus inaequalis* var. *ramulorum* Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 114, figs. S-U (s.w.q.m.) BAHAMAS. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 82. Raised to species: Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 503 (in text). Current subspecies: nominal plus *marcidus, mestrei, vernulus*.

***rapax****. Formica rapax* Fabricius, 1804: 398 (w.) BRAZIL. Mann, 1916: 476 (s.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 5; in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C*. (*Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1920b: 256; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 82.

***raphaelis****. Camponotus raphaelis* Forel, 1899c: 146 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmorhachis*): Forel, 1914a: 274; in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Emery, 1925b: 167; Wheeler, W.M. 1934e: 424.

*rasilis. Camponotus fallax* subsp. *rasilis* Wheeler, W.M. 1910f: 227 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. Petralia & Vinson, 1980: 386 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 117. Subspecies of *fallax*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 558; of *caryae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917d: 28. Raised to species: Creighton, 1950a: 389; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 845. Junior synonym of *sayi*: Snelling, R.R. 1968b: 355; of *decipiens*: Snelling, R.R. 1988: 66.

***reaumuri****. Camponotus reaumuri* Forel, 1892l: 236 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Myrmonesites*): Emery, 1920b: 257.

***rebeccae****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) lateralis* var. *rebeccae* Forel, 1913d: 436 (s.) SYRIA. Menozzi, 1933b: 81 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925a: 69; Emery, 1925b: 120. Raised to species: Radchenko, 1996b: 1197 (in key); Radchenko, 1997b: 707.

***reburrus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) reburrus* Mackay, in Mackay & Barriga, 2013: 2, figs. 1-9 (w.q.m.) ECUADOR.

***rectangularis****. Camponotus rectangularis* Emery, 1890b: 57 (w.) COSTA RICA. [Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 62.] Combination in *C. (Myrmorhachis*): Forel, 1914a: 274; in *C*. (*Myrmocladoecus*): Emery, 1925b: 167; Wheeler, W.M. 1933a: 63. Current subspecies: nominal plus *aulicus, rubroniger, setipes, sordidatus, willowsi*.

***recticeps****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) dorycus* var. *recticeps* Stitz, 1938: 115, fig. 11 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***rectinotus****. Camponotus compressus* st. *rectinota* Santschi, 1921d: 75 (w.) LIBYA. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *samius* var. *rectinotus* Stitz, 1917: 351; unavailable name.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 98.

***rectithorax****. Camponotus montivagus* r. *rectithorax* Forel, 1895a: 44 (w.) MEXICO. Replacement name for *Camponotus nitida* Norton, 1868c: 2. [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica nitida* Smith, F. 1859a: 138.] Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 118. Raised to species: Mackay & Mackay, 1997b: 331.

***rector****. Camponotus (Neomyrmamblys) inca* st. *rector* Santschi, 1923d: 68 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL.

***rectus****. Camponotus lubbocki* var. *rectus* Forel, 1891b: 217 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Mayria*): Emery, 1925b: 123.

*rectus. Camponotus lateralis* var. *rectus* Forel, 1892i: 306 (w.) BULGARIA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *rectus* Forel, above.] Subspecies of *piceus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 238. Junior synonym of *atricolor*: Emery, 1896d: 373; Karavaiev, 1936: 191.

*redtenbacheri. Camponotus redtenbacheri* Mayr, 1862: 667 (w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Forel, 1913k: 129. Subspecies of *rufoglaucus*: Forel, 1913k: 129. Junior synonym of *rufoglaucus*: Forel, 1892j: 237; Bingham, 1903: 363; Emery, 1925b: 105.

***reepeni****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) reepeni* Forel, 1913k: 131 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***reevei****. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) reevei* Arnold, 1922: 671, fig. 58 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 141; in *C. (Myrmespera*): Santschi, 1926c: 604.

***refectus****. Camponotus (Myrmeurynota) gilviventris* var. *refectus* Wheeler, W.M. 1937b: 460 (w.) CUBA.

***reginae****. Camponotus reginae* Forel, 1901d: 307 (s.w.) ANGOLA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1903e: 562.] Arnold, 1924: 719 (q.). Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1913b: 346; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 142; in *C. (Myrmopelta*): Santschi, 1926a: 18. Subspecies of *meinerti*: Forel, 1911e: 291; Forel, 1911f: 282; Forel, 1913e: 670. Currently subspecies of *vividus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 976; Arnold, 1924: 718; Santschi, 1926a: 18.

***reichardti****. Camponotus reichardti* Arnol'di, 1967: 1824, fig. 1 (s.) UZBEKISTAN. See also: Tarbinsky, 1976: 151.

***reichenspergeri****. Camponotus (Myrmotemnus) reichenspergeri* Santschi, 1926c: 602, fig. 1 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***reinaldi****. Camponotus (Myrmosphincta) reinaldi* Kempf, 1960f: 456, figs. 36, 37, 39 (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***relucens****. Camponotus ellioti* var. *relucens* Santschi, 1911e: 133 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1052.

***renggeri****. Camponotus rufipes* subsp. *renggeri* Emery, 1894e: 3 (w.q.) PARAGUAY. Forel, 1909a: 265 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Forel, 1912i: 91. Raised to species: Forel, 1912i: 91. Subspecies of *rufipes*: Bruch, 1914: 230; Santschi, 1916e: 397; Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 5. Status as species: Luederwaldt, 1918: 53; Emery, 1920b: 256; Emery, 1925b: 109; Kusnezov, 1952d: 219; Hashmi, 1973: 67.

***renormatus****. Camponotus (Myrmeurynota) gilviventris* var. *renormatus* Wheeler, W.M. 1937b: 461 (w.) CUBA.

***repens****. Camponotus (Mayria) repens* Forel, 1897c: 187. Replacement name for *Mayria madagascarensis* Forel, 1886c: civ. [Junior secondary homonym of *Camponotus niveosetosus* r. *madagascarensis* Forel, 1886c: civ.]

***repressus****. Camponotus bidens* r. *repressus* Forel, 1912i: 79 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Emery, 1925b: 166.

***resinicola****. Camponotus imitator* var. *resinicola* Santschi, 1911e: 133 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Myrmopytia*): Emery, 1925b: 115.

***reticulatus****. Camponotus reticulatus* Roger, 1863a: 139 (w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1912i: 90; Emery, 1925b: 139. Junior synonym of *indeflexus*: Donisthorpe, 1932b: 576. Revived from synonymy: Wheeler, W.M. 1934a: 179. Current subspecies: nominal plus *fullawayi, gestiens, imparilis, jagori, latitans, sericellus, yerburyi*.

*reticulatus. Camponotus reticulatus* Kirby, W.F. 1896: 204 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. [Junior primary homonym of *reticulatus* Roger, above.] Replacement name: *spenceri* Clark, 1930c: 18.

***rex****. Camponotus sericeiventris* subsp. *rex* Forel, 1907e: 13 (w.) COSTA RICA. Wheeler, W.M. 1931c: 95 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmepomis*): Emery, 1925b: 171.

***rhamses****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) rhamses* Santschi, 1915c: 275 (s.w.) EGYPT. Current subspecies: nominal plus *completus*.

***rhodesianus****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) troglodytes* var. *rhodesiana* Forel, 1913a: 145 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE. Arnold, 1924: 726 (q.). Subspecies of *troglodytes*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 985. Currently subspecies of *robecchii*: Santschi, 1915c: 271; Arnold, 1924: 725; Emery, 1925b: 133.

***rhodius****. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) lateralis* var. *rhodia* Santschi, 1934d: 280 (w.) GREECE. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmentoma) lateralis* subsp. *dalmaticus* var. *rhodia* Emery, 1925a: 69; unavailable name.] Menozzi, 1936d: 304 (q.).

***riedeli****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) festai* subsp. *riedeli* Pisarski, 1971b: 728, figs. 1-5 (s.w.) IRAQ. Raised to species: Radchenko, 1996b: 1200 (in key); Radchenko, 1997d: 809.

***riehlii****. Colobopsis riehlii* Roger, 1863a: 159 (q.) CUBA. Combination in *Camponotus (Colobopsis*): Emery, 1889b: 517.

***riograndensis****. Camponotus rubripes* r. *riograndensis* Emery, 1888c: 364 (s.w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Santschi, 1922c: 97; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 83. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 250; Emery, 1894g: 373; Forel, 1895b: 104. Subspecies of *picipes*: Emery, 1920b: 233. Currently subspecies of *simillimus*: Santschi, 1922c: 97.

***robecchii****. Camponotus robecchii* Emery, 1892a: 120, fig. (s.w.) SOMALIA. Emery, 1901e: 63 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Forel, 1914a: 270. Subspecies of *foraminosus*: Forel, 1907g: 90. Revived status as species: Santschi, 1915c: 271; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 984; Arnold, 1924: 752; Emery, 1925b: 133. Current subspecies: nominal plus *abyssinicus, assumptionis, dispar, rhodesianus, troglodytes*.

***robertae****. Camponotus (Paramyrmamblys) robertae* Santschi, 1926c: 605 (q.) IVORY COAST.

*robustior. Camponotus darwinii* r. *rubropilosus* var. *robustior* Forel, 1905b: 165 (w.) MADAGASCAR. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 120).

***robustus****. Camponotus robustus* Roger, 1863a: 135 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Forel, 1891b: 54 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Myrmisolepis*): Santschi, 1921f: 310; in *C. (Myrmepinotus*): Emery, 1925b: 127.

***roeseli****. Camponotus roeseli* Forel, 1910a: 20 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 89.

*rollei. Camponotus foraminosus* subsp. *ruspolii* var. *rollei* Forel, 1910c: 270 (s.) SOUTH AFRICA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 120).

*romani. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) abdominalis* subsp. *romani* Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 5 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Hashmi, 1973: 82.

*romani. Dendromyrmex madeirensis* var. *romani* Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 6 (w.) BRAZIL. [**Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *romani* Wheeler, above.] Junior synonym of *traili*: Fernández, 2002: 77.

***rosariensis****. Camponotus blandus* r. *rosariensis* Forel, 1912i: 75 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *C. (Myrmocamelus*): Forel, 1913l: 249; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 154. Raised to species: Wild, 2007b: 46.

***rothneyi****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) rothneyi* Forel, 1893b: 435 (s.w.q.) INDIA. See also: Forel, 1913k: 132 (footnote). Current subspecies: nominal plus *krafti, makilingi, taivanae*.

*rottnesti. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) rottnesti* Donisthorpe, 1941k: 239. Unnecessary replacement name for *darlingtoni* Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 160, hence its junior synonym: Brown, 1956a: 39.

***rotumanus****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) rotumanus* Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 98, fig. 82 (w.) FIJI IS.

*rotundata. Camponotus foraminosus* subsp. *ruspolii* var. *rotundata* Forel, 1907g: 90 (w.) MADAGASCAR. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 120).

***rotundinodis****. Camponotus (Myrmachraphe) rotundinodis* Santschi, 1935a: 281, fig. 35 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***roubaudi****. Camponotus roubaudi* Santschi, 1911c: 365, fig. (s.w.) CONGO. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913b: 340; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 103. [Misspelled as *ronbaudi* by Emery, 1920b: 255.]

***royi****. Camponotus royi* Shattuck & Janda, 2009: 251, figs. 1-3 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

*rubens. Camponotus (Camponotus) herculeanus* var. *rubens* Emery, 1925b: 73 (w.m.) U.S.A. [First available use of *Camponotus herculeanus* subsp. *ligniperdus* var. *rubens* Wheeler, W.M. 1906a: 41; unavailable name.] Junior synonym of *noveboracensis*: Creighton, 1950a: 370.

***ruber****. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) sicheli* var. *rubra* Emery, 1925b: 121 (w.q.) ALGERIA. [First available use of *Camponotus lateralis* subsp. *sicheli* var. *rubra* Karavaiev, 1912a: 20; unavailable name.] See also: Santschi, 1925g: 359; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 195. Junior synonym of *sicheli*: Collingwood, 1978: 72. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Cagniant, 1996b: 92; Cagniant, 1996c: 252. [In both references Cagniant incorrectly refers the name to Forel (1894). There is no *rubra/ruber* in any of Forel's publications of that year, only a "variété rouge", which does not constitute a formal taxonomic name. Corrected to *ruber* Emery: Cagniant, 2006a: 194.]

*rubicolor. Camponotus marginatus* var. *rubicolor* Ruzsky, 1925b: 42 (w.) RUSSIA. [Also described as new by Ruzsky, 1926: 109.] Subspecies of *aethiops*: Bolton, 1995b: 121. Junior synonym of *quadrinotatus*: Radchenko, 1997b: 704.

***rubidus****. Camponotus rubidus* Xiao & Wang; in Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989a: 227, figs. 18, 19 (s.w.) CHINA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Radchenko, 1997d: 809.

***rubiginosus****. Camponotus rubiginosus* Mayr, 1876: 66 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmogonia*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1920b: 257; in *C. (Thlipsepinotus)*: Santschi, 1928e: 483.

***rubripes****. Formica rubripes* Latreille, 1802c: 112 (w.) SIERRA LEONE. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 104. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Mayr, 1865: 27. Revived from synonymy: Forel, 1886f: 143. See also: Emery, 1891b: 17.

***rubrithorax****. Camponotus rubrithorax* Forel, 1899c: 142 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 271. Current subspecies: nominal plus *nigrithorax*.

*rubrolabiatus. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) foraminosus* r. *ruspolii* var. *rubrolabiatus* Stitz, 1923: 165 (w.q.) NAMIBIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 121).

***rubroniger****. Camponotus rectangularis* var. *rubroniger* Forel, 1899c: 144 (w.) EL SALVADOR. Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 221 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Emery, 1925b: 167.

***rubropilosus****. Camponotus darwinii* var. *rubropilosus* Forel, 1891b: 44 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1051. See also: Forel, 1905b: 165.

*rudigenis. Camponotus rudigenis* Emery, 1903: 66, fig. 1 (s.w.) VENEZUELA. Junior synonym of *integellus*: Forel, 1904c: 49.

***rudis****. Camponotus rudis* McArthur, 2003: 11, figs. 9, 16 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

*rufescens. Dendromyrmex fabricii* var. *rufescens* Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 13 (w.) GUYANA. Junior synonym of *nidulans*: Fernández, 2002: 66.

***rufescens****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) foleyi* subsp. *rufescens* Bernard, 1953a: 190 (in key) (s.) ALGERIA. [First available use of *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) compressus* subsp. *foleyi* var. *rufescens* Bernard, 1948: 160; unavailable name.] [**Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *rufescens* Wheeler, above.]

*ruficeps. Formica ruficeps* Fabricius, 1804: 404 (s.) SOUTH AMERICA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1862c: 285. Senior synonym of *albofasciata*: Mayr, 1886c: 362. Junior synonym of *sexguttatus*: Emery, 1894f: 2; Emery, 1896d: 375.

*ruficeps. Formica ruficeps* Smith, F. 1857a: 54 (s.w.) BORNEO. [Junior primary homonym of *ruficeps* Fabricius, above.] Replacement name: *gilviceps* Roger, 1863b: 3.

*ruficlypeus. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) senex* subsp. *textor* var. *ruficlypeus* Emery, 1920c: 38 (w.m.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 121).

***ruficornis****. Camponotus chilensis* var. *ruficornis* Emery, 1895d: 214 (s.w.) CHILE. Menozzi, 1935c: 329 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 79. Subspecies of *chilensis*: Forel, 1907e: 10. Raised to species: Emery, 1903: 69; Menozzi, 1935c: 329. See also: Snelling & Hunt, 1976: 117.

*ruficornis. Camponotus punctulatus* var. *ruficornis* Pergande, 1896: 864 (w.) MEXICO. [Junior primary homonym of *ruficornis* Emery, above.] Replacement name: *pergandei* Emery, 1925b: 78.

***rufifemur****. Camponotus rufifemur* Emery, 1900d: 705 (s.q.) INDONESIA (Mentawei I.). Combination in *C. (Myrmotarsus*): Forel, 1912i: 92. Current subspecies: nominal plus *obscurus*.

***rufifrons****. Formica rufifrons* Smith, F. 1860b: 95 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Mayr, 1870b: 945 (w.). Combination in *Colobopsis*: Mayr, 1862: 691; in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 250; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Forel, 1914a: 272. Current subspecies: nominal plus *leucopus*.

***rufigaster****. Camponotus (Myrmotarsus) rufigaster* Menozzi, 1928b: 2, fig. 4 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

*rufigenis. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) rufoglaucus* r. *cinctellus* var. *rufigenis* Forel, 1913b: 341 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 121).

*rufinasis. Camponotus (Camponotus) castaneus* st. *rufinasis* Santschi, 1936b: 204 (s.w.) U.S.A. Raised to species: Santschi, 1937h: 380. Junior synonym of *americanus*: Creighton, 1950a: 365.

***rufipartis****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) wellmani* var. *rufipartis* Forel, 1916: 441 (w.q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 89.

***rufipes****. Formica rufipes* Fabricius, 1775: 391 (s.) BRAZIL. Smith, F. 1858b: 44 (w.); Mayr, 1862: 663 (q.m.); Goni *et al*. 1983: 366 (k.); Mariano *et al*. 2001: 268 (k.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 663; in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Forel, 1912i: 91. Senior synonym of *herrichi*: Roger, 1861b: 164; of *merdicola*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 250; Forel, 1895b: 104; of *alpina, cajurensis, magnifica, subrufescens*: Hashmi, 1973: 52.

***rufipilis****. Camponotus (Manniella) sphaericus* subsp. *rufipilis* Aguayo, 1932: 226 (w.) CUBA.

***rufitibia****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) circularis* subsp. *rutifibia* Emery, 1920c: 44 (w.) PERU. [Emended to *rufitibia*: Emery, 1925b: 165, justified emendation of spelling.]

*rufiventris. Formica rufiventris* Fabricius, 1804: 409 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Junior synonym of *fulvopilosus*: Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 213.

*rufogaster. Dendromyrmex traili* subsp. *rufogaster* Mann, 1916: 484 (w.) BOLIVIA. Senior synonym of *graciliceps*: Santschi, 1921g: 102. Junior synonym of *traili*: Fernández, 2002: 77.

***rufoglaucus****. Formica rufoglauca* Jerdon, 1851: 124 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Forel, 1912i: 91. Senior synonym of *redtenbacheri*: Forel, 1892j: 237. Current subspecies: nominal plus *controversus, feae, latericus, syphax, tenuis, zanzibaricus, zulu*.

***rufomaculatus****. Camponotus (Myrmosaulus) singularis* var. *rufomaculatus* Donisthorpe, 1941j: 208 (s.w.) BORNEO.

***rufonigrus****. Camponotus rufonigrus* Shattuck & McArthur, 2002: 80, figs. 38-40 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***rufus****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) rufus* Crawley, 1925b: 596 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Bolton, 1995b: 121.

*rugosior. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) reticulatus* r. *sericellus* var. *rugosior* Crawley, 1923a: 30 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 121).

***ruspolii****. Camponotus foraminosus* r. *ruspolii* Forel, 1892d: 349 (w.) SOMALIA. Menozzi, 1926a: 39 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Forel, 1913b: 341. Subspecies of *foraminosus*: Emery, 1896d: 376; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 981. Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 250; Emery, 1920b: 258. Currently subspecies of *grandidieri*: Santschi, 1915c: 269; Emery, 1925b: 132; Menozzi, 1926a: 39.

***rusticus****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) rusticus* Santschi, 1916e: 398, fig. (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 156.

*ruzskyellus. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *ruzskyellus* Forel, 1922: 98 (w.) KAZAKHSTAN. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 104. Raised to species: Emery, 1925b: 104. Junior synonym of *oasium*: Radchenko, 1997d: 809.

*ruzskyi. Camponotus marginatus* var. *ruzskyi* Emery, 1898c: 150 (w.) RUSSIA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 118. Subspecies of *caryae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917d: 29; of *marginatus*: Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929b: 36. Raised to species: Arakelian, 1994: 88. Junior synonym of *fallax*: Radchenko, 1997b: 703.

*ruzskyi. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *ruzskyi* Vashkevich, 1924a: 144 (w.) RUSSIA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *ruzskyi* Emery, above.] Junior synonym of *turkestanus*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 132.

***sacchii****. Camponotus sacchii* Emery, 1899a: 501 (s.) SOMALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 103.

***sachalinensis****. Camponotus herculeanus* var. *sachalinensis* Forel, 1904b: 38 (q.) RUSSIA. Karavaiev, 1912b: 592 (m.). Combination in *C. (Camponotus*): Emery, 1925b: 72. Subspecies of *herculeanus*: Ruzsky, 1926: 108. Provisional junior synonym of *saxatilis*: Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1928b: 4; Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929a: 18. Junior synonym of *herculeanus*: Yasumatsu & Brown, 1957: 49. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *herculeanus*: Arnol'di, 1967: 1821. Subspecies of *herculeanus*: Collingwood, 1976: 306; Kupyanskaya, 1990: 166; Radchenko, 1996b: 1203. Raised to species: Collingwood, 1981: 29; Bolton, 1995b: 121. Senior synonym of *altaica, jacuticus*: Arnol'di, 1967: 1821.

***sadinus****. Camponotus (Myrmogonia) cristatus* subsp. *sadina* Mann, 1921: 482 (s.w.) FIJI IS. Raised to species: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 60.

***saginatus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) badius* var. *saginata* Stitz, 1925: 127 (q.) BORNEO.

*saharensis. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) compressus* st. *thoracicus* var. *saharensis* Santschi, 1921d: 73 (s.w.q.) TUNISIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 121).

*sahlbergi. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) libanicus* r. *sahlbergi* Forel, 1913d: 435 (s.w.) TURKEY. Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 121. Junior synonym of *libanicus*: Radchenko, 1996b: 1197 (in key).

***saltensis****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) borellii* var. *saltensis* Emery, 1925b: 79 (s.) ARGENTINA. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *borelli* var. *saltensis* Forel, 1913l: 248; unavailable name.]

***salvini****. Camponotus salvini* Forel, 1899c: 153, pl. 4, fig. 26 (s.w.) PANAMA. [*Camponotus salvini* Emery, 1896g: 36. *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Forel.] Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272; in *C. (Paracolobopsis*): Emery, 1920b: 259; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 154.

***samarus****. Camponotus (Myrmotarsus) barbatus* var. *samarus* Santschi, 1932b: 19, fig. 4 (q.) BORNEO.

***samius****. Camponotus rubripes* r. *samius* Forel, 1889: 262 (s.w.) GREECE. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 100. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 251. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 370; Emery, 1905d: 35; Forel, 1906c: 187. Revived status as species: Emery, 1920c: 6; Emery, 1925b: 100; Finzi, 1930d: 318. Senior synonym of *spagnolinii* and material of the unavailable name *bosphoricus* referred here: Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 219..

*samoaensis. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *pallidus* var. *samoaensis* Santschi, 1919a: 326 (w.) SAMOA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *chloroticus* by Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 93.

***samueli****. Camponotus samueli* McArthur, 2008: 124, figs. (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*sanctaecrucis. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* subsp. *sanctaecrucis* Mann, 1919: 369, fig. 42 (s.) SOLOMON IS. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 94. Subspecies of *irritans*: Emery, 1920c: 7. Junior synonym of *chloroticus*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 93.

***sanctaefidei****. Camponotus sanctaefidei* Dalla Torre, 1892: 92. Replacement name for *quadrilaterus* Mayr, 1887: 519. [Junior primary homonym of *quadrilaterus* Roger, 1863a: 136.] Wheeler, W.M. 1934e: 228 (s.w.q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Emery, 1925b: 167. Current subspecies: nominal plus *convexinodus, coronatus, hondurianus, leonhardi, weberi*.

*sanctoides. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *thoracicus* var. *sanctoides* Forel, 1910a: 13 (w.q.) ISRAEL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 122).

***sanctus****. Camponotus maculatus* r. *sanctus* Forel, 1904c: 18 (s.w.q.m.) ISRAEL. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 98. Subspecies of *compressus*: Emery, 1920c: 6; Santschi, 1921a: 116. Raised to species: Collingwood, 1961a: 76; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 59. See also: Tohmé & Tohmé, 2000: 390.

*sanguinea. Camponotus (Camponotus) japonicus* var. *sanguinea* Karavaiev, 1929b: 212 (w.q.) RUSSIA. Junior synonym of *japonicus*: Yasumatsu & Brown, 1951: 36.

*sanguinea. Notostigma sanguinea* Clark, 1930a: 116, fig. 1 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. [Junior secondary homonym of *sanguinea* Karavaiev, above.] Replacement name: *johnclarki* Taylor, 1992a: 59.

*sanguinea. Camponotus (Myrmogonia) sanguinea* McAreavey, 1949: 18, figs. 50-52 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. [Junior primary homonym of *sanguinea* Karavaiev, above.] Replacement name: *macareaveyi* Taylor, 1992a: 60.

***sanguiniceps****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) sericeus* var. *sanguiniceps* Donisthorpe, 1942d: 458 (w.) MYANMAR [Publication date (30).vi.1942.] [Also described as new by Donisthorpe, 1942g: 250; publication date 2.xi.1942.]

***sanguinifrons****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) sanguinifrons* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 143 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. See also: McArthur & Shattuck, 2001: 39.

***sanguinolentus****. Camponotus angusticollis* var. *sanguinolentus* Forel, 1895e: 454 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 89.

***sankisianus****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) mayri* r. *sankisianus* Forel, 1913b: 347 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Arnold, 1946: 65 (s.). Raised to species: Arnold, 1946: 65.

***sannini****. Camponotus sannini* Tohmé, G. & Tohmé, H. 1999: 477, fig. 2 (w.q.m.) LEBANON.

***sansabeanus****. Formica sansabeana* Buckley, 1866: 167 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 196 (l.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1886c: 365; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Camponotus*): Emery, 1920b: 255; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Creighton, 1950a: 378. Junior synonym of *marginatus*: Mayr, 1886d: 423. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *marginatus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 242. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 371; Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 307. Revived status as species: Emery, 1920b: 232 (footnote); Cole, 1942: 387; Creighton, 1950a: 378. Senior synonym of *bulimosus, torrefactus*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 14.

***sansalvadorensis****. Camponotus (Myrmocladoecus) planus* var. *sansalvadorensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 119, fig. 27 (w.m.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is).

***santacruzensis****. Camponotus (Myrmorhachis) planus* var. *santacruzensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 294 (s.w.q.m.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Combination in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 119.

*santacruziana. Camponotus distinguendus* var. *santacruziana* Emery, 1906c: 191 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Bruch, 1914: 228; in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Santschi, 1920d: 386; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 78. Junior synonym of *distinguendus*: Kusnezov, 1960b: 397.

***santosi****. Camponotus santosi* Forel, 1908c: 408 (s.w.) CUBA. Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 502 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 220 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 82. Current subspecies: nominal plus *pazosi*.

***santschii****. Camponotus mucronatus* r. *santschi* Forel, 1899c: 145 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Emery, 1925b: 167.

***sapphirinus****. Camponotus (Pseudocolobopsis) macilentus* var. *sapphirinus* Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 114, fig. 24 (s.w.q.m.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is).

*sarmentus. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* subsp. *sarmentus* Emery, 1920c: 14, fig. 2 (s.w.) TANZANIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 88. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***satan****. Camponotus (Myrmotarsus) satan* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 146 (q.) BORNEO.

***satrapus****. Camponotus (Myrmepomis) sericeiventris* var. *satrapa* Wheeler, W.M. 1931c: 92 (s.w.q.) PANAMA.

***saundersi****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) saundersi* Emery, 1889b: 516 (s.w.) MYANMAR. Forel, 1893b: 438 (q.). Junior synonym of *badius*: Emery, 1896d: 375. Revived from synonymy: Bingham, 1903: 346. Current subspecies: nominal plus *krama*.

***saussurei****. Camponotus saussurei* Forel, 1879a: 103, pl. 1, fig. 3 (w.) ANTILLES. Combination in *C. (Myrmeurynota*): Forel, 1912i: 92.

\**saussurei. \*Camponotus saussurei* Théobald, 1937b: 316, pl. 25, fig. 15 (m.) FRANCE (Oligocene). [Unresolved junior primary homonym of *saussurei* Forel, above (Bolton, 1995b: 122).] Replacement name: \**theobaldi* Özdikmen, 2010a: 534.

*saxatileaterrimmus. Camponotus herculeanus* subsp. *saxatilis* var. *saxatileaterrimmus* Ruzsky, 1914b: 101 (w.) RUSSIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 122).

***saxatilis****. Camponotus herculeanus* subsp. *saxatilis* Ruzsky, 1895: 7 (w.q.m.) RUSSIA. Arnol'di, 1967: 1825 (s.). Combination in *C. (Camponotus*): Emery, 1925b: 73. Subspecies of *pennsylvanicus*: Ruzsky, 1905b: 228; of *herculeanus*: Ruzsky, 1925b: 42. Junior synonym of *japonicus*: Yasumatsu & Brown, 1951: 36. Revived from synonymy: Arnol'di, 1967: 1825; Kupyanskaya, 1990: 167.

***sayi****. Camponotus sayi* Emery, 1893i: 679, pl. 22, figs. 27, 28 (s.w.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 343 (s.w.). Combination in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266; in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1920b: 257. See also: Snelling, R.R. 1988: 72.

***scabrinodis****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) scabrinodis* Arnold, 1924: 717, fig. 59 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

***scalaris****. Camponotus scalaris* Forel, 1901d: 308 (s.w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta)*: Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmisolepis*): Santschi, 1921f: 310; in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Emery, 1925b: 129.

***schaefferi****. Camponotus schaefferi* Wheeler, W.M. 1909e: 88 (s.w.q.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 344 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1920b: 257; in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266; Creighton, 1950a: 371.

*scheffleri. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *guatemalensis* var. *scheffleri* Forel, 1908c: 407 (w.m.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 122).

*schencki. Camponotus schencki* Mayr, 1862: 674 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *suffusus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 254; Emery, 1896d: 373.

*schereri. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *schereri* Forel, 1911e: 289 (w.q.) LIBERIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Santschi, 1915c: 280; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 88. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***schmalzi****. Camponotus fastigatus* var. *schmalzi* Emery, 1894g: 376 (footnote) (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 155. Raised to species: Emery, 1903: 73. Currently subspecies of *fastigatus*: Forel, 1908c: 404; Emery, 1925b: 155.

***schmeltzi****. Camponotus schmeltzi* Mayr, 1866a: 490 (w.) FIJI IS. Mann, 1921: 484 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmogonia*): Forel, 1912i: 92. Senior synonym of *loloma*: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 63.

***schmitzi****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) schmitzi* Stärcke, 1933a: 29, figs. 1-6 (s.w.q.l.) BORNEO.

***schneei****. Camponotus schneei* Mayr, 1903: 401 (s.w.q.) MARSHALL IS. Combiation in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272.

***schoedli****. Camponotus (Karavaievia) schoedli* Dumpert, in Dumpert, Maschwitz & Weissflog, 2006: 74, figs. 14, 15 (w.q.) THAILAND.

***schoutedeni****. Camponotus schoutedeni* Forel, 1911f: 281 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Forel, 1913a: 146 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmosaga*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 990; in *C. (Mayria*): Emery, 1925b: 123.

*schultzei. Camponotus maculatus* var. *schultzei* Forel, 1912j: 179 (s.w.m.) UGANDA. Junior synonym of *melanocnemis*: Forel, 1914d: 250.

*schweinfurti. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *negus* var. *schweinfurti* Forel, 1910e: 453 (s.w.) SAUDI ARABIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 123).

*scintillans. Camponotus pellitus* r. *scintillans* Forel, 1901h: 72 (w.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 154. Subspecies of *blandus*: Santschi, 1922c: 111. Junior synonym of *pellitus*: Wild, 2007b: 45.

***scipio****. Camponotus scipio* Forel, 1908c: 410 (s.w.q.m.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 271. Current subspecies: nominal plus *insignis*.

***scissus****. Camponotus scissus* Mayr, 1887: 518 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Colobopsis*): Forel, 1914a: 272; in *C. (Myrmorhachis*): Emery, 1920b: 260; in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1925b: 165.

***scortechinii****. Camponotus contractus* var. *scortechinii* Emery, 1888a: 529 (footnote) (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoplatys*): Emery, 1925b: 136.

***scotti****. Camponotus scotti* McArthur, 2003: 11, figs. 10, 17 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***scratius****. Camponotus scratius* Forel, 1907h: 304 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Thlipsepinotus*): Santschi, 1928e: 483. Current subspecies: nominal plus *nuntius*.

*scrobifer. Camponotus (Neocolobopsis) scrobifer* Borgmeier, 1928b: 66, figs. 2-4 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *coriolanus*: Kempf, 1968b: 410.

***sculnus****. Camponotus urichi* var. *sculna* Forel, 1904c: 47 (s.w.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Emery, 1925b: 152.

***sculptor****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) sculptor* Santschi, 1920d: 386 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *C. (Neomyrmamblys*): Santschi, 1921f: 311; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 156.

*scutellus. Camponotus scutellus* Clark, 1930a: 123, fig. 1 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *whitei*: Brown, 1956a: 40.

***securifer****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) yvonnae* subsp. *securifer* Emery, 1920c: 28 (s.w.q.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 142. Currently subspecies of *chrysurus*: Bolton, 1995b: 123.

***sedulus****. Formica sedula* Smith, F. 1857a: 56 (w.) BORNEO. Mayr, 1872: 137 (q.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Myrmotarsus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 110. Junior synonym of *irritabilis*: Mayr, 1879: 648; Dalla Torre, 1893: 236. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *irritabilis*: Forel, 1911a: 51; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 110; Emery, 1925b: 135. Revived status as species: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 444.

*seemanni. Camponotus (Colobopsis) maudella* var. *seemanni* Mann, 1921: 498 (s.w.q.) FIJI IS. Junior synonym of *polynesicus*: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 48.

***selene****. Polyrhachis selene* Emery, 1889b: 518, pl. 11, figs. 18, 19 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *Camponotus*: Emery, 1896d: 376; in *C. (Myrmorhachis*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Myrmacantha*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Santschi, 1921f: 310. Current subspecies: nominal plus *obtusatus*.

***sellaris****. Camponotus quadrimaculatus* subsp. *sellaris* Emery, 1895f: 344, fig. 3 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Mayria*): Emery, 1925b: 123.

***sellidorsatus****. Camponotus (Mayria) sellidorsatus* Prins, 1973: 21, figs. 25, 26, 34 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

*semicarinata. Colobopsis rufifrons* r. *semicarinata* Forel, 1895f: 418 (s.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Camponotus (Colobopsis*): Forel, 1902h: 508. Raised to species: Forel, 1902h: 508. Junior synonym of *macrocephalus*: McArthur & Shattuck, 2001: 38.

*semiceps. Camponotus (Myrmaphaenus) blandus* st. *pellitus* var. *semiceps* Santschi, 1922c: 111 (w.) COSTA RICA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 123).

***semidepilis****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) vividus* var. *semidepilis* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 248 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 142; in *C. (Myrmopelta*): Santschi, 1926a: 20.

*semipunctata. Formica semipunctata* Kirby, W. 1837: 262 (q.) U.S.A. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 43. Junior synonym of *pennsylvanicus*: Mayr, 1886d: 420. See also: Creighton, 1950a: 367 (who associates this name with *herculeanus*). **Unidentifiable taxon**; *incertae sedis* in Formicinae: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1467.

*semirex. Camponotus (Myrmepomis) sericeiventris* subsp. *rex* var. *semirex* Wheeler, W.M. 1931c: 96 (w.) HONDURAS. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 123).

***semirufus****. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) interjectus* subsp. *semirufus* Emery, 1925a: 65, fig. 2 (w.) KAZAKHSTAN. [First available use of *Camponotus lateralis* subsp. *interjectus* var. *semirufus* Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1923: 243; unavailable name.] Raised to species: Tarbinsky, 1976: 163; Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 237.

*semispicatus. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* var. *semispicatus* Emery, 1920c: 5 (w.) KENYA. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *mathildae* var. *semispicata* Santschi, 1914b: 130; unavailable name.] Menozzi, 1930b: 116 (q.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 87. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 957. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***semitestaceus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) semitestaceus* Snelling, R.R. 1970: 396 (w.) U.S.A. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *vicinus* var. *semitestaceus* Emery, 1893i: 672; unavailable name.]

***semoni****. Camponotus semoni* Forel, 1905b: 160 (s.w.) VENEZUELA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 158.

***senex****. Formica senex* Smith, F. 1858b: 47 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Mayr, 1878: 868 (m.); Forel, 1879a: 96 (s.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 194 (l.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 676; in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1912i: 91. Senior synonym of *tomentosa*: Emery, 1892b: 167. See also: Longino, 2006b: 133.

*senilis. Camponotus senilis* Mayr, 1862: 675, pl. 19, fig. 3 (w.) BORNEO. Junior synonym of *singularis*: Mayr, 1867a: 39; of *camelinus*: Forel, 1892j: 232.

***septentrionalis****. Formica septentrionale* Buckley, 1866: 161 (w.q.) U.S.A. Combination in *Camponotus*: Emery, 1895c: 338; Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 21. **Unidentifiable taxon**; *incertae sedis* in Formicinae: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1467; *incertae sedis* in *Camponotus*: Bolton, 1995b: 123.

***sericatus****. Camponotus sericatus* Mayr, 1887: 515 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Forel, 1914a: 269. See also: Kempf, 1960e: 385; Hashmi, 1973: 79.

***sericeiventris****. Formica sericeiventris* Guérin-Méneville, 1838: 205 (w.) BRAZIL. Mayr, 1862: 667 (q.); Mariano *et al*. 2001: 272 (k.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 667; in *C*. (*Myrmolophus*): Emery, 1920b: 256; in *C. (Myrmepomis*): Forel, 1912i: 92; Emery, 1925b: 171. Senior synonym of *cuneata*: Smith, F. 1858b: 46. Current subspecies: nominal plus *holmgreni, otoquensis, pontifex, rex, satrapus*.

***sericellus****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) bedoti* subsp. *sericellus* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 158 (s.w.q.) SINGAPORE. Currently subspecies of *reticulatus*: Crawley, 1923a: 30.

*sericeoopaciventris. Camponotus sericeus* var. *sericeoopaciventris* Forel, 1895e: 455. *Nomen nudum.*

***sericeus****. Formica sericea* Fabricius, 1798: 279 (w.) SENEGAL. Mayr, 1866b: 886 (q.); Forel, 1886f: 192 (m.); Forel, 1891b: 56 (s.w.q.m.); Imai, *et al*. 1984: 9 (k.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 675; in *Orthonotomyrmex*: Ashmead, 1906: 31; in *C*. (*Myrmentoma*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1913k: 129. Senior synonym of *aurulenta, obtusa*: Roger, 1863b: 2; of *pyrrhocephala*: Emery, 1893f: 254. Current subspecies: nominal plus *euchrous, peguensis, sanguiniceps, sulgeri*.

***serotinus****. Camponotus serotinus* Cagniant, 1996b: 98 (w.q.m.) MOROCCO. [First available use of *Camponotus sylvaticus* subsp. *barbarica* var. *serotina* Menozzi, 1922a: 355; unavailable name (Bolton, 1995b: 123).]

***sesquipedalis****. Camponotus sesquipedalis* Roger, 1863a: 137 (w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *C*. (*Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 90.

***setipes****. Camponotus rectangularis* var. *setipes* Forel, 1904c: 51 (w.) TRINIDAD. Combination in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Emery, 1925b: 167.

***setitibia****. Camponotus maculatus* r. *setitibia* Forel, 1901h: 68 (s.w.) BORNEO. Combination in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 95. Raised to species: Emery, 1920c: 8.

***setosus****. Camponotus setosus* Shattuck & McArthur, 2002: 81, figs. 41-43 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***seurati****. Camponotus alii* var. *seurati* Emery, 1920c: 7 (s.) ALGERIA. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *alii* var. *seurati* Santschi, 1915a: 62; unavailable name.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 91. Raised to species: Santschi, 1929c: 104. Junior synonym of *alii*: Bernard, 1953a: 187. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Cagniant, 1996b: 98.

***severini****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) severini* Forel, 1909b: 55 (s.w.q.m.) BORNEO.

***sexguttatus****. Formica sexguttata* Fabricius, 1793: 354 (q.) ANTILLES. Forel, 1879a: 71 (s.w.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 195 (l.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 656; in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Bruch, 1914: 230; in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 259; in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Emery, 1925b: 151. Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Mayr, 1880: 23. Revived status as species: Forel, 1885a: 346; Forel, 1895b: 104; Emery, 1896d: 375. Senior synonym of *ruficeps* (and its junior synonym *albofasciata*): Emery, 1894f: 2; Emery, 1896d: 375; of *bimaculata*: Emery, 1925b: 152; Kempf, 1972a: 58; of *fusciceps*: Wild, 2007b: 48. Current subspecies: nominal plus *albotaeniolatus, antiguanus, basirectus, biguttatus, decorus, montserratensis, ornatus, perturbans, unitaeniatus*.

***sexpunctatus****. Camponotus sexpunctatus* Forel, 1894b: 66 (s.w.q.) MOZAMBIQUE. Combination in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 89. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 371; Arnold, 1922: 633. Revived status as species: Emery, 1920b: 256; Emery, 1925b: 89.

\****shanwangensis****. \*Camponotus shanwangense* Hong, 1984: 9, pl. 1, fig. 5; pl. 3, fig. 4 (q.) CHINA (Miocene). See also: Zhang, 1989: 300.

***shaqualavensis****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) jaliensis* subsp. *shaqualavensis* Pisarski, 1971a: 672, figs. 5-9 (s.w.) IRAQ. Raised to species: Radchenko, 1996b: 1200 (in key). Senior synonym of *babau*: Radchenko, 1997d: 810.

***sharpi****. Camponotus sharpi* Forel, 1893g: 335 (s.w.q.m.) ANTILLES. Combination in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 80. Subspecies of *abdominalis*: Forel, 1899c: 133. Currently subspecies of *conspicuus*: Santschi, 1922c: 101.

*shitkowi. Camponotus herculeanus* var. *shitkowi* Ruzsky, 1904a: 292 (w.q.) RUSSIA. Junior synonym of *herculeanus*: Emery, 1925b: 72; Karavaiev, 1936: 178; Arnol'di, 1967: 1819.

***shohki****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) shohki* Terayama, 1999b: 44, figs. 42-49 (s.w.) JAPAN.

***sibreei****. Camponotus sibreei* Forel, 1891b: 53, pl. 1, fig. 9 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmepinotus*): Emery, 1925b: 127.

***sicheli****. Camponotus sicheli* Mayr, 1866a: 488, pl., fig. 2 (w.) ALGERIA. De Stefani, 1889: 144 (q.); Forel, 1890a: lxvi (s.q.m.). Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1920b: 257. Subspecies of *lateralis*: Karavaiev, 1912a: 21; of *piceus*: Emery, 1925a: 63. Revived status as species: Santschi, 1919e: 248; Emery, 1925b: 121; Santschi, 1925g: 359; Santschi, 1931a: 13. Current subspecies: nominal plus *niger*.

***siculus****. Camponotus sylvaticus* var. *sicula* Grandi, 1935: 102 (s.w.q.) ITALY (Sicily). [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *pilicornis* var. *sicula* Emery, 1908a: 198; unavailable name.] Currently subspecies of *pilicornis*: Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 186.

***siemsseni****. Camponotus siemsseni* Forel, 1901h: 70 (s.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Forel, 1912a: 76 (w.); Santschi, 1937h: 378 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913k: 129; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 102. See also: Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989a: 223.

*siggii. Camponotus (Colobopsis) angustata* var. *siggii* Forel, 1893b: 436 (s.w.) THAILAND. Junior synonym of *vitreus*: Forel, 1895e: 455.

***sikorai****. Camponotus (Myrmonesites) sikorae* Emery, 1920b: 242, fig. (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***silvestrii****. Camponotus silvestrii* Emery, 1906c: 193, fig. 47 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272; in *C. (Paracolobopsis*): Emery, 1920b: 259; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 154.

***silvicola****. Camponotus silvicola* Forel, 1902b: 174 (s.w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 84. Subspecies of *fumidus*: Santschi, 1922c: 101. Revived status as species: Emery, 1925b: 84.

***simaluranus****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) inezae* var. *simalurana* Forel, 1915a: 37 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Currently subspecies of *festinus*: Bolton, 1995b: 124.

*similis* Mayr, 1876; see under ***CALOMYRMEX***.

*similis. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) similis* Donisthorpe, 1933b: 198 (s.w.) MYANMAR. [Junior primary homonym of *similis* Mayr, 1876: 61, above.] Replacement name: *sklarus* Bolton, 1995b: 124.

***simillimus****. Formica simillima* Smith, F. 1862b: 30 (q.) PANAMA. Forel, 1886f: 152 (s.w.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1870a: 374; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Santschi, 1922c: 97; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 82. Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Mayr, 1880: 23; of *rubripes*: Forel, 1886f: 143; of *maculatus*: Emery, 1890b: 56; Forel, 1912i: 70; of *picipes*: Emery, 1920b: 233. Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 253; Emery, 1894g: 372; Santschi, 1922c: 97; Emery, 1925b: 82. Current subspecies: nominal plus *atratior, impatibilis, indianus, riograndensis*.

***simoni****. Camponotus simoni* Emery, 1893f: 250 (s.w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 90. Subspecies of *dorycus*: Forel, 1902d: 288; Forel, 1908a: 6. Revived status as species: Emery, 1925b: 90.

***simpsoni****. Camponotus simpsoni* McArthur, 2003: 12, figs. 11, 18 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***simulans****. Camponotus simulans* Forel, 1910f: 28, pl. 1, fig. 4 (w.) NAMIBIA. Arnold, 1944: 17 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmopsamma*): Forel, 1914a: 270.

***simulator****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) simulator* Forel, 1915b: 96 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 90.

***simus****. Camponotus simus* Emery, 1908b: 188, fig. 2 (s.w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 990; Emery, 1925b: 141; in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Paramyrmamblys*): Santschi, 1926c: 604. Current subspecies: nominal plus *manidis*.

***sinaiticus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) sinaiticus* Ionescu-Hirsch, 2010: 89, figs. 9, 44 (s.w.) EGYPT.

***singularis****. Formica singularis* Smith, F. 1858b: 27 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 112; in *C. (Myrmosaulus*): Emery, 1925b: 113. Junior synonym of *cinerascens*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 224; Emery, 1896d: 373; of *camelinus*: Bingham, 1903: 373. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *camelinus*: Forel, 1905c: 26; Forel, 1907e: 19; Forel, 1909d: 229; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 112; Santschi, 1920h: 174. Revived status as species: Emery, 1925b: 113. Senior synonym of *birmana*: Brown, 1967a: 277. Current subspecies: nominal plus *rufomaculatus*.

***skaifei****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) werthi* var. *skaifei* Arnold, 1959: 336, fig. 22 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***sklarus****. Camponotus sklarus* Bolton, 1995b: 124. Replacement name for *similis* Donisthorpe, 1933b: 198. [Junior primary homonym of *similis* Mayr, 1876: 61.]

*smithi. Camponotus (Myrmotarsus) smithi* Donisthorpe, 1932c: 443. Unnecessary (second) replacement name for *ruficeps* Smith, F. 1857a: 54 (junior homonym) and hence junior synonym of *gilviceps* Roger, 1863b: 3, the first replacement name: Bolton, 1995b: 124.

***smithianus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) smithianus* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 119 (s.w.) BORNEO.

***snellingi****. Camponotus snellingi* Bolton, 1995b: 124. Replacement name for *pavidus* Snelling, R.R. 1988: 71. [Junior secondary homonym of *pavida* Smith, F. 1860b: 96.]

***socius****. Camponotus socius* Roger, 1863a: 140 (w.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1879a: 74 (s.); Mayr, 1886d: 422 (q.); Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 321 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 82. Senior synonym of *osceola*: Creighton, 1950a: 379.

***socorroensis****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) socorroensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1934f: 142 (s.w.m.) MEXICO.

***socrates****. Camponotus socrates* Forel, 1904c: 27 (s.w.) INDIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Forel, 1912i: 91; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 100.

***solenobius****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) solenobius* Menozzi, 1926e: 97 (q.) PHILIPPINES.

***solon****. Camponotus rubripes* r. *solon* Forel, 1886f: 152 (s.w.) ANGOLA. Emery, 1899e: 500 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913h: 355; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 100. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 253. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 371; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 235. Status as species: Emery, 1920b: 255; Emery, 1920c: 6; Emery, 1925b: 100; Santschi, 1935a: 279. Current subspecies: nominal plus *chiton, jugurtha*.

***somalinus****. Camponotus somalinus* André, 1887: 280 (w.) SOMALIA. Menozzi, 1930b: 117 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 100. Current subspecies: nominal plus *curtior, pattensis*.

***sommeri****. Colobopsis sommeri* Forel, 1894e: 230 (s.w.q.m.) NEW CALEDONIA. Combination in *Camponotus (Colobopsis*): Forel, 1914a: 272.

***somnificus****. Camponotus maculatus* r. *somnificus* Forel, 1902d: 287 (w.) INDIA. Forel, 1908a: 6 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913k: 128; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 96. Currently subspecies of *variegatus*: Emery, 1925b: 96.

***sordidatus****. Camponotus (Myrmocladoecus) rectangularis* var. *sordidatus* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 221 (w.) PERU.

***sorptus****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) olivieri* var. *sorpta* Santschi, 1915c: 270 (s.w.q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. [First available use of *Camponotus foraminosus* subsp. *delagoensis* var. *sorpta* Forel, 1909b: 62; unavailable name.]

***soulouquei****. Camponotus maculatus* r. *soulouquei* Forel, 1901h: 68 (s.w.q.) HAITI. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 81. Currently subspecies of *fumidus*: Emery, 1925b: 81.

*spagnolinii. Camponotus samius* var. *spagnolinii* Emery, 1920c: 6 (w.) TURKEY. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *samius* var. *spagnolinii* Emery, 1905d: 36; unavailable name.] Junior synonym of *samius*: Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 219.

*spahis. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) compressus* st. *thoracicus* var. *spahis* Santschi, 1925g: 357 (s.q.m.) ALGERIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 124).

***spanis****. Camponotus spanis* Xiao & Wang; in Wang, C., Xiao & Wu 1989a: 224, fig. 26 (w.) CHINA.

***spenceri****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) spenceri* Clark, 1930c: 18. Replacement name for *reticulatus* Kirby, W.F. 1896: 204. [Junior primary homonym of *reticulatus* Roger, 1863a: 139.]

***spengleri****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *spengleri* Forel, 1908c: 406 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 82. Currently subspecies of *picipes*: Emery, 1920b: 233.

***sphaeralis****. Camponotus sphaeralis* Roger, 1863a: 147 (w.) CUBA. Mann, 1920: 438 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmeurynota*): Forel, 1914a: 274; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Mann, 1920: 438; in *C. (Manniella*): Emery, 1925b: 160. Currently subspecies of *sphaericus*: Mann, 1920: 438; Wheeler, W.M. 1921a: 19.

***sphaericus****. Camponotus sphaericus* Roger, 1863a: 146 (w.) CUBA. Mann, 1920: 436 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmeurynota*): Forel, 1914a: 274; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Mann, 1920: 436; in *C. (Manniella*): Wheeler, W.M. 1921a: 19. Current subspecies: nominal plus *cardini, rufipilis, sphaeralis*.

***sphenocephalus****. Camponotus sphenocephalus* Emery, 1911a: 225 (q.) PERU. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272; in *C. (Myrmostenus*): Emery, 1920b: 260. See also: Mackay, 1997: 202.

***sphenoidalis****. Camponotus sphenoidalis* Mayr, 1870a: 383 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1920b: 259; in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; Emery, 1925b: 164.

***spinitarsus****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) spinitarsus* Emery, 1920c: 22 (s.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 91.

***spinolae****. Camponotus spinolae* Roger, 1863a: 144 (w.) CHILE. Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 79. Senior synonym of *ruficornis*: Snelling & Hunt, 1976: 122.

***spissinodis****. Camponotus lateralis* r. *spissinodis* Forel, 1909e: 374. Replacement name for *crassinodis* Forel, 1894d: 3. [Junior primary homonym of *crassinodis* Forel, 1892j: 230.] Karavaiev, 1912a: 20 (m.); Santschi, 1929e: 164 (q.). Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1916: 458; in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925a: 63. Subspecies of *lateralis*: Cagniant, 1964: 109; of *piceus*: Emery, 1925a: 63; Santschi, 1929e: 164; Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 195. Raised to species: Cagniant, 1996b: 92.

*splendidus* Mayr, 1876; see under ***CALOMYRMEX***.

***sponsorum****. Camponotus sponsorum* Forel, 1910b: 76 (s.w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Forel, 1912i: 91.

*spurcus. Camponotus fumidus* var. *spurcus* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 315 (s.w.q.) U.S.A. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 80. Junior synonym of *festinatus*: Creighton, 1950a: 376.

***staryi****. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) staryi* Pisarski, 1971b: 730, figs. 6-9 (w.) IRAQ.

***stefani****. Camponotus stefani* McArthur, 2007b: 104, figs. (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***stenonotus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) variegatus* r. *stenonota* Stitz, 1938: 114 (q.) BORNEO.

***stenoticus****. Camponotus boghossiani* var. *stenotica* Emery, 1915h: 7. Replacement name for *angustatus* Forel, 1889: 261. [Junior secondary homonym of *angustata* Mayr, 1870b: 942.]

*stercorarius. Camponotus atriceps* r. *stercorarius* Forel, 1885a: 340 (w.q.m.) GUATEMALA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 196 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Crawley, 1916b: 376. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 253. Subspecies of *abdominalis*: Emery, 1896d: 372; Forel, 1899c: 133; Forel, 1922: 99. Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Hashmi, 1973: 82.

***stitzi****. Camponotus mutilatus stitzi* Özdikmen, 2010a: 531. Replacement name for *luteiventris* Stitz, 1938: 116. [Junior primary homonym of *luteiventris* Emery, 1897d: 574.]

***stomatus****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) canescens* st. *stomatus* Santschi, 1925d: 246 (w.) PANAMA.

***storeatus****. Camponotus fulvopilosus* subsp. *storeatus* Forel, 1910f: 26 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Arnold, 1924: 739 (s.q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 986. Raised to species: Robertson, 1990: 327. See also: Robertson & Zachariades, 1997: 15.

***strangulatus****. Camponotus maculatus* st. *strangulatus* Santschi, 1911e: 129, fig. 3 (s.w.q.) MADAGASCAR. Senior synonym of *maculatoides*: Emery, 1920c: 6. [Emery gives *strangulatus* as the junior synonym of *maculatoides* but the former name has priority: Bolton, 1995b: 125.] Raised to species: Olson & Ward, 1996: 164.

***striatipes****. Camponotus (Karavaievia) striatipes* Dumpert, in Dumpert, Maschwitz, *et al*. 1995: 89, figs. 1, 2, 3 (w.q.m.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***striatus****. Formica striata* Smith, F. 1862b: 30 (w.) PANAMA. Menozzi, 1927d: 340 (q.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Emery, 1892b: 167; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272; in *C. (Myrmorhachis*): Emery, 1920b: 260; in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1925b: 166. Senior synonym of *alfaroi*: Emery, 1892b: 167; Kempf, 1972a: 54; of *granulatus*: Smith, M.R. 1953b: 211.

***strictus****. Formica stricta* Jerdon, 1851: 123 (w.) INDIA. Bingham, 1903: 344 (s.q.). Combination in *Colobopsis*: Mayr, 1863: 403; in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 253; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Forel, 1893b: 438.

***strophiatus****. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) vestitus* var. *strophiatus* Santschi, 1926b: 259 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***subbarbatus****. Camponotus marginatus* subsp. *subbarbatus* Emery, 1893i: 676 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1910f: 229 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 117. Subspecies of *fallax*: Wheeler, W.M. 1910f: 229; of *caryae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 28. Raised to species and material of the unavailable name *paucipilis* referred here: Creighton, 1950a: 390. See also: Snelling, R.R. 1988: 73.

***subcarinatus****. Camponotus claviscapus* var. *subcarinatus* Forel, 1899c: 153, pl. 4, fig. 24 (s.) GUATEMALA. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Mann, 1922: 53; in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 157.

***subcircularis****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) subcircularis* Emery, 1920c: 45, fig. 6 (w.) BOLIVIA.

***subconcolor****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) erigens* var. *subconcolor* Emery, 1920c: 6 (s.w.q.) ALGERIA. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* subsp. *erigens* var. *subconcolor* Viehmeyer, 1916b: 289; unavailable name.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 99.

***subconvexus****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) diplopunctatus* subsp. *subconvexus* Viehmeyer, 1923: 93, fig. 4 (s.w.) SUDAN.

***subdepilis****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) capperi* subsp. *subdepilis* Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 470 (s.w.) JAMAICA. [First available use of *Camponotus capperi* subsp. *corticalis* var. *subdepilis* Wheeler, W.M. 1908b: 163; unavailable name.] Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 156.

*sublautus. Camponotus ustus* var. *sublautus* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 55 (s.w.) HAITI. Combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 158; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Kempf, 1972a: 73. Junior synonym of *ustus*: Snelling & Torres, 1998: 2.

***subnasutus****. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) nasutus* var. *subnasutus* Arnold, 1922: 670 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 141.

***subnitidus****. Camponotus subnitidus* Mayr, 1876: 65 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C*. (*Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 91. Current subspecies: nominal plus *famelicus, longinodis*.

***subnudus****. Camponotus rubripes* r. *subnudus* Emery, 1889b: 511 (s.w.) MYANMAR. Forel, 1913k: 125 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913k: 125; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 94. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 254. Subspecies of *pallidus*: Emery, 1893g: 267; Emery, 1900d: 703; of *maculatus*: Forel, 1903d: 408. Junior synonym of *pallidus*: Bingham, 1903: 357. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *maculatus*: Forel, 1907e: 19; Forel, 1910d: 127. Subspecies of *pallidus*: Forel, 1907a: 32; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 342. Revived status as species: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 154. Currently subspecies of *maculatus*: Stitz, 1925: 124.

***subpilus****. Camponotus subpilus* Shattuck, 2005: 13, figs. 19-21 (w.) INDONESIA (Irian Jaya).

*subrostrata. Camponotus maculatus* r. *vicinus* var. *subrostrata* Forel, 1914c: 620 (w.) U.S.A. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *vicinus* by Creighton, 1950a: 381.

*subrufescens. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) rufipes* var. *subrufescens* Santschi, 1929d: 314 (w.m.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *rufipes*: Hashmi, 1973: 52.

***substitutus****. Camponotus melanoticus* var. *substitutus* Emery, 1894f: 3 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Bruch, 1914: 229; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 82. Subspecies of *landolti*: Forel, 1899c: 136; of *melanoticus*: Emery, 1906c: 188; of *maculatus*: Santschi, 1916e: 396; of *fumidus*: Santschi, 1922c: 101. Raised to species: Emery, 1925b: 82; Santschi, 1929d: 313. Senior synonym of *multipilis*: Wild, 2007b: 49. Current subspecies: nominal plus *clarus* (unresolved junior homonym),  *pullulus*.

***subtilis****. Formica subtilis* Smith, F. 1860b: 94 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 459.

***subtruncatus****. Camponotus (Pseudocolobopsis) subtruncatus* Borgmeier, 1929: 212 (s.w.) BRAZIL.

*succinipes. Camponotus bonariensis* st. *parvulus* var. *succinipes* Santschi, 1939e: 321 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 125).

***sucki****. Camponotus sucki* Forel, 1901h: 71 (s.) BORNEO. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 102.

*sudanicus. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *aegyptiacus* var. *sudanicus* Santschi, 1926b: 250 (s.w.) CONGO. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *aegyptiacus* by Baroni Urbani, 1972: 130.

*sudanicus. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* subsp. *sudanicus* Weber, 1943c: 385 (s.w.) SUDAN. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***suffusus****. Formica suffusa* Smith, F. 1858b: 38 (q.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1915b: 105 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 219 (l.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4; in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Myrmosaulus*): Emery, 1925b: 114. Senior synonym of *schencki*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 254; Emery, 1896d: 373. Current subspecies: nominal plus *bendigensis*.

***sulcatinasis****. Camponotus (Myrmopelta) barbarossa* var. *sulcatinasis* Santschi, 1926a: 21 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***sulgeri****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) sericeus* var. *sulgeri* Santschi, 1913c: 313 (w.) CONGO. Currently subspecies of *sericeus*: Stitz, 1916: 397.

***sumatranus****. Camponotus irritans sumatranus* Özdikmen, 2010a: 528. Replacement name for *puberula* Emery, 1920c: 7. [Junior primary homonym of *puberulus* Emery, 1897e: 604.]

*sylvaticoaethiops. Camponotus sylvaticus* var. *sylvaticoaethiops* Forel, 1874: 39 (w.q.m.) SWITZERLAND. Subspecies of *aethiops*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 221. Junior synonym of *marginata*: Forel, 1915d: 70.

*sylvaticocognatus. Camponotus maculatus* r. *cognatus* var. *sylvaticocognatus* Forel, 1894d: 5 (w.q.) ALGERIA. **Unavailable** name (Bolton, 1995b: 126).

*sylvaticoides. Camponotus aethiops* var. *sylvaticoides* Dalla Torre, 1893: 221 (s.w.) BULGARIA. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *aethiops* var. *sylvaticoides* Forel, 1892i: 306; unavailable name.] Subspecies of *aethiops*: Müller, 1923: 156; Emery, 1925b: 97. Junior synonym of *aethiops*: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 58.

***sylvaticomaculatus****. Camponotus maculatus* var. *sylvaticomaculatus* Dalla Torre, 1893: 241 (w.) GREECE. [First available use of *Camponotus rubripes* r. *maculatus* var. *sylvaticomaculatus* Forel, 1886f: 150; unavailable name.]

***sylvaticus****. Formica sylvatica* Olivier, 1792: 491 (q.) FRANCE. Forel, 1874: 38 (s.w.m.); Emery, 1916b: 229 (s.w., in key). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1862c: 291; in *C*. (*Myrmoturba*): Menozzi, 1922b: 330; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 100. Subspecies of *rubripes*: Forel, 1886f: 143; of *maculatus*: Forel, 1890c: 219; Ruzsky, 1902d: 7; Emery, 1916b: 150. Revived status as species: Bondroit, 1918: 75; Emery, 1920c: 6; Menozzi, 1922b: 330; Santschi, 1931a: 11; Santschi, 1936c: 207; Menozzi, 1939a: 315. Senior synonym of *castanipes*: Roger, 1863b: 1. Current subspecies: nominal plus *basalis, paradichrous*.

***symiensis****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *symiensis* Forel, 1910a: 26 (w.) GREECE. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 98. Currently subspecies of *compressus*: Emery, 1920c: 6.

*sympatrica. Camponotus rubrithorax* var. *sympatrica* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 362. [Incorrectly proposed and unnecessary replacement name for *nigrithorax* Stitz, 1937: 135.] **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 126).

***syphax****. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) rufoglaucus* subsp. *syphax* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 246 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

*tacitus. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *agricola* var. *tacitus* Santschi, 1919b: 240 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 126).

*tacuruensis. Camponotus germaini* subsp. *tacuruensis* Emery, 1911a: 222 (s.w.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 155. Junior synonym of *germaini*: Wild, 2007b: 50.

*taeniatus. Camponotus taeniatus* Roger, 1863a: 149 (q.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Mayr, 1870a: 378; Hashmi, 1973: 82.

***tahatensis****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) erigens* var. *tahaensis* Santschi, 1929g: 166 (s.w.) ALGERIA. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) erigens* st. *magister* var. *tahatensis* Santschi, 1929c: 103; unavailable name.] [Also described as new, but *Camponotus compressus* st. *thoracicus* var. *tahatensis* Santschi, 1934f: 171, based on same material; unavailable name.] Subspecies of *compressus* and justified emendation of spelling to *tahatensis*: Santschi, 1939d: 82. Raised to species: Bernard, 1953a: 189.

***taino****. Camponotus taino* Snelling & Torres, 1998: 8, figs. 13-16 (s.w.q.m.) PUERTO RICO. Also note reference: *Camponotus taino* Fontenla Rizo, 1997b: 58, CUBA [not seen].

***taipingensis****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) taipingensis* Forel, 1913k: 124 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 91.

***taivanae****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) rothneyi* var. *taivanae* Forel, 1913f: 201 (q.) TAIWAN.

*tambourinensis. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *novaehollandiae* var. *tambourinensis* Forel, 1915b: 98 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. **Unavailable name** (Taylor, 1986: 34).

***tameri****. Camponotus tameri* Bolton, 1995b: 126. Replacement name for *tricolor* Weber, 1943c: 387. [Junior secondary homonym of *tricolor* Stitz, 1912: 511.]

***taniae****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) taniae* Mackay & Delsinne, 2009: 488, figs. 1-8 (s.w.q.) PARAGUAY.

*tanquaryi. Camponotus caryae* var. *tanquaryi* Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 28 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. [First available use of *Camponotus fallax* subsp. *fallax* var. *tanquaryi* Wheeler, W.M. 1910f: 226; unavailable name.] Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 117. Junior synonym of *nearcticus*: Creighton, 1950a: 388.

***tashcumiri****. Camponotus tashcumiri* Tarbinsky, 1976: 158, figs. 280, 281 (s.w.) KYRGYZSTAN.

***tasmani****. Camponotus tasmani* Forel, 1902h: 503 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmocamelus*): Forel, 1914a: 270; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1920b: 257; Santschi, 1928e: 482.

***tauricollis****. Camponotus foraminosus* r. *tauricollis* Forel, 1894b: 68 (s.w.) MOZAMBIQUE. Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Santschi, 1915c: 273. Subspecies of *olivieri*: Santschi, 1915c: 273. Raised to species: Santschi, 1926c: 616.

***taylori****. Camponotus maculatus* r. *taylori* Forel, 1892j: 241 (s.w.) INDIA. Imai *et al*. 1984: 9 (k.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 93. Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 353; Wheeler, W.M. 1913e: 237. Currently subspecies of *barbatus*: Forel, 1902d: 288; Forel, 1904c: 29; Forel, 1907e: 19; Emery, 1925b: 93.

***tejonia****. Formica tejonia* Buckley, 1866: 161 (m.) U.S.A. Combination in *Camponotus*: Emery, 1895c: 338; Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 21. **Unidentifiable taxon**; *incertae sedis* in *Camponotus*: Bolton, 1995b: 126.

***tenuibarbis****. Camponotus punctulatus* var. *tenuibarbis* Santschi, 1939e: 325 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***tenuipes****. Formica tenuipes* Smith, F. 1857a: 57 (q.) BORNEO. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 444.

***tenuipilis****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) olivieri* var. *tenuipilis* Santschi, 1915c: 270 (in key) (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. [First available use of *Camponotus foraminosus* subsp. *olivieri* var. *tenuipilis* Emery, 1895h: 54; unavailable name.]

*tenuipubens. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) distinguendus* var. *tenuipubens* Santschi, 1916d: 242. Replacement name for *denudata* Emery, 1906c: 191. [Junior primary homonym of *denudata* Emery, 1903: 67.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 78 (misspelled as *tenuipubescens*). Junior synonym of *distinguendus*: Snelling & Hunt, 1976: 120.

***tenuis****. Camponotus rufoglaucus* var. *tenuis* Forel, 1907a: 32 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Emery, 1925b: 105.

***tenuiscapus****. Camponotus tenuiscapus* Roger, 1863a: 143 (w.) URUGUAY. Emery, 1888c: 79 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Bruch, 1914: 230; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; Emery, 1920b: 255; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 79.

***tenuisquamis****. Camponotus carin* var. *tenuisquamis* Forel, 1901h: 67 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 90.

*tenutina. Camponotus sylvaticus* var. *tenutina* Menozzi, 1934: 165*. Nomen nudum*.

*tephronotus. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *lucayanus* var. *tephronotus* Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 114 (s.w.q.m.) BAHAMAS. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 126).

***tepicanus****. Camponotus tepicanus* Pergande, 1896: 865 (s.w.) MEXICO. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 82.

*teranishii. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) caryae* var. *teranishii* Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 118. Replacement name for *tokyoensis* Teranishi, 1915: 137. [Junior primary homonym of *tokioensis* Ito, 1912: 341.] Junior synonym of *keihitoi*: Terayama & Satoh, 1990b: 532.

***terbimaculatus****. Camponotus (Pseudocolobopsis) terbimaculatus* Emery, 1920c: 37 (q.) BRAZIL.

***terebrans****. Formica terebrans* Lowne, 1865a: 278 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *testaceipes* Smith, F.: Mayr, 1876: 65. [*Formica testaceipes* Smith, F. 1858b: 39 is junior primary homonym of *Formica testaceipes* Leach, 1825: 290; hence *terebrans* is first available replacement name: Bolton, 1995b: 126.] Type-series of *lividipes* referred to *terebrans* group (as *testaceipes* group): McArthur & Adams, 1996: 41. Senior synonym of *myoporus, victoriensis*: McArthur, Adams & Shattuck, 1998: 587. See also under *testaceipes*.

***tergestinus****. Camponotus tergestinus* Müller, 1921: 46 (w.q.) ITALY. Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 119. See also: Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 196.

***termitarius****. Camponotus punctulatus* subsp. *termitarius* Emery, 1902b: 297 (footnote) (w.q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913l: 249; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 79. See also: Emery, 1903: 70. Raised to species: Wild, 2007b: 48.

***terricola****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) terricola* Karavaiev, 1929c: 234, fig. 1 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Java).

***territus****. Camponotus (Paracolobopsis) territus* Santschi, 1939e: 329 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Kempf, 1972a: 47.

*testaceipes. Formica testaceipes* Smith, F. 1858b: 39 (w.) AUSTRALIA. [Junior primary homonym of *Formica testaceipes* Leach, 1825: 290.] Mayr, 1862: 662 (q.); Forel, 1902h: 494 (s.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 662; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 102. Senior synonym of *terebrans*: Mayr, 1876: 65 (hence *terebrans* first available replacement name and valid name of taxon: Bolton, 1995b: 126). Senior synonym of *rottnesti*: Brown, 1956a: 39.

***testaceus****. Camponotus extensus* subsp. *testaceus* Emery, 1894f: 3 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 84. Raised to species: Emery, 1925b: 84.

*testacea. Colobopsis testacea* Bingham, 1903: 347 (q.) SRI LANKA. [Junior secondary homonym of *testaceus* Emery, above.] Replacement name: *ceylonicus* Emery, 1925b: 145.

***texanus****. Camponotus texanus* Wheeler, W.M. 1903b: 108, fig. 10 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1920b: 257; in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266; Creighton, 1950a: 371.

***texens****. Camponotus (Karavaievia) texens* Dumpert, 1986: 559, figs. 1, 2, 3 (w.q.m.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***textor****. Camponotus senex* r. *textor* Forel, 1899c: 138 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1925b: 164. Raised to species: Longino, 2006b: 134.

***thadeus.*** *Camponotus thadeus* Shattuck, 2005: 16, figs. 22-26 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***thales****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *thales* Forel, 1910e: 453 (s.w.q.m.) LESOTHO. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913a: 145; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 92. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Arnold, 1922: 644. Raised to species: Emery, 1920c: 6; Emery, 1925b: 92.

***themistocles****. Camponotus themistocles* Forel, 1910e: 456 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Santschi, 1911e: 133 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Myrmepomis*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 707. Currently subspecies of *darwinii*: Santschi, 1911e: 133.

*\*****theobaldi****. \*Camponotus theobaldi* Özdikmen, 2010a: 534. Replacement name for *saussurei* Théobald, 1937b: 316. [Junior primary homonym of *saussurei* Forel, 1879a: 103.]

***thomasseti****. Camponotus thomasseti* Forel, 1912k: 166 (w.m.) SEYCHELLES IS. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272.

*thomensis. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* var. *thomensis* Santschi, 1920i: 3 (s.w.m.) SÃO TOMÉ & PRÍNCIPE (São Tomé I.). Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***thoracicus****. Formica thoracica* Fabricius, 1804: 397 (q.) ALGERIA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *Formica thoracica* Olivier, 1792: 503 (Bolton, 1995b: 127).] Emery, 1908a: 193 (s.w.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913d: 434; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 99. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Roger, 1863b: 2; Mayr, 1865: 27. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *maculatus*: Forel, 1906c: 189. Revived status as species: Emery, 1920b: 256. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Arnold, 1922: 630; Karavaiev, 1926e: 189; of *compressus*: Emery, 1920c: 6; Santschi, 1921d: 73; Wheeler, W.M. 1927g: 114; Santschi, 1929g: 165. Revived status as species: Pisarski, 1971a: 674; Dlussky & Zabelin, 1985: 236. Senior synonym of *dichrous*: Emery, 1908a: 193. [If synonymy confirmed then *dichrous* will be the first available replacement name.]

***thraso****. Camponotus maculatus* r. *thraso* Forel, 1893b: 432 (w.) SRI LANKA. Imai *et al*. 1984: 9 (k.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 92. Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 356; Menozzi, 1931a: 155. Current subspecies: nominal plus *agricola, assabensis, diogenes, montinanus, nefasitensis, negus*.

***thysanopus****. Camponotus (Myrmeurynota) thysanopus* Wheeler, W.M. 1937b: 461 (w.) CUBA.

***tibestiensis****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) magister* var. *tibestiensis* Santschi, 1932f: 519 (w.) LIBYA. [Also described as new by Santschi, 1936e: 81.]

*tichomirovi. Camponotus tichomirovi* Ruzsky, 1905b: 188 (w.) RUSSIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 95. See also: Tarbinsky, 1976: 160. Junior synonym of *fedtschenkoi*: Radchenko, 1997d: 808.

***tilhoi****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) tilhoi* Santschi, 1926b: 264 (s.w.) CHAD.

***timidus****. Formica timida* Jerdon, 1851: 122 (w.q.) INDIA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *Formica timida* Foerster, 1850a: 35 (now in *Lasius*) (Bolton, 1995b: 127).] Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3. Subgenus indeterminate: Emery, 1925b: 172.

***tinctus****. Formica tincta* Smith, F. 1858b: 21 (q.) MYANMAR. Viehmeyer, 1916a: 155 (s.w.); Karavaiev, 1929c: 237 (m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 676; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 94. Junior synonym of *luteus*: Bingham, 1903: 379. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1900d: 704; Stitz, 1925: 124. Revived status as species: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 154. Currently subspecies of *irritans*: Emery, 1920c: 7; Karavaiev, 1929c: 237.

***tingitanus****. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) gestroi* st. *tingitana* Santschi, 1921b: 435 (w.q.) MOROCCO. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 98. Currently subspecies of *foreli*: Emery, 1925b: 98; Santschi, 1929e: 161.

***tipunus****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) dorycus* var. *tipuna* Forel, 1913f: 201 (s.w.m.) TAIWAN. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 90. Currently subspecies of *carin*: Wheeler, W.M. 1930a: 105.

***titicacensis****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) bruchi* subsp. *titicacensis* Emery, 1920c: 19 (s.) PERU. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 78.

*tokioensis. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) itoi* r. *tokioensis* Ito, 1912: 341 (s.w.) JAPAN. Forel, 1913f: 201 (q., misspelled as *toxioensis*); Santschi, 1928b: 40 (q.m.); Imai & Kubota, 1972: 195 (k.). Raised to species: Santschi, 1937h: 384. Senior synonym of *atrigenatus, inconstans*: Terayama & Satoh, 1990a: 412. Junior synonym of *vitiosus*: Yamane & Terayama, 1999: 21.

\****tokunagai****. \*Camponotus tokunagai* Naora, 1933: 208, pl. 19 (caste?) CHINA.

*tokyoensis. Camponotus tokyoensis* Teranishi, 1915: 137, fig. (w.) JAPAN. [Junior primary homonym of *tokioensis* Ito, above.] Replacement name: *teranishii* Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 118.

***toltecus****. Camponotus maculatus* r. *toltecus* Forel, 1899c: 135 (s.w.q.) MEXICO. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 81. Subspecies of *picipes*: Emery, 1920b: 233. Currently subspecies of *fumidus*: Emery, 1925b: 81.

*tomentosa. Tapinoma tomentosa* Norton, 1868a: 60, pl. 2, fig. 2 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Camponotus*: Norton, 1868c: 3. Junior synonym of *senex*: Emery, 1892b: 167.

***tonduzi****. Camponotus tonduzi* Forel, 1899c: 151 (s.w.q.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1912i: 90; in *C. (Hypercolobopsis*): Emery, 1920b: 260; in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 158.

***tonkinus****. Camponotus (Camponotus) japonicus* var. *tonkinus* Santschi, 1925f: 88 (w.) CHINA. Raised to species: Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989b: 327.

*torrefactus. Camponotus (Camponotus) sansabeanus* var. *torrefactus* Emery, 1925b: 75 (s.w.m.) U.S.A. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *sansabeanus* var. *torrefactus* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 308; unavailable name.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Creighton, 1950a: 379. Subspecies of *sansabeanus*: Cole, 1942: 388; Creighton, 1950a: 379. Junior synonym of *sansabeanus*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 14.

***torrei****. Camponotus torrei* Aguayo, 1932: 227 (w.) CUBA. Combination in *C. (Manniella*): Kempf, 1972a: 43.

***tortuganus****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *tortuganus* Emery, 1895c: 336 (w.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 310 (s.q.m.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 80. Subspecies of *picipes*: Emery, 1920b: 233. Raised to species: Wheeler, W.M. 1932a: 13; Creighton, 1950a: 380; Wilson, 1964b: 12.

***toussainti****. Camponotus toussainti* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 60, fig. 27 (w.) HAITI. Combination in *C. (Myrmeurynota*): Forel, 1914a: 274.

***traegaordhi****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *traegaordhi* Santschi, 1914e: 38 (s.w.q.m.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 85. Subspecies of *guttatus*: Emery, 1920c: 6; of *maculatus*: Arnold, 1922: 627. Raised to species: Santschi, 1926b: 252. Current subspecies: nominal plus *fumeus*.

***traili****. Camponotus traili* Mayr, 1878: 868 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Dendromyrmex*: Emery, 1896d: 378; in *C. (Dendromyrmex*): Fernández, 2002: 76. Senior synonym of *madeirensis, romani, rufogaster* (and its junior synonym *graciliceps*): Fernández, 2002: 76.

***trajanus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) trajanus* Forel, 1912n: 68 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

*transcaucasicus. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) interjectus* subsp. *transcaucasicus* Arnol'di, 1948: 212. *Nomen nudum*.

*transilis. Camponotus (Myrmocladoecus) sanctaefidei* subsp. *convexinodis* var. *transilis* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 234 (w.) TRINIDAD. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 127).

*transitoria. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) braunsi* st. *erythromelus* var. *transitoria* Santschi, 1914b: 135 (w.) KENYA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 127).

***transvaalensis****. Camponotus (Myrmespera) transvaalensis* Arnold, 1948: 228, fig. 14 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *prinsi, griqua*.

*transvectus. Camponotus abdominalis* subsp. *transvectus* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 326 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Emery, 1925b: 108. Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Hashmi, 1973: 82.

***trapeziceps****. Camponotus trapeziceps* Forel, 1908c: 405 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1911c: 310 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272; in *C. (Neomyrmamblys*): Santschi, 1921f: 311; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 156. Current subspecies: nominal plus *prosaicus*.

***trapezoideus****. Camponotus trapezoideus* Mayr, 1870a: 385 (w.) COLOMBIA. Mayr, 1887: 517 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 271.

***trematogaster****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) confluens* var. *trematogaster* Santschi, 1915c: 266 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***trepidulus****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) trepidulus* Creighton, 1965b: 7, figs. 5-8 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A.

***tricolor****. Colobopsis tricolor* Stitz, 1912: 511, fig. 13 (q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Camponotus (Colobopsis*): Forel, 1914a: 272.

*tricolor. Camponotus (Myrmopiromis) tricolor* Weber, 1943c: 387, pl. 16, fig. 33 (w.) SUDAN. [Junior secondary homonym of *tricolor* Stitz, above.] Replacement name: *tameri* Bolton, 1995b: 126.

***tricoloratus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) tricoloratus* Clark, 1941: 90, pl. 13, figs. 22, 23 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***trietericus****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) trietericus* Menozzi, 1926e: 95 (w.) PHILIPPINES.

***trifasciatus****. Camponotus (Myrmespera) debellator* var. *trifasciatus* Santschi, 1926b: 248 (q.) SOUTH AFRICA. Raised to species: Santschi, 1926c: 604.

***triodiae****. Camponotus triodiae* McArthur, 2009: 284, figs. 14-18 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***tripartitus****. Camponotus tripartitus* Mayr, 1887: 519 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmeurynota*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Myrmorhachis*): Forel, 1914a: 274; in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Emery, 1925b: 167; Wheeler, W.M. 1934e: 423. Provisional senior synonym of *collegianus* and discussion: Kempf, 1968b: 404.

***tristis****. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) tristis* Clark, 1930a: 124, fig. 1 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1974a: 60 (l.).

***triton****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) triton* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 217 (q.) BAHAMAS.

***tritschleri****. Camponotus tritschleri* Forel, 1912n: 63 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *C. (Colobopsis*): Forel, 1914a: 272.

***troglodytes****. Camponotus troglodites* Forel, 1894b: 69 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE. Forel, 1904b: 377 (q.); Santschi, 1914e: 40 (s.); Arnold, 1924: 727 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Forel, 1913a: 145. [*Camponotus troglodytes*: Forel, 1904b: 377, justified emendation of spelling.] Status as species: Emery, 1920b: 258; Crawley, 1921: 95; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 984. Currently subspecies of *robecchii*: Santschi, 1915c: 271; Arnold, 1924: 727; Emery, 1925b: 133.

*trotteri. Camponotus (Myrmogonia) schmeltzii* subsp. *trotteri* Mann, 1921: 486, fig. 34 (w.) FIJI IS. Junior synonym of *kadi*: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 61.

***truebi****. Camponotus truebi* Forel, 1910a: 31 (w.) TAIWAN. Forel, 1912: 75 (q.). Combination in *C*. (*Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266; *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 119. Current subspecies: nominal plus *arnoldi, genaiai*.

***truncatus****. Formica truncata* Spinola, 1808: 244 (q.) ITALY. Dufour & Perris, 1840: 49 (w.); Forel, 1874: 45 (s.w.); Mayr, 1861: 38 (w.q.); Emery, 1916b: 235 (m., in key). Combination in *Colobopsis*: Mayr, 1861: 38; in *Camponotus (Colobopsis*): Forel, 1893b: 435. Senior synonym of *fuscipes*: Emery & Forel, 1879: 449; Forel, 1915d: 73. See also: Kutter, 1977c: 207.

*tuckeri. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* var. *tuckeri* Santschi, 1932a: 391 (s.w.m.) NAMIBIA. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***tucumanus****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) bonariensis* var. *tucumana* Santschi, 1922c: 102 (w.) ARGENTINA. Santschi, 1922d: 261 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 79.

***tumidus****. Camponotus (Myrmogonia) tumidus* Crawley, 1922c: 34, fig. 17 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Crawley, 1925b: 595 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 112; in *C*. (*Thlipsepinotus*): Santschi, 1928e: 483.

*tunetica. Camponotus sylvaticus* st. *barbarus* var. *tunetica* Santschi, 1921d: 73 (w.q.) TUNISIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 128).

*turkestanicocognatus. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *turkestanicus* var. *turkestanicocognatus* Ruzsky, 1902c: 5 (w.) KAZAKHSTAN. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 128).

***turkestanicus****. Camponotus sylvaticus* st. *turkestanicus* Emery, 1887a: 212 (w.) KAZAKHSTAN. Ruzsky, 1905b: 203 (q.m.); Emery, 1908a: 203 (s.w.q.m.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 95. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 370; Ruzsky, 1902c: 3; Forel, 1911e: 290. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 255; Emery, 1920c: 8. See also: Tarbinsky, 1976: 158; Arnol'di & Dlussky, 1978: 551. Senior synonym of *kaschgariensis*: Forel, 1904b: 378; of *attila*: Radchenko, 1996b: 1201 (in key).

***turkestanus****. Camponotus sylvaticus* var. *turkestanus* André, 1882a: 145 (w.) KAZAKHSTAN. Forel, 1904b: 380 (q.); Collingwood, 1961a: 74 (m.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 101. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 371; Forel, 1904b: 380. Raised to species: Emery, 1920c: 6; Tarbinsky, 1976: 156. Senior synonym of *ferganensis, flavonitidus, ruzskyi*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 132.

***ugandensis****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) liengmei* var. *ugandensis* Santschi, 1923e: 292 (w.) UGANDA. Currently subspecies of *maculatus*: Bolton, 1995b: 128.

***ulcerosus****. Camponotus ulcerosus* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 351 (s.) U.S.A. Creighton, 1951: 58 (w.q.). Combination in *C. (Colobopsis*): Forel, 1914a: 272; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1920b: 259; in *C. (Manniella*): Emery, 1925b: 160; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Creighton, 1951: 57. Senior synonym of *bruesi*: Creighton, 1951: 53. See also: Creighton, 1953d: 82.

***ulei****. Camponotus ulei* Forel, 1904e: 706 (s.w.q.) PERU. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1912i: 90; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Emery, 1920b: 255; in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Santschi, 1921f: 311.

\****ullrichi****. \*Camponotus ullrichi* Bachmayer, 1960: 13, pl. 1, fig. 2 (wing) AUSTRIA (Pliocene).

***ulvarum****. Camponotus ulvarum* Forel, 1899c: 153 (s.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272; in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1920b: 259.

*ulysses. Camponotus ustus* var. *ulysses* Forel, 1907e: 11 (s.w.q.m.). HAITI. Combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 158; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Kempf, 1972a: 73. Junior synonym of *ustus*: Snelling & Torres, 1998: 2.

***umbratilis****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) manni* subsp. *umbratilis* Wheeler, W.M. 1934e: 420, fig. 4 (w.m.) FIJI IS. Raised to species: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 55.

***unctulus****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) capperi* subsp. *unctulus* Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 470, fig. 3 (s.w.q.) JAMAICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 156.

***unitaeniatus****. Camponotus sexguttatus* var. *unitaeniatus* Wheeler, W.M. 1923c: 7 (w.) PERU. Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Kempf, 1972a: 59.

***universitatis****. Camponotus universitatis* Forel, 1890c: 218 (w.) FRANCE. Tinaut, Espadaler & Jimenez, 1992: 234 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 98. See also: Baroni Urbani, 1971c: 187; Kutter, 1977c: 206.

***urichi****. Camponotus urichi* Forel, 1899c: 155 (footnote) (s.w.q.) TRINIDAD. Combination in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 259; in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1912i: 92; Emery, 1925b: 152. Current subspecies: nominal plus *folicola, sculnus*.

***ursus****. Camponotus ursus* Forel, 1886c: ci (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. [*Camponotus ursus* Forel, 1879a: 115. *Nomen nudum*.] Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1912i: 91; in *C. (Myrmepomis*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1053. See also: Forel, 1891b: 46.

*ustithorax. Camponotus rufoglaucus* subsp. *cinctellus* var. *ustithorax* Forel, 1910c: 271 (w.) ETHIOPIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 128).

*ustulatus. Camponotus atriceps* r. *ustulatus* Forel, 1885a: 339 (s.w.) GUATEMALA. Santschi, 1936b: 211 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Emery, 1925b: 108. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 255. Subspecies of *abdominalis*: Emery, 1896d: 372; Forel, 1899c: 132. Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Hashmi, 1973: 82.

***ustus****. Camponotus ustus* Forel, 1879a: 75 (s.w.q.m.) ANTILLES. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1974a: 61 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1920b: 259; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 205. Senior synonym of *depolitus, furnissi, larvigerus, maculifrons, sublautus, ulysses*: Snelling & Torres, 1998: 2.

***vafer****. Camponotus vafer* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 315 (s.w.q.) U.S.A. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Camponotus*): Emery, 1925b: 75; in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Creighton, 1950a: 381. See also: Snelling, R.R. 2006: 95.

***vagulus****. Camponotus fastigatus* subsp. *vagulus* Forel, 1908c: 403 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 155. Raised to species: Wild, 2007b: 50.

***vagus****. Formica vaga* Scopoli, 1763: 312 (w.) AUSTRIA. Latreille, 1802c: 96 (w.q.m.). Hauschteck, 1961: 221 (k.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 1; in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266. [Misspelled as *vagans*: Emery, 1891b: 20.] Subspecies of *herculeanus*: Emery, 1896d: 372; Emery, 1908a: 185; Bondroit, 1910: 488. Revived status as species: Ruzsky, 1905b: 241; Forel, 1915d: 68; Emery, 1916b: 225; Emery, 1920b: 255; Finzi, 1924a: 14; Karavaiev, 1927c: 275; Finzi, 1930d: 317; Santschi, 1931a: 11; Stitz, 1939: 246. See also: Yasumatsu & Brown, 1951: 31; Arnol'di & Dlussky, 1978: 551; Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 214. Senior synonym of *pubescens*: Olivier, 1792: 492; Emery, 1891b: 20; Forel, 1892i: 306; of *fuscoptera*: Latreille, 1802c: 96; of *kodorica*: Radchenko, 1997a: 558. Current subspecies: nominal plus *ifranensis*.

*vagusherculeanus. Camponotus vagusherculeanus* Nadig, 1918: 340. *Nomen nudum*; material referred to *nadigi* by Emery, 1925b: 72.

***valdeziae****. Camponotus valdeziae* Forel, 1879a: 90 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA. Arnold, 1924: 696 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Forel, 1914a: 268.

***valerius****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) melanoticus* st. *valerius* Santschi, 1922c: 99, fig. 1 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 81.

***vanispinus****. Camponotus vanispinus* Xia & Zheng, 1997a: 65, figs. a-d (s.w.) CHINA.

***varians****. Camponotus varians* Roger, 1863a: 138 (w.) SRI LANKA. Emery, 1893f: 252 (s.q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272; Emery, 1925b: 139.

***variegatus****. Formica variegata* Smith, F. 1858b: 19 (w.q.) SRI LANKA. Imai *et al*. 1984: 9 (k.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 656; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913k: 125; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 95. Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Mayr, 1880: 21; of *maculatus*: Forel, 1886f: 149. Revived status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 256; Santschi, 1920h: 173; Emery, 1920c: 7. Senior synonym of *hawaiensis*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 95. Current subspecies: nominal plus *ambonensis, bacchus, batta, cleon, comottoi, crassinodis, dulcis, flavotestaceus, fuscithorax, infuscus, intrans, proles, somnificus, stenonotus*.

***varius****. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) varius* Donisthorpe, 1943b: 204 (w.) INDIA.

***varus****. Camponotus varus* Forel, 1910e: 455 (w.) ANGOLA. Combination in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 89.

\****vehemens****. \*Camponotus vehemens* Förster, 1891: 428, pl. 13, fig. 3 (m.) GERMANY (Oligocene). Théobald, 1937b: 218 (w.q.m.). Senior synonym of \**miserabilis*: Théobald, 1937b: 218.

***velox****. Formica velox* Jerdon, 1851: 124 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3. Subgenus indeterminate: Emery, 1925b: 172.

*velutinus. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) aureopilus* var. *velutina* Stitz, 1938: 120 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *aureopilus*: Shattuck, 2005: 4.

*ventralis. Formica ventralis* Smith, F. 1858b: 20 (q.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3. Junior synonym of *bacchus*: Mayr, 1865: 27.

*venustus. Camponotus venustus* Mayr, 1867c: 441 (w.) [no locality given]. Junior synonym of *cinctellus*: Emery, 1895h: 48.

***verae****. Camponotus fastigatus* subsp. *verae* Forel, 1908c: 403 (w.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1911c: 311 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 217 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 155.

***vernulus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) ramulorum* var. *vernula* Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 206 (s.w.) HAITI.

***versicolor****. Camponotus (Myrmosaulus) versicolor* Clark, 1930a: 122 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. See also: Shattuck & McArthur, 2002: 84.

*vertex. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) rufoglaucus* st. *cinctellus* var. *vertex* Santschi, 1935a: 280 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 129).

***vespertinus****. Camponotus vespertinus* Arnold, 1960b: 456, fig. 6 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

***vestitus****. Formica vestita* Smith, F. 1858b: 32 (q.) SOUTH AFRICA. Arnold, 1924: 694 (s.w.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2; in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Emery, 1925b: 106. Subspecies of *rufoglaucus*: Emery, 1894i: 47; Emery, 1895h: 48; Forel, 1907e: 16; Santschi, 1914d: 381; Arnold, 1924: 694. Revived status as species: Santschi, 1926b: 258; Santschi, 1930a: 74; Bernard, 1953b: 262. Current subspecies: nominal plus *anthracinus, bombycinus, comptus, intuens, lujai, pectitus, perpectitus, strophiatus*.

*vestita. Dendromyrmex mamoreensis* st. *vestita* Santschi, 1921g: 102 (w.) FRENCH GUIANA. [**Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *vestitus* Smith, above.] Subspecies of *chartifex*: Emery, 1925b: 173. Junior synonym of *nidulans*: Fernández, 2002: 66.

\****vetus****. \*Camponotus vetus* Scudder, 1877a: 742 (q.?) U.S.A. (Eocene).

*vezenyii. Camponotus vezenyii* Forel, 1907a: 34 (w.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 271. Subspecies of *crassus*: Forel, 1911e: 291. Revived status as species: Emery, 1920b: 260; Kempf, 1972a: 54. Junior synonym of *crassus*: Wild, 2007b: 47.

***vicinus****. Camponotus vicinus* Mayr, 1870b: 940 (w.) U.S.A. Emery, 1893i: 671 (s.q.); Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 301 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 220 (l.). Combination in *C*. (*Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Camponotus*): Emery, 1925b: 75; in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Creighton, 1950a: 381. Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Mayr, 1886d: 422; of *maculatus*: Emery, 1893i: 671; of *sansabeanus*: Emery, 1920b: 232 (footnote); Cole, 1942: 387. Revived status as species: Creighton, 1950a: 381; Snelling, R.R. 1970: 396. Material of the unavailable names *infernalis, luteangulus, maritimus, nitidiventris, plorabilis, subrostrata* referred here by Creighton, 1950a: 381; material of the unavailable name *berkeleyensis* referred here by Snelling, R.R. 1970: 396.

***victoriae****. Camponotus (Myrmopiromis) victoriae* Arnold, 1959: 338, fig. 24 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

*victoriensis. Camponotus latrunculus* var. *victoriensis* Santschi, 1928e: 479 (s.w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *terebrans*: McArthur, Adams & Shattuck, 1998: 587.

***viehmeyeri****. Camponotus viehmeyeri* Forel, 1911e: 292 (w.) NEW GUINEA. [Also as new by Forel, in Viehmeyer, 1912: 7.] Combination in *C. (Myrmogonia*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925c: 112; in *C. (Thlipsepinotus*): Santschi, 1928e: 483.

***vigilans****. Formica vigilans* Smith, F. 1858b: 26 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Mayr, 1886c: 354; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272; subgenus indeterminate: Emery, 1925b: 172.

*villosus. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) villosa* Crawley, 1915a: 136 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 102. Junior synonym of *novaehollandiae*: McArthur & Leys, 2006: 109.

***vincentensis****. Camponotus auricomus* var. *vincentensis* Forel, 1899c: 139 (w.) ANTILLES. Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1925b: 163.

***vinosus****. Formica vinosa* Smith, F. 1858b: 42 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 5; subgenus indeterminate: Emery, 1925b: 172.

***viri****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) viri* Santschi, 1915c: 265, fig. 13 (q.) KENYA. Combination in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 990.

***virulens****. Formica virulens* Smith, F. 1861b: 38 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 465.

***vitiensis****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) vitiensis* Mann, 1921: 490, fig. 36 (w.) FIJI IS. Donisthorpe, 1946b: 69 (s.q.m.).

***vitiosus****. Camponotus vitiosus* Smith, F. 1874: 403 (w.) JAPAN. Wheeler, W.M. 1906c: 326 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 118; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Radchenko, 1997d: 811; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Yamane & Terayama, 1999: 21. Junior synonym of *marginata*: Mayr, 1879: 645. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *marginata*: Emery, 1893i: 675; of *fallax*: Forel, 1907e: 19; of *caryae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 29; Emery, 1925b: 118; of *marginata*: Onoyama, 1980: 201; of *aethiops*: Bolton, 1995b: 129. Revived status as species: Radchenko, 1997d: 811. Senior synonym of *tokioensis* (and its junior synonyms *atrigenatus, inconstans*): Yamane & Terayama, 1999: 21.

***vitreus****. Formica vitrea* Smith, F. 1860b: 94 (w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Emery, 1899c: 7 (l.); Viehmeyer, 1916a: 160 (s.q.m.); Karavaiev, 1933a: 319 (m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 257; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Emery, 1893e: 225. Senior synonym of *siggii*: Forel, 1895e: 455; of *adlerzii*: Forel, 1895e: 458; of *incursor*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 459. Current subspecies: nominal plus *angustulus, carinatus* (unresolved junior homonym), *latinotus* (unresolved junior homonym), *oebalis, praeluteus, praerufus, vittatulus*. See also: McArthur & Shattuck, 2001: 41.

***vittatus****. Camponotus melanoticus* var. *vittata* Forel, 1904c: 49 (w.) BRAZIL. Emery, 1906c: 188 (q.); Solis, Fox, Rossi *et al*. 2010: 265 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Bruch, 1915: 535; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 81. Subspecies of *fumidus*: Santschi, 1922c: 101. Raised to species: Snelling, R.R. 1968b: 351.

***vittatulus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) vitreus* var. *vittatula* Forel, 1913k: 133 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***vividus****. Formica vivida* Smith, F. 1858b: 31 (w.) SIERRA LEONE. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 192 (l.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Santschi, 1915c: 264; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 142; in *C. (Myrmopelta*): Santschi, 1921f: 311; Santschi, 1926a: 17; Santschi, 1926c: 603. Senior synonym of *laboriosa*: Mayr, 1863: 416; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 975. Current subspecies: nominal plus *cato, meinerti, reginae, semidepilis*.

***voeltzkowii****. Camponotus voeltzkowii* Forel, 1894e: 226 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Myrmepomis*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1053.

***vogti****. Camponotus vogti* Forel, 1906c: 187 (w.) TURKEY. Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1920b: 257. Junior synonym of *kurdistanicus*: Emery, 1920b: 257. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *kurdistanicus*: Emery, 1920c: 26; Emery, 1925a: 70. Revived status as species: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 59.

*volkensi. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *tinctus* var. *volkensi* Stitz, 1925: 124, fig. 6 (w.) MICRONESIA (Caroline Is). **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 129).

***voltai****. Camponotus (Myrmogonia) oetkeri* r. *voltai* Forel, 1913g: 191 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 112.

***vulcanalis****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) macilentus* var. *vulcanalis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 284 (s.w.q.m.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 158.

*vulpinus. Camponotus vulpinus* Mayr, 1862: 658 (w.q.) VENEZUELA. Junior synonym of *esuriens*: Roger, 1863b: 5.

***vulpus****. Camponotus (Paramyrmamblys) vulpus* Santschi, 1926c: 606, fig. 2 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

*wagneri. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) abdominalis* r. *stercorarius* var. *wagneri* Forel, 1922: 99 (w.) PERU. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 129).

***walkeri****. Camponotus walkeri* Forel, 1893d: 454 (s.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1910b: 72 (w.). Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Forel, 1914a: 269. Current subspecies: nominal plus *bardus*.

***wasmanni****. Camponotus wasmanni* Emery, 1893e: 224 (s.w.q.) INDIA. Forel, 1895e: 453 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmepomis*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Emery, 1920b: 258. Current subspecies: nominal plus *mutilarius*.

***weberi****. Camponotus (Myrmocladoecus) sanctaefidei* subsp. *weberi* Wheeler, W.M. 1935c: 72. Replacement name for *darlingtoni* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 232. [Junior primary homonym of *darlingtoni* Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 160.]

***wedda****. Camponotus wedda* Forel, 1908a: 6 (s.) SRI LANKA. Forel, 1909e: 397 (w.q.); Forel, 1912n: 67 (w.q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Santschi, 1921f: 311; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272; Emery, 1925b: 139.

***weiseri****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) bonariensis* st. *weiseri* Santschi, 1922c: 102 (s.w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 79.

***weismanni****. Camponotus weismanni* Forel, 1901b: 28 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272.

***weissflogi****. Camponotus (Karavaievia) weissflogi* Dumpert, in Dumpert, Maschwitz & Weissflog, 2006: 75, figs. 16 – 22 (w.q.m.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***weissi****. Camponotus maculatus* st. *weissi* Santschi, 1911c: 368 (s.w.) CONGO. Combination in *C*. *(Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 99. Currently subspecies of *congolensis*: Emery, 1920c: 6.

***wellmani****. Camponotus wellmani* Forel, 1909b: 67 (s.w.q.) ANGOLA. Combination in *C. (Myrmogigas*): Forel, 1912i: 90; in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1913b: 340; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 89. Current subspecies: nominal plus *gamma, rufipartis*.

***werthi****. Camponotus werthi* Forel, 1908a: 18 (w.) KERGUELEN I. Forel, 1914d: 253 (s.); Arnold, 1922: 661 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 104. Current subspecies: nominal plus *skaifei*.

***westermanni****. Camponotus westermanni* Mayr, 1862: 665 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C*. *(Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 272; in *C. (Neomyrmamblys*): Santschi, 1922c: 115; in *C*. *(Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 156. Current subspecies: nominal plus *fulvicornis*.

***wheeleri****. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) wheeleri* Mann, 1916: 477, pl. 6, figs. 49-51 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmoplatypus*): Santschi, 1921f: 311.

*wheeleri. Dendromyrmex wheeleri* Donisthorpe, 1937a: 623 (w.) TRINIDAD. [**Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *wheeleri* Mann, above.] Junior synonym of *apicalis*: Fernández, 2002: 80.

***whitei****. Camponotus (Myrmosphincta) whitei* Wheeler, W.M. 1915g: 818, pl. 66, fig. 8 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmosaulus*): Emery, 1925b: 114. Senior synonym of *scutellus*: Brown, 1956a: 40.

*whymperi. Camponotus herculeanus* var. *whymperi* Forel, 1902i: 699 (w.q.) CANADA. Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 330 (s.m.). Raised to species: Ruzsky, 1926: 108. Subspecies of *herculeanus*: Ruzsky, 1936: 90. Junior synonym of *herculeanus*: Creighton, 1950a: 367.

***wiederkehri****. Camponotus weiderkehri* Forel, 1894e: 232 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C*. *(Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 102. Senior synonym of *denticulatus, latrunculus, lucidior*: Shattuck & McArthur, 2002: 85.

*wienandsi* Forel, 1910; see under ***CALOMYRMEX***.

***wildae****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) wildae* Donisthorpe, 1948b: 312 (q.) NEW GUINEA.

*willardi. Camponotus hannani* r. *willardi* Forel, 1899c: 132 (footnote) (w.) JAMAICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Emery, 1925b: 108. Junior synonym of *hannani*: Hashmi, 1973: 12.

***williamsi****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) conspicuus* r. *williamsi* Forel, 1916: 442 (s.) ANTILLES. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 80.

***willowsi****. Camponotus (Myrmocladoecus) rectangularis* var. *willowsi* Wheeler, W.M. 1933a: 63 (w.) MEXICO.

***winkleri****. Camponotus irritabilis* var. *winkleri* Forel, 1911a: 51 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *C*. *(Myrmotarsus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 110.

*wittei. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) punctulatus* r. *hybridus* var. *wittei* Forel, 1915c: 363 (w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 130).

*wolfi* Emery, 1920; see under ***PHASMOMYRMEX***.

***wollebaeki****. Camponotus (Pseusocolobopsis) macilentus* var. *wollebaeki* Stitz, 1932a: 371, fig. 4 (w.q.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is).

***woodroffeensis****. Camponotus woodroffeensis* McArthur, 2008: 126, figs. (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***wroughtonii****. Camponotus wroughtonii* Forel, 1893b: 430 (w.m.) INDIA. Bingham, 1903: 372 (s.q.). Combination in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266; in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1920b: 257.

*wui. Camponotus japonicus* subsp. *wui* Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 9 (w.) CHINA. Junior synonym of *japonicus*: Yasumatsu & Brown, 1951: 36.

***wytsmani****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) wytsmani* Emery, 1920c: 42, fig. 7 (w.) BOLIVIA.

***xanthogaster****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) xanthogaster* Santschi, 1925b: 19 (s.w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Kempf, 1972a: 73.

***xanthopilus.*** *Camponotus xanthopilus* Shattuck, 2005: 18, figs. 27-29 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***xanthomelas****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *xanthomelas* Emery, 1905d: 34 (s.w.) ALGERIA. Cagniant, 1970c: 32 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 101. Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Emery, 1920c: 7. Currently subspecies of *barbaricus*: Cagniant, 1970c: 32.

***xerxes****. Camponotus maculatus* r. *xerxes* Forel, 1904f: 424 (w.q.) IRAN. Karavaiev, 1910b: 9 (s.); Forel, 1913d: 434 (m.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 99. Synonym of *cognatocompressus*: Karavaiev, 1910b: 9. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Pisarski, 1967: 414. Senior synonym of *irakensis*: Radchenko, 1996b: 1201 (in key); Radchenko, 1997d: 811.

***xingdoushanensis****. Camponotus xingdoushanensis* Wang, W. & Chen, 2003: 541, fig 1 (s.w.) CHINA.

***xuthus****. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) nigroaeneus* subsp. *xuthus* Emery, 1925b: 111 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) nigroaeneus* r. *divus* var. *xuthus* Forel, 1915b: 97; unavailable name.] Raised to species: McArthur, 2009: 285.

***yala****. Camponotus yala* Kusnezov, 1952d: 226, fig. 12 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Kempf, 1972a: 54.

***yamaokai****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) yamaokai* Terayama & Satoh, 1990a: 406, figs. 1-13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 22 (s.w.q.m.) JAPAN.

***yambaru****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) yambaru* Terayama, 1999b: 43, figs. 35-41 (s.w.) JAPAN.

*yankee. Camponotus atriceps* r. *yankee* Forel, 1885a: 340 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *floridanus*: Mayr, 1886d: 423.

***yarrabahensis****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *yarrabahensis* Forel, 1915b: 98 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 102. Currently subspecies of *discors*: Emery, 1920c: 8.

***yerburyi****. Camponotus reticulatus* r. *yerburyi* Forel, 1893b: 431 (s.w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 139. Senior synonym of *motschulskii*: Emery, 1896d: 374. Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 372. Currently subspecies of *reticulatus*: Emery, 1925b: 139.

***yessensis****. Camponotus yessensis* Yasumatsu & Brown, 1951: 41 (s.w.) JAPAN. [First available use of *Camponotus herculeanus* subsp. *vagus* var. *yessensis* Teranishi, 1940: 72; unavailable name.] See also: Kupyanskaya, 1990: 172.

***yiningensis****. Camponotus yiningensis* Wang, C. & Wu, 1994: 27, figs. 6, 13 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Radchenko, 1997d: 812.

***yogi****. Camponotus yogi* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 420 (s.w.) U.S.A. Creighton & Snelling, 1967: 191 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1970: 650 (l.). Combination in *C. (Colobopsis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 562; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 156.

***yvonnae****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) yvonnae* Forel, 1920: 480 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 142; in *C. (Myrmopelta*): Santschi, 1921f: 311; Santschi, 1926a: 20. Currently subspecies of *chrysurus*: Santschi, 1926a: 20.

*zacapensis. Camponotus (Myrmepomis) sericeiventris* subsp. *rex* var. *zacapensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1931c: 96 (s.w.) GUATEMALA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 130).

***zaireicus****. Camponotus olivieri zaireicus* Özdikmen, 2010a: 532. Replacement name for *nitidior* Santschi, 1926c: 617. [Junior secondary homonym of *nitidior* Santschi, 1921g: 102.]

***zanzibaricus****. Camponotus rufoglaucus* subsp. *zanzibaricus* Forel, 1911e: 287 (w.) TANZANIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Emery, 1925b: 107.

***zenon****. Camponotus maculatus* r. *zenon* Forel, 1912i: 72 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 84. Subspecies of *picipes*: Emery, 1920b: 233. Raised to species: Emery, 1925b: 84. Current subspecies: nominal plus *criton*.

***zeuxis****. Camponotus (Myrmogonia) evae* r. *zeuxis* Forel, 1915b: 101 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 111.

***zimmermanni****. Camponotus zimmermanni* Forel, 1894b: 66 (w.) ETHIOPIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Forel, 1914a: 268. Subspecies of *rufoglaucus*: Emery, 1895h: 49 (in key); Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 969; Emery, 1925b: 107. Revived status as species: Santschi, 1926c: 613. Current subspecies: nominal plus *pansus*.

***zoc****. Camponotus senex* st. *zoc* Forel, 1879a: 100 (s.w.) VENEZUELA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 195 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 271. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 257; Forel, 1899c: 142.

***zonatus****. Camponotus extensus* subsp. *zonatus* Emery, 1894f: 3 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Forel, 1908a: 72 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 80. Subspecies of *landolti*: Forel, 1899c: 136; Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 117. Raised to species: Forel, 1901e: 371; Emery, 1920b: 255. Junior synonym of *inaequalis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 503 (in text). Currently subspecies of *conspicuus*: Forel, 1902b: 171; Forel, 1908a: 72; Forel, 1914a: 268; Santschi, 1922c: 101; Emery, 1925b: 80; Kempf, 1972a: 66.

***zulu****. Camponotus rufoglaucus* subsp. *zulu* Emery, 1895h: 50 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Emery, 1925b: 107.

*zumpti. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* var. *zumpti* Santschi, 1937b: 103 (w.) CAMEROUN. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

*zuni. Camponotus mina* subsp. *zuni* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 346 (s.w.) U.S.A. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmobrachys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 562. Junior synonym of *mina*: Creighton, 1965b: 5.

*CAMPOSTIGMACROS*: see under ***STIGMACROS***.

*CAMPTOGNATHA*: see under ***ECITON***.

*CAMPYLOMYRMA*: see under ***CONDYLOMYRMA***.